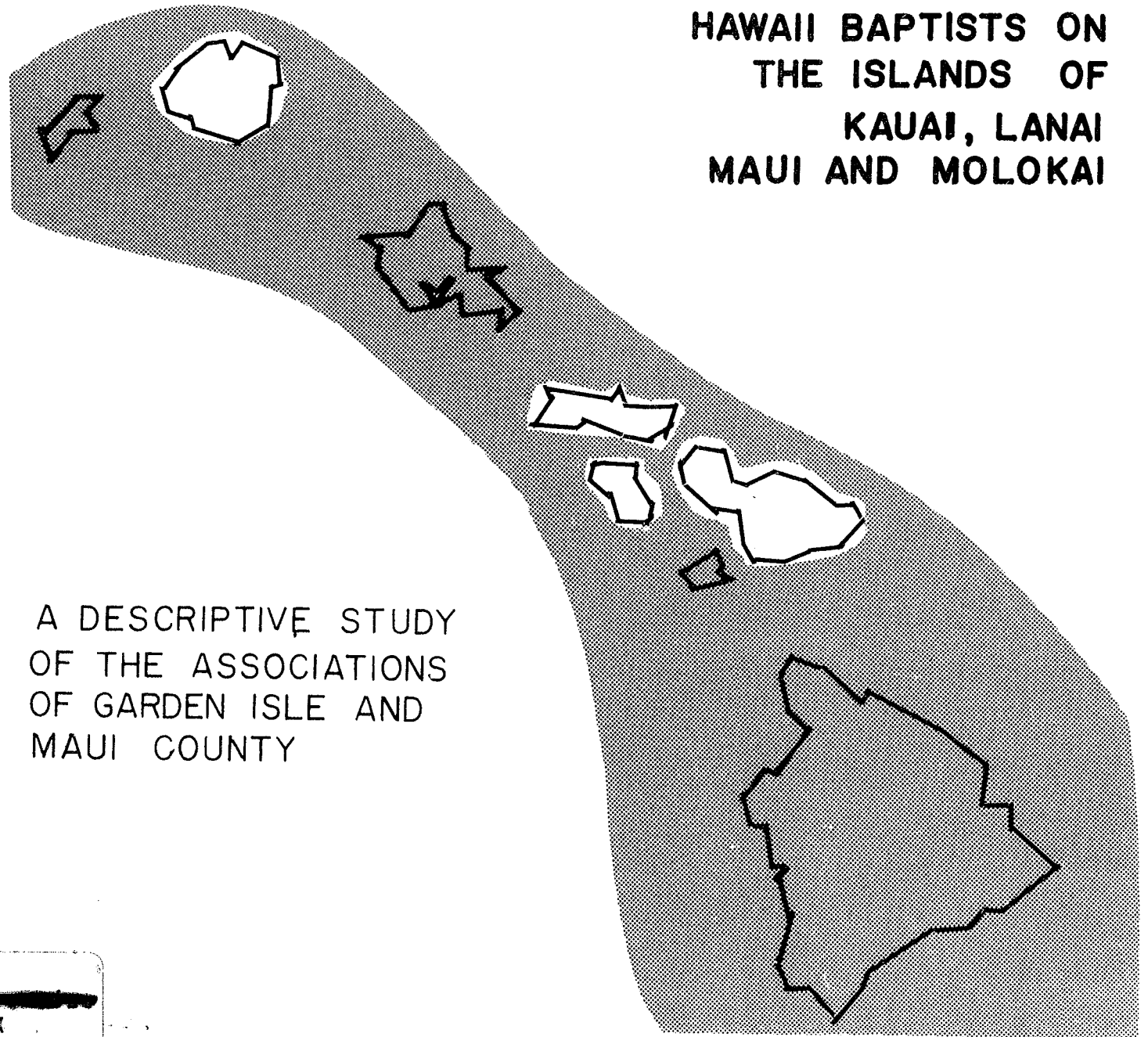


**HAWAII BAPTISTS ON
THE ISLANDS OF
KAUAI, LANAI
MAUI AND MOLOKAI**



A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY
OF THE ASSOCIATIONS
OF GARDEN ISLE AND
MAUI COUNTY

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A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY
OF
THE ASSOCIATIONS OF
GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY
NOVEMBER, 1969

Prepared by the
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PREFACE

This study completes a series of three reports produced for the Hawaii Baptist Convention and the Pioneer Missions Department of the Home Mission Board to assist the leaders of these organizations to; (1) secure a basic understanding of Southern Baptist trends of total missions in the Hawaii Baptist Convention (2) get a vision of the basic religio-social needs of those who populate these islands and (3) engage in long range strategy planning. The first report A Study of Hawaiian Baptists on Oahu was completed in 1966, and the second report A Study of Hawaii Baptists on Hawaii Island was completed in 1967.

The counties of Maui and Kauai, which include the islands of Kauai, Lanai, Maui and Molokai, will be the geographical area studied in this report. These two counties also contain the two associations of Garden Isle (Kauai County) and Maui County of the Hawaii Baptist Convention.

The format of this study will follow much the same pattern of the two preceding reports with; a brief description of the two counties and a historical sketch of the Southern Baptist work, demographic characteristics, religious statistics, Southern Baptist Association trends, and a comparison of the Neighbor Islands with Oahu in Southern Baptist work.

Most of the data used in this report came from secondary sources. The major sources are listed in the bibliography. The religious statistics were gathered through surveys conducted by Travis Ellis on Maui, Foy King on Molokai, George Maeda on Kauai and A.G. Reitdorf on Lanai. These men constructed maps and through personal interviews gained the religious data found

in this report. Their service made a significant contribution to this study.

Malcolm Stuart, Director of Cooperative Missions for Hawaii Baptists also played an important role in this study by giving many hours of his time in gathering reports, conferences, letter writing and counseling.

The Departments of Economic Development of both Maui and Kauai counties were most helpful as was the Department of Planning and Economic Development of the State of Hawaii.

We are also grateful for the valuable assistance provided by the secretarial staff of the Department of Survey and Special Studies in the preparation and typing of the manuscript. It has been a delightful experience for the staff and the office force of this department to prepare all three of these studies. The department staff members who have contributed most to this study are Leonard Irwin and Orrin Morris.

Leonard G. Irwin, Secretary

Department of Survey and Special Studies

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THE COUNTIES OF KAUAI AND MAUI

The two counties of Kauai and Maui along with Hawaii, Kalawao, and Honolulu counties combine to make the state of Hawaii. The report A Study of Hawaiian Baptist on Oahu treated the area contained in the county of Honolulu and the report A Study of Hawaii Baptists on Hawaii Island treated the area contained in the county of Hawaii. Kalawao is a very small geographical area containing an estimated population of 251 located on the island of Molokai. It is in this small county that the world-famous Hansen's disease settlement is located.

Kauai County is composed of two islands; Kauai and Niihau, (Since there is no Baptist work on the island of Niihau and no future plans for such work, this Island will not be included in this report) the two northern-most inhabited islands of the Hawaiian chain. There are two other small uninhabited islands in the County, Kaula and Lehua. Lihue, the county seat is on the island of Kauai and is 103 statute miles from Honolulu.

The land area of the island of Kauai is 551 square miles. Geologically, the Island is the oldest of the major islands of Hawaii and its rolling hills and wide streams make it the "Garden Isle" of the State.

The major industry of the Island is the growing and processing of sugar cane, but tourism is advancing rapidly as a significant factor in the Island's economy. Pineapple and diversified agriculture have a part in the economy. With the expansion of tourism, contract construction has also moved into the economic picture of the Island.

Kauai is no backward, isolated island. In 1960, of the 8,078 occupied

housing units in the County, 69 percent had telephones and 80 percent clothes washers and 82 percent of the families had one or more cars.

Kauai has a very bright future economically. There is still room for expansion in the industries of fishing, forestry, and mining. Military and space facilities are increasing and the growth of tourism has just begun. There is also an adequate labor supply for agriculture and industrial work, and with a good training program in the County the demand for workers in the services, which come with tourism, can be met.

Maui County is the second largest county in the state of Hawaii. Made up of four islands - Maui (728 square miles), Molokai (259 square miles), Lanai (140 square miles), and Kahoolawe (an uninhabited island used for military purposes) - it has a total land area of 1,159 square miles, approximately the size of Rhode Island. The County is located in the Hawaiian chain between the islands of Oahu and Hawaii.

The island of Maui contains the center of trade and tourism as well as the seat of the county government. Visitors facilities on the Island have more than doubled from 1962 to 1965. The significant growth has taken place in the area of Lahaina and Kaanapali Beach. Wailuku - Kahului area, the airport and trade section of the Island, has also felt the growth in motel construction. While the islands of Lanai and Molokai have lagged behind Maui in the tourism boom, Molokai has begun to move forward.

With five pineapple companies and three sugar companies operating in the County, the main industry is still agriculture. The other farms and ranches in the County produce about 25 percent of the beef and 30 percent of the vegetables grown within the State.

The county of Maui is also highly developed as can be seen in the 1960 housing report. At that time there were 12,462 housing units in the County;

71 percent had telephones, 84 percent clothes washers and 83 percent of the families had one car or more.

The future of Maui County in economic expansion will be in the development of tourism along with its expansion of agriculture especially on the island of Molokai with the completion of the large water reservoir on the west end of the Island.

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION, CHANGE AND CHARACTERISTICS

Table 1 illustrates the population growth in the counties of Kauai and Maui from 1960 to 1965. Kauai had an estimated loss of 1,715 people during this period with each judicial district reflecting a loss except the one small district of Hanalei which had an increase of 73. The judicial district of Waimea suffered the greatest loss of 17 percent which in actual people was about 1,200. Only very slight losses were experienced in the districts of Kawaihau and Kola. The Lihue Judicial District lost at approximately the same rate as the entire County.

The report of the Department of Planning and Economic Development for Hawaii can better explain a paradox related to the decline of population yet a rise in economy for this Island. Speaking of the Neighbor Islands (all islands except Oahu):

The civilian employment increased from 1960 to 1965 while population failed to grow significantly. This, as previously discussed, was the result of an increase in the labor force participation rate. The rate is assumed to remain constant at the level observed in 1965 throughout the projected period. Thus, after 1965, population and employment proceed to grow at the same pace. This means that the economy of the Neighbor Islands faces a tightening of the labor supply during the next few years as the labor force participation rate fails to continue to increase and population is only in its first state of growth.

This observation will shed light later on a discussion of population growth projection.

Maui County showed an increase of over 7 percent from 1960 to 1965 which is an estimated increase of about 3,000 people. This increase of growth was shared by all of the judicial districts except Makawao which suffered about

TABLE 1

TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE COUNTIES OF KAUAI AND MAUI BY
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS - 1960-1965^a

Judicial District	Count April 1, 1960	Estimated July 1, 1965	Change	
			1960-1965	
			Gain	Percent Change
Kauai County	28,176	26,461	-1,715	- 6.1
Hanalei	1,312	1,385	73	5.6
Kawaihau	6,498	6,431	- 67	- 1.0
Kola	7,012	6,939	- 73	- 1.1
Lihue	6,297	5,861	-436	- 6.9
Waimea	7,057	5,848	-1,209	-17.1
Maui County	42,576	45,727	3,151	7.4
Hana	1,073	1,208	135	12.6
Lahaina	4,844	5,492	648	13.4
Lanai	2,115	2,972	857	40.7
Makawao	10,409	9,869	-540	- 5.2
Molokai	4,744	5,694	950	20.0
Wailuku	19,391	20,489	1,098	5.7

^aDepartment of Planning and Economic Development for the state of Hawaii.

a 5 percent loss. While most of the districts grew, all did not grow at the same rate. The island of Lanai experienced the greatest rate of growth (41 percent) while the largest increase was experienced by Wailuku of about 1,100 people. Molokai increased both in rate and number and should not go unnoticed. This Island has grown at the rate of about 4 percent increase a year with a yearly increase of about 200 per year. In fact, its increase was the second largest in the County.

Lahaina District, while not showing a noticeable increase in number, did have a growth rate of over 13 percent for this period. This District will feel its greatest impact of population growth in the years just ahead.

Population projections made by the Department of Planning and Economic

Development are contained in Table 2. Projections should always be used as intended by those who made them. They are to be used as indicators of future growth if all factors related to population growth go as the planners vision. Therefore, the 1975 projections in this table would be more reliable than the 1985 projections. In stating these limits, the author of this report is not saying they are useless; on the contrary they are most helpful, but their limitations should not go unnoticed.

The future of Kauai's population growth is much brighter than its growth in the earlier part of this decade. The projected growth rate for the next two decades is about 31 percent which would be about 1.5 percent per year. By 1985 the County should have approximately 8,200 more people than were on the Island in 1965. The two districts which are projected to experience the greatest growth are Kawaihau and Kola. Both of these districts are projected to grow at a rate of 2 percent per year and have an increase of about 180 persons per year. An examination of Table 3, which indicates the land use projection of the districts, will note that a significant increase will be in hotel land use. This would indicate that perhaps much of this increase is projected on a growth of employment in hotel and motel services. Both of these districts are located on the western shores of the Island and have already begun to experience developments directed toward tourists along with the district of Lihue which also is projected to increase about 2,000 by 1985.

While the county of Maui cannot equal the projected growth rate of Kauai for the next two decades, its numerical projected growth of 12,742 will surpass that of Kauai's. All of the judicial districts of the County are projected to grow, but all will not grow at the same rate.

The most rapid rate of growth will be experienced by Lahaina, which will almost double in population by 1985. An examination of Table 3 which notes the

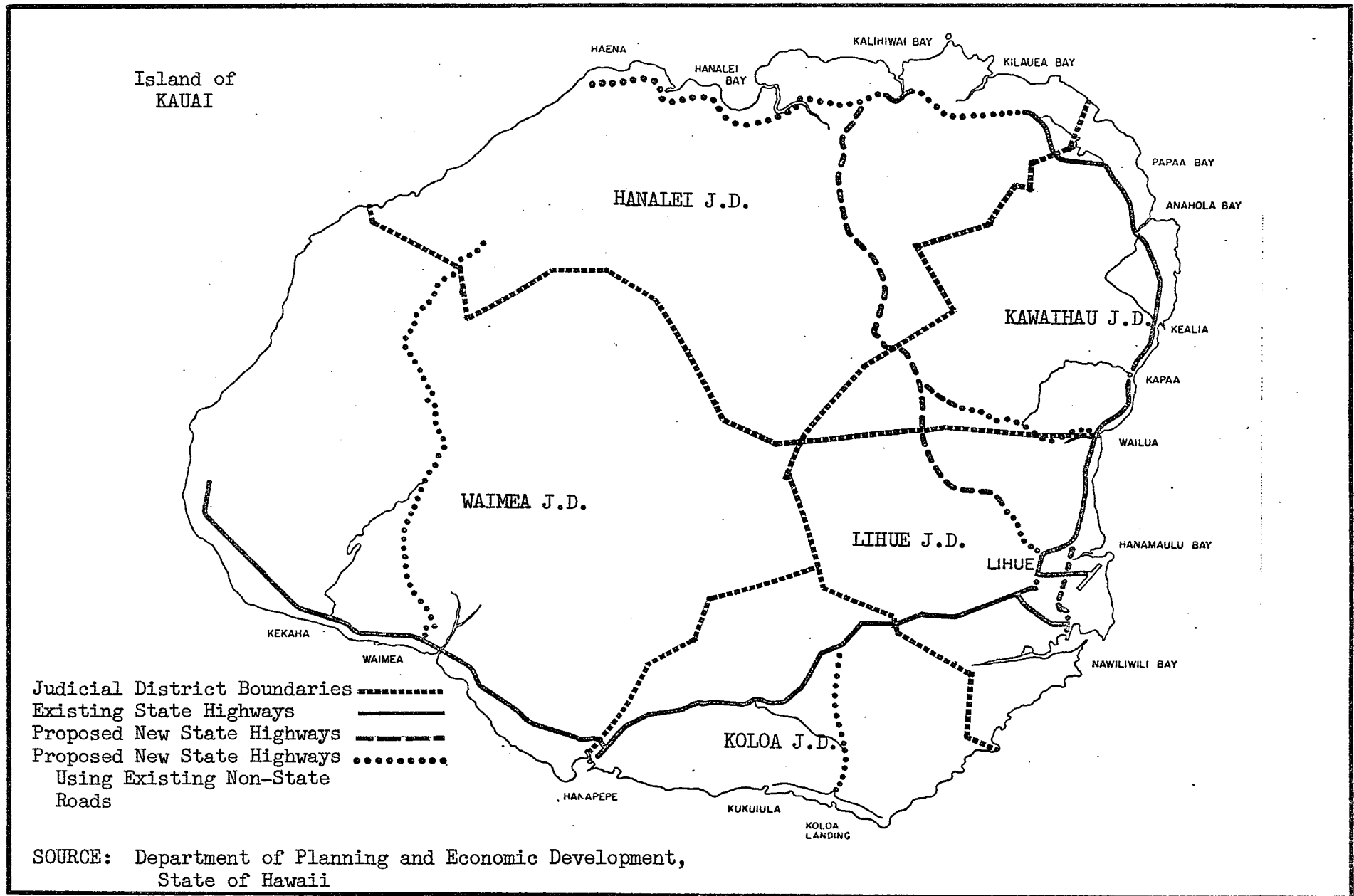


Fig. 1.--Judicial Districts

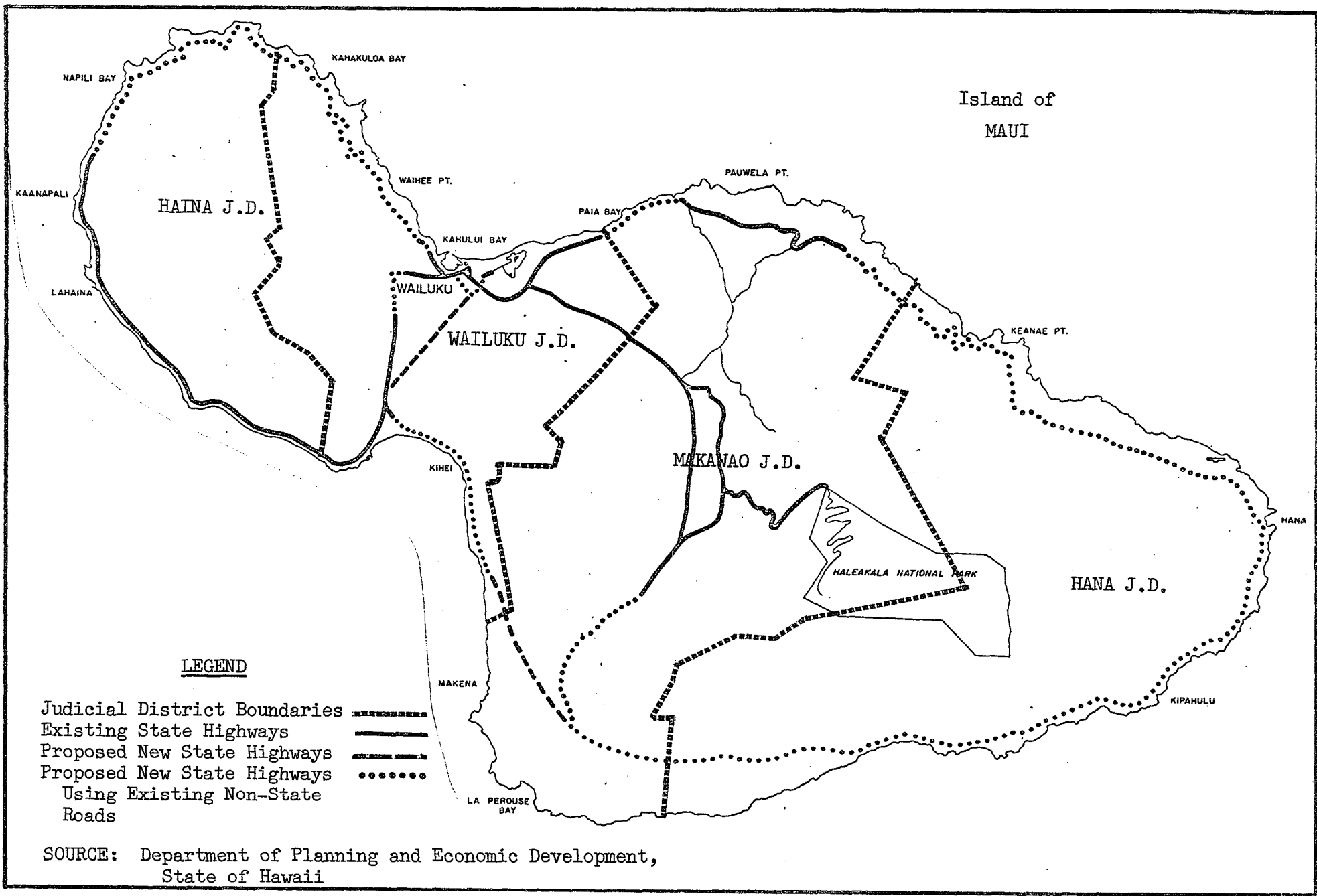


Fig. 2.--Judicial Districts

TABLE 2

TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE COUNTIES OF KAUAI AND MAUI
BY JUDICIAL DISTRICTS^a

Judicial District	Estimated July 1, 1965	Projected		1965 - 1985	
		April 1, 1975	April 1, 1985	Gain	Percent Change
Kauai County. . .	26,461	29,666	34,701	8,240	31.1
Hanalei . . .	1,385	1,504	1,742	357	25.8
Kawaihau. . .	6,431	7,518	9,137	2,706	42.1
Koloa	6,936	7,964	9,893	2,957	42.6
Lihue	5,861	6,832	7,839	1,978	33.8
Waimea. . . .	5,848	5,848	6,090	242	4.1
Maui County . . .	45,727	50,680	58,469	12,742	27.9
Hana.	1,208	1,226	1,299	91	7.5
Lahaina . . .	5,492	7,409	10,213	4,721	86.0
Lanai	2,975	3,156	3,487	572	17.2
Makawao . . .	9,869	9,861	10,402	533	5.4
Molokai . . .	5,694	6,429	7,539	1,845	32.4
Wailuku. . . .	20,489	22,599	25,529	5,040	24.6

^aDepartment of Planning and Economic Development for the state of Hawaii.

TABLE 3

LAND USE IN URBAN^a LAND USE IN KAUAI AND MAUI COUNTIES BY JUDICIAL DISTRICTS
(IN ACRES)^b

Judicial Districts	Total	Residential		Hotel		Other		Vacant	
		1965	1985	1965	1985	1965	1985	1965	1985
Kauai County. . .	6,748	1,804	2,364	108	689	1,327	1,726	3,510	1,969
Hanalei	606	163	205	22	88	49	69	372	244
Kawaihau. . .	1,723	512	727	19	126	261	368	931	502
Koloa	1,449	423	603	15	114	191	336	821	396
Lihue	1,550	317	424	52	312	349	461	832	353
Waimea	1,420	389	405	. .	49	477	492	554	474
Maui County . . .	13,549	2,554	3,230	152	613	3,363	4,110	7,480	5,431
Hana.	194	30	35	15	26	52	59	97	74
Lahaina . . .	1,944	273	508	79	413	445	809	1,147	214
Lanai	510	104	121	1	4	154	181	251	204
Makawao . . .	3,231	674	711	14	48	200	241	2,343	2,231
Molokai . . .	1,081	261	345	5	26	152	201	633	509
Wailuku . . .	6,424	1,212	1,510	38	96	2,195	2,619	2,979	2,199
Kalawao . . .	165	. .	. .	. .	. .	165	. .	. .	. .

^aLand zoned urban.

^bEconomic Research Center, University of Hawaii, 1965.

TABLE 4
HOTEL UNITS FOR KAUAI AND MAUI COUNTIES BY JUDICIAL DISTRICTS:
1940 TO 1967^a

Judicial District	1940	July 1952	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1965	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1967	Planned Units
Kauai County.	92	115	237	776	856	1,115	2,229
Hanalei . . . . .	..	6	..	66	66	71	..
Kawaihau . . . . .	..	24	120	202	202	222	..
Koloa . . . . .	..	10	9	217	137	371	..
Lihue	75	75	108	266	426	437	..
Waimea.	17	..	..	25	25	14	..
Maui County	146	178	291	1,231	1,497	1,714	3,319
Hana	7	40	50	57	57	60	..
Lahaina	14	..	10	776	899	1,030	2,892
Lanai . . . . .	..	11	11	8	8	8	..
Makawao . . . . .	..	22	24	17	9	24	..
Molokai	17	23	33	33	33	81	20
Wailuku	108	82	163	340	491	511	421

^aEconomic Research Center, University of Hawaii, 1965.

TABLE 5
HOTEL UNITS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR HAWAII BY COUNTIES - 1960-1967^a

Subject	Counties				
	State	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Hotel Units					
1960.	6,930	5,716	686	291	237
1965.	12,940	10,031	902	1,231	776
1967.	17,217	12,598	1,790	1,714	1,115
Hotel Employment					
1960.	3,860	2,960	470	270	170
1965.	5,850	3,780	570	840	660
1967.	7,200	4,350	1,100	1,000	800
Employment Per Unit					
1960.	0.56	0.52	0.69	0.93	0.72
1965.	0.44	0.38	0.63	0.68	0.85
1967.	0.42	0.35	0.61	0.58	0.72

^aEconomic Research Center, University of Hawaii, 1965.

projected land use by judicial area, reveals that much of Lahaina's growth will be provided by the available jobs in the services of hotels and motels. The acreage used for hotels in this District will be five times as great as it was in 1965. This trend of growth, therefore, is largely dependent upon the continuing increase of tourism to the island of Maui.

The largest increase in population will come in Wailuku which has shown a continuous growth for several decades. While it will not experience the increase of hotel building as Lahaina, Wailuku, being the distribution center for the Island, will also benefit from the hotel growth of that District.

Molokai will continue to increase at a rate of over 1.5 percent annually. This rate will add about 2,000 persons to the population of that Island by 1985. The new 1.4 billion gallon water reservoir now being constructed on the west side of the Island will change many acres of dry, unused land into useable farm land through irrigation. The projected use of land for hotel construction also provides a key to a portion of the population growth. A large marina resort community with seven 10-acre hotels has already been planned for the south shore of Molohai near Kamalo.

Lanai will also have added to its population some 500 more persons by 1985 along with Makawao. The judicial district of Hana is projected to grow only slightly during this period.

As can be noted, much of the population growth of these two counties are dependent upon the growing rate of tourism. Since hotel construction is a highly speculative venture, an area can become overbuilt quickly with such units, and time must be given for tourism to move up to the supply. The fluctuations caused by such a process in the economy of an area must be accounted for in any long range planning for mission strategy.

Selected Socio-Economic Factors

Four selected items of population data were analyzed for each of the six main cities in Maui and Kauai counties. The four factors of socio-economic data-income, literacy, foreign birth, and sex ratio - were studied for each city and a rank was given according to the highest percentage or the largest number of persons in each category. Each column on Table 6 corresponds to a statistical table in the Appendix which analyzes each item in greater detail. The ranking of the cities in each of the seven columns were added to represent the total score for each city. The city with the lowest score indicates it had a greater number or a higher percentage of persons in such a category; therefore would be ranked first as having the greatest need requiring some type of specialized ministry. Puunene has both the highest percentage and largest number of foreign born population of the six cities. It also has the most disproportionate number of males to females and has the highest percentage of adult population that are functionally illiterate. This same City ranks second as far as percentage of adults who are illiterate and second in the percentage of families with incomes under \$3,000. These high ranks (low accumulated numbers) made the City stand out in terms of difficulty in establishing a normal Southern Baptist work because of the great host of non-educated adults, the high incidence of immigrants, a disproportionate number of males, and the apparent poverty which characterizes the area. Such a city would demand a specialized ministry. Kapaa on Kauai Island ranked second as an unusual challenge to the starting of work because of the high specialization required for like reasons.

The principal guideline for the selecting of these data was that these were the only indicators of social and economic deficiency available from the 1960 census data related to these islands. The planners on Oahu and Hawaii

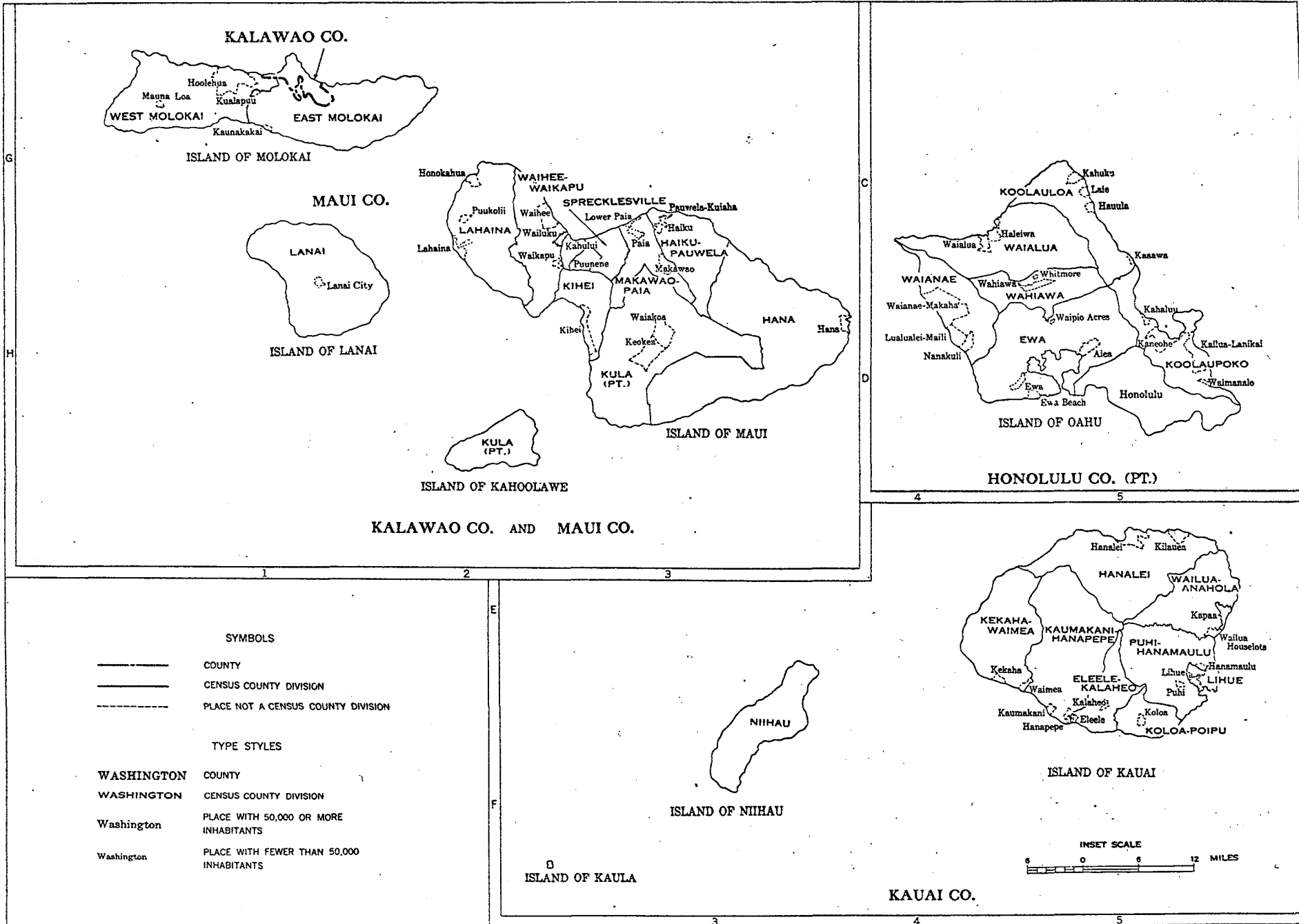
Table 6

RANK OF CITIES REQUIRING SPECIAL MINISTRIES^a

Cities	Percent Families with Incomes -\$3,000 (1 is Highest)	Number of Families with Incomes -\$3,000 (1 is Highest)	Percent of Population 25 yr.&older Functionally Illiterate (1 is Highest) ^b	Number of Persons 25 yrs.& older Functionally Illiterate (1 is Highest) ^b	Percent Foreign Born	Number of Persons Foreign Born	Sex Ratio Number of Males per 100 Females (1 is Highest)	Accumulated TOTAL SCORES	Accumulated Rank (1 has Most Needs)
Kapaa (K)	1	2	2	4	3	4	2	18	2
Lihue (K)	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	23	3
Kahuli (M)	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	41	6
Lahaina (M)	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	27	5
Puunene (M)	2	5	1	2	1	1	1	13	1
Wailuku (M)	5	1	5	1	5	2	6	25	4

^aBureau of the Census, 1960.^bPersons who have not attended more than 4 years of formal schooling.

HAWAII—SECTION 1
CENSUS COUNTY DIVISIONS



KALAWAO CO.

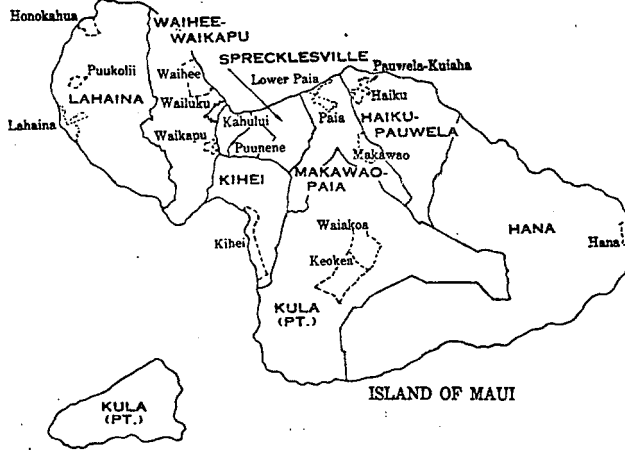


ISLAND OF MOLOKAI

MAUI CO.



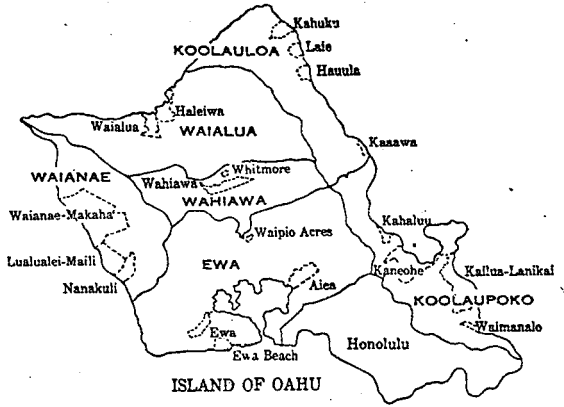
ISLAND OF LANAI



ISLAND OF MAUI

ISLAND OF KAHOO LAWE

KALAWAO CO. AND MAUI CO.



ISLAND OF OAHU

HONOLULU CO. (PT.)

SYMBOLS

- COUNTY
- ===== CENSUS COUNTY DIVISION
- PLACE NOT A CENSUS COUNTY DIVISION

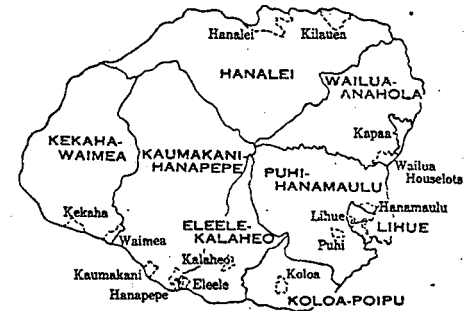
TYPE STYLES

- WASHINGTON COUNTY
- WASHINGTON CENSUS COUNTY DIVISION
- Washington PLACE WITH 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS
- Washington PLACE WITH FEWER THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS

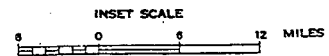


ISLAND OF NIIHAU

ISLAND OF KAULA



ISLAND OF KAUAI



KAUAI CO.

islands have developed their socio-economic data to a higher degree. Yet, these data presented are also useful because they give an indication of the poverty which makes it difficult to adequately bring a work to financial self support. The high illiteracy reflects two problems: that of the major bulk of church literature assumes a well-educated constituency, and the illiterates who tend to be suspicious or shy when attempts are made to gather them into any type of new group participation where their lack of education could be a source of embarrassment to them.

The data on foreign born are used because of the cultural barriers which frequently have to be bridged before the immigrant is assimilated into a group of divergent backgrounds. The final item is the sex ratio which points out the in-balance caused by the early immigration of men to serve in the pineapple and cane fields. Casual observation of the living patterns and the social contacts among differing age groups bear witness to the great number of "homeless men" in Puunene and Kapaa. Even though Lanai is not included in the above table, the sex ratio is highest for any of the islands with 376 men between the ages of 55 and 64 per 100 females within the same age group. A much more detailed analysis of these data can be found in Tables 16-19 in the Appendix for the towns and villages of both counties. Plate I shows the census county divisions and principal cities used in the presentation of census data reflected from all of these tables.

RELIGIOUS DISTRIBUTION

Membership statistics among churches in any area are difficult to assemble. The state of Hawaii is no exception to this rule. Table 8 lists the estimated number of members for several of the major religious groups on the islands. Figures 3 through 8 locates the meeting places of several of the religious groups listed in this report.

In Table 7 are listed major religious groups on the islands of Kauai, Lanai, Maui, and Molokai. The islands of Maui and Kauai contain 82 percent of the total number of churches with approximately an equal number on both islands (Maui - 43 percent, Kauai - 38 percent). This is not out of line with the population contained on these islands as reflected in Table 1.

Illustrated in the first line of Table 9 is the population per church for each of the four islands. Note, proportionately, that Molokai has the smallest population per church than any of the neighboring islands. Maui has the largest population per church which primarily could be contributed to the higher concentration of population in certain areas of Maui than on the other islands.

The second line of this table excludes from the base figures the Buddhist, Catholic, and smaller religious groups. It takes into account the eight top Protestant denominations (Assembly of God, Baptist, Congregational, Episcopal, Latter Day Saints, Methodists, Salvation Army, and United Church of Christ). In comparing these ratios, it can be noted that there is no significant change other than in Lanai. Since Lanai contains such a small population which is concentrated primarily around the one city, the change is not as great as it may seem.

Table 7

NUMBER OF CHURCHES AND MEMBERS BY SELECTED ISLANDS OF HAWAII^d

Religious Groups	Islands							
	Kauai		Lanai		Maui		Molokai	
	Chs.	Members	Chs.	Members	Chs.	Members	Chs.	Members
Assembly of God	4	255	..	..	3	211	..	..
Baptist	4	208	1	10	5	396	1	46
Buddhist	16	3,000 ^a	2	N.R. ^b	16	8,610 ^a	1	140
Catholic	9	5,850	1	300 ^b	11	7,400	7	600 ^a
Church of Christ . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	N.R.	..	..
Church of God . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	41 ^b	..	..
Congregational . . . . .	..	..	..	..	9	300 ^b	5	125 ^a
Episcopal	6	941	..	..	3	436	1	150 ^a
Hawaiian Protestant . . . . .	..	..^b	..	..	..	..	3	65 ^a
Jehovah's Witness	3	150 ^b	1	19	3	185	1	16
Latter Day Saints	5	1,600 ^b	1	50	4	1,260	1	40
Methodist	3	275	..	..	3	293	..	..
Pentecostal	2	65	..	..	1	10	..	..
Presbyterian . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salvation Army	3	165	..	..	2	697	..	..
Seventh Day Adventists	3	135 ^b	1	13	2	145	1	53
United Church of Christ	13	1,500 ^b	1	40	14	1,955	..	..
Church of the Nazarene	1	47	..	..	1	47	..	..
Apostolic Faith . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2	24	1	45 ^a
Christian Science . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	N.R.	..	..
Lutheran	1	85 ^b	..	..	1	22	..	..
All Others	3	100 ^b	..	..	3	197	1	12
Total	76	14,376	8	432 ^c	86	22,229	23	1,292

^aEstimated from number of church families reported.

^bGeneral estimate by person reporting the data.

^cNot including Buddhist.

N.R. Not reported.

^dThis table was constructed from reports of those who surveyed the islands.

TABLE 8

MEMBERSHIP OF MAJOR RELIGIOUS GROUPS^a

Group	Membership
Catholic	13,550
Buddhist	11,778
United Church of Christ	3,495
Latter Day Saints	2,950
Epsicopal	1,527
Southern Baptist	660
Methodist	568

^aConstructed from Table 7.

The bottom line in Table 9 shows the proportion of the top eight Protestant denominations to total churches on the four islands. The most significant fact is that on the islands of Kauai and Maui these top eight denominations make up 50 percent or half of the total religious constituency. It is interesting to note also that Lanai and Molokai share about one-third of the religious constituency in these eight top Protestant groups.

TABLE 9

RELATIONSHIP OF CHURCHES AND POPULATION^a

Items	Island			
	Kauai	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
Population Per Church	348	372	431	248
Population Per Top 8 Protestant Denominations	696	991	862	712
Percent of All Churches Among Top 8 Protestant Denominations	50.0	37.5	50.0	34.8

^aConstructed from Tables 1 and 7.

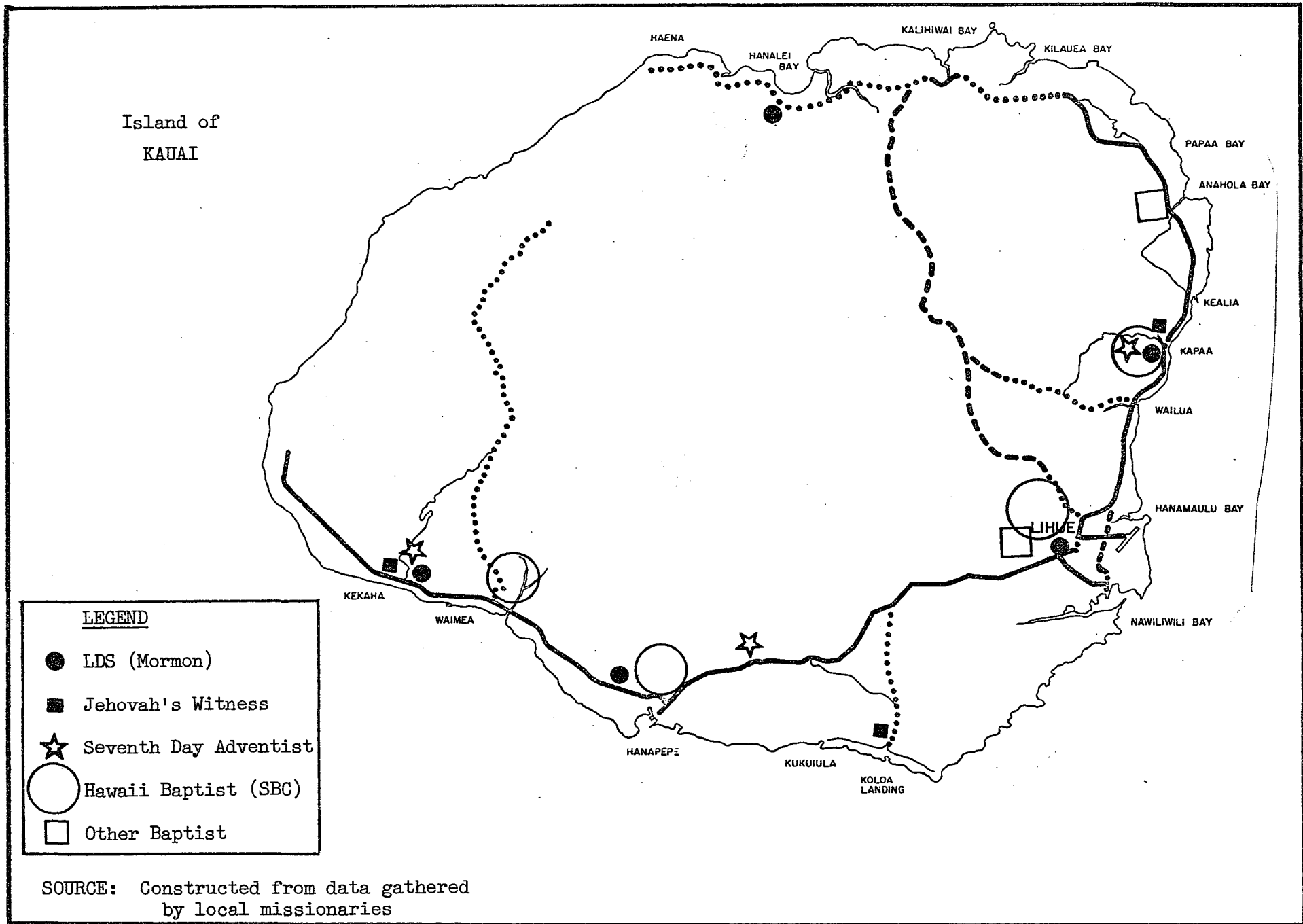


Fig. 3 .--Distribution of selected churches

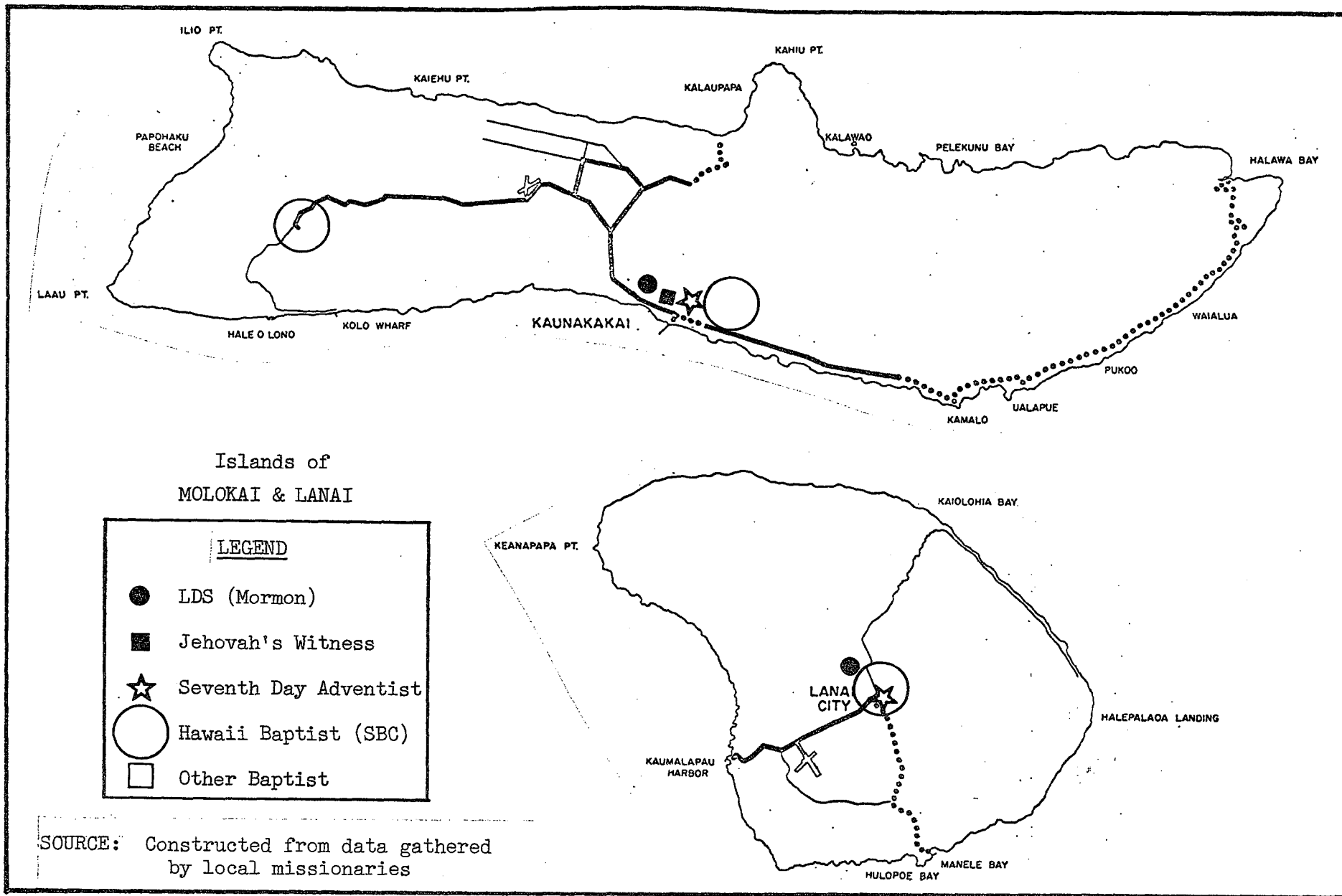


Fig. 4.--Distribution of selected churches

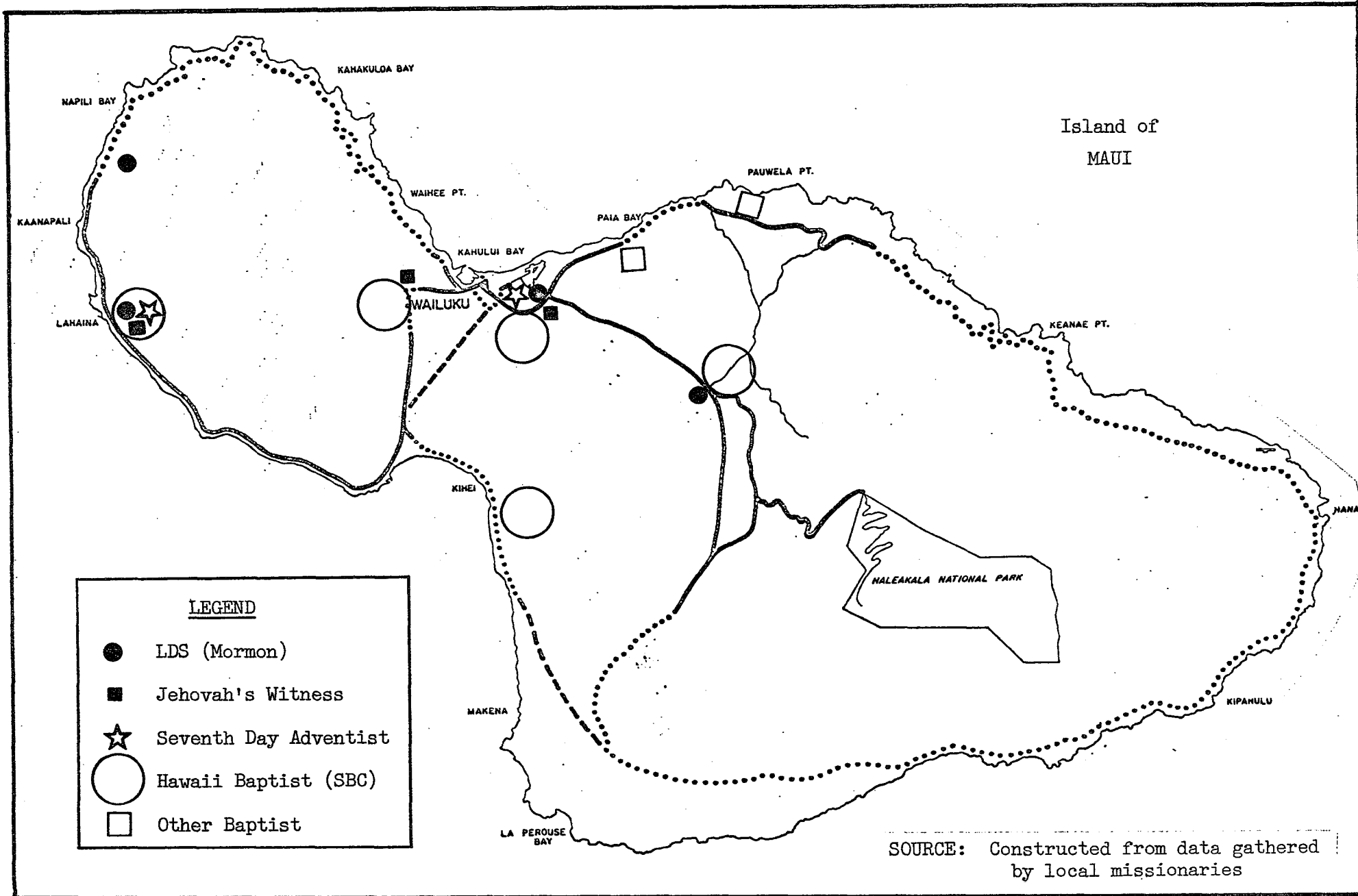


Fig. 5.--Distribution of selected churches

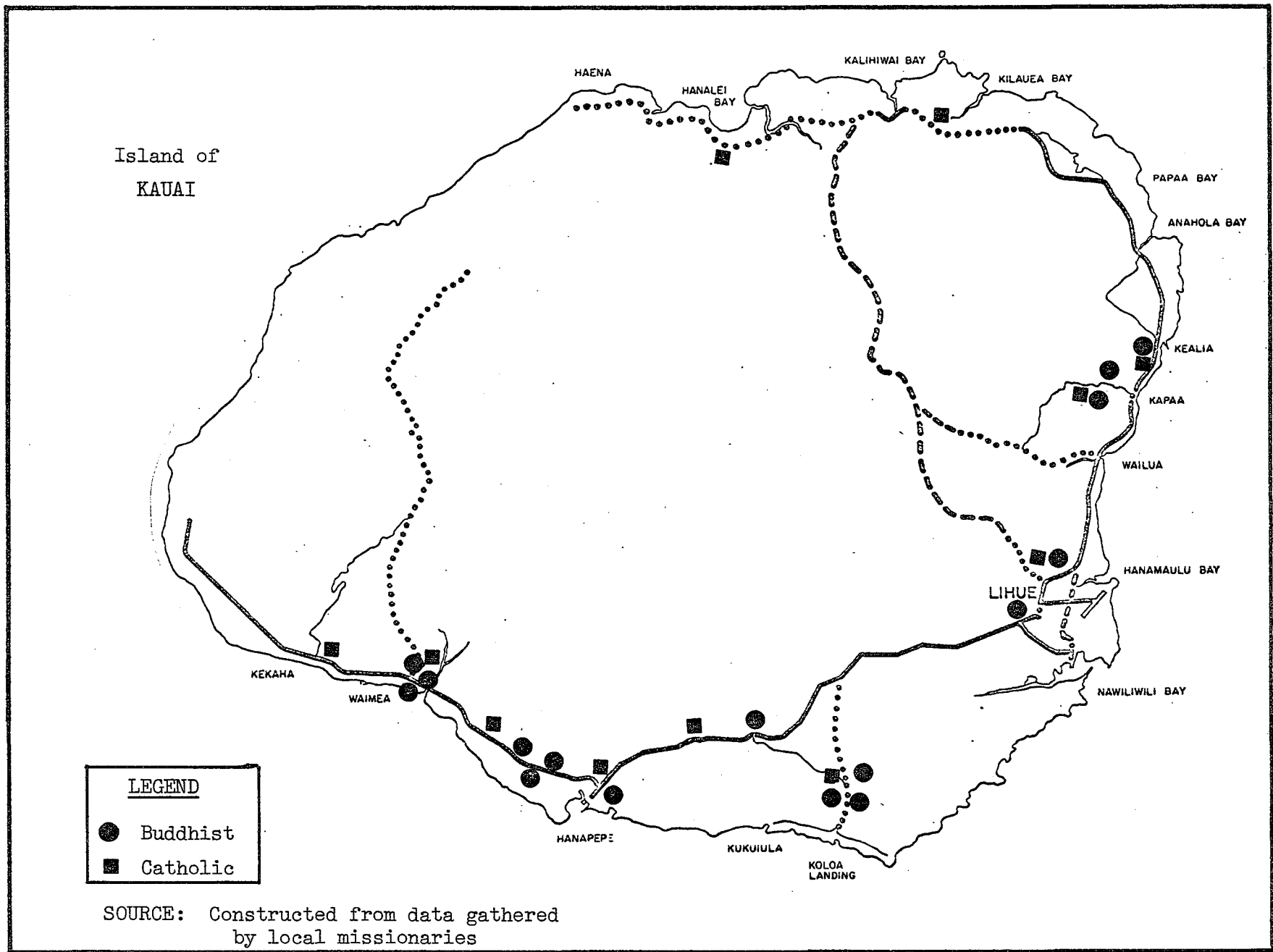


Fig. 6.--Distribution of Buddhist and Catholic places of worship

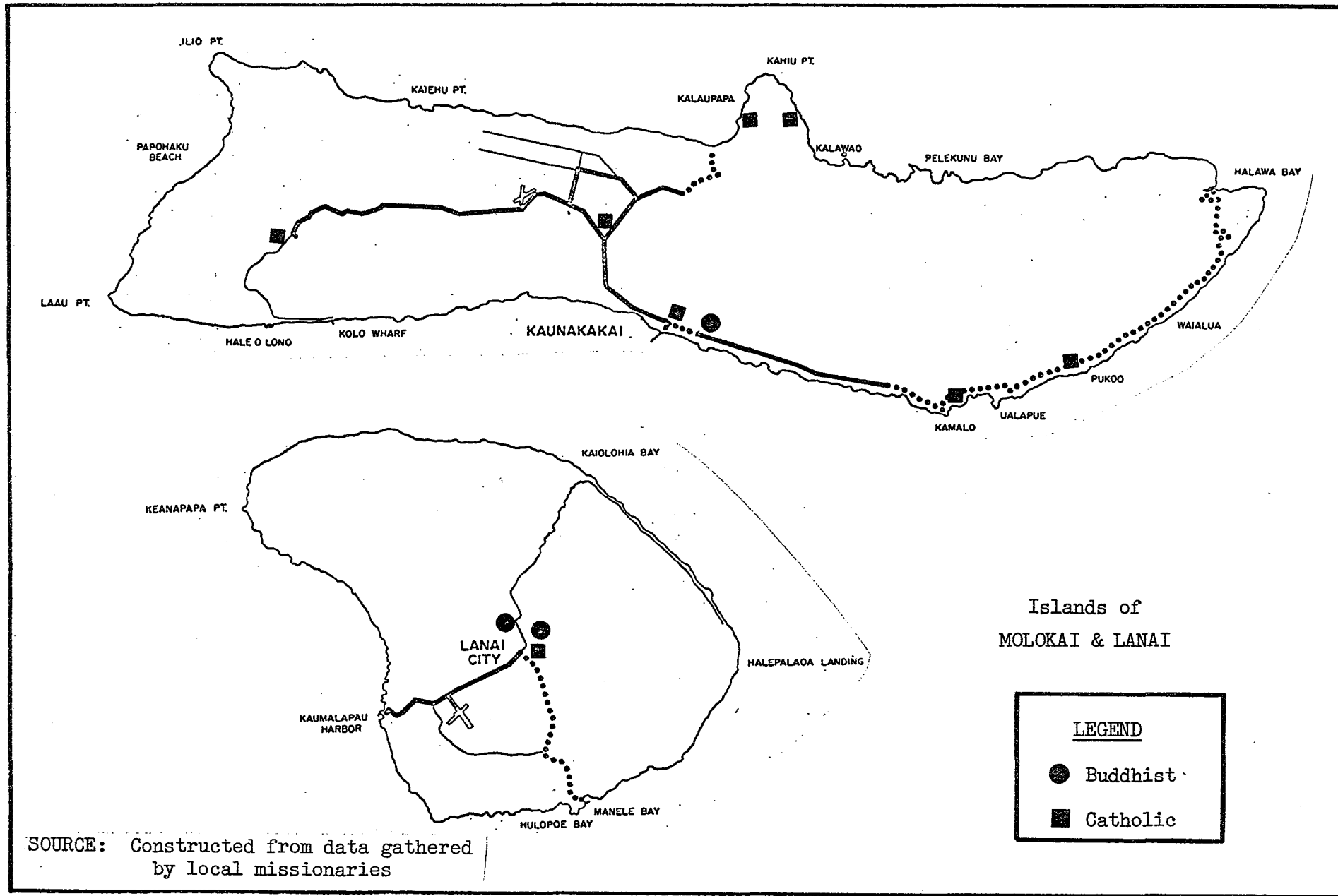


Fig. 7.--Distribution of Buddhist and Catholic places of worship

THE EARLY WORK OF SOUTHERN BAPTISTS IN
THE COUNTIES OF KAUAI AND MAUI

Southern Baptists in Kauai County had their beginning in Waimea when a group of Christians who had formed earlier (1937) the Bible Missionary Church began to meet under the name of Baptist. The Tamashiro family played an outstanding role in the early years of this work. The Waimea Baptist Church was constituted April, 1943 and Dr. and Mrs. Charles A. Leonard went to serve the church in August of that year. Sunday School was quickly organized with Mr. Sammuell Tamashiro as superintendent and mostly high school students as teachers. Miss Kimiko Kaneshiro came as part-time worker in January, 1944 and Miss Nenell Greer, a Southern Baptist missionary, joined the forces in August, 1944.

In the early 1950's the Waimea Baptist Church started a mission in Lihue, Kauai and by 1952, this work was organized into a church. The Port Allen Baptist Mission was begun in 1960 and later the name was changed to First Baptist Mission of Eleele. The Lihue Baptist Church has begun the newest work at Kapaa, Kauai.

Chaplain Cecil H. Wroten of Ft. Worth, Texas and Mr. Daniel Ongais, a resident of the island of Maui, organized a Sunday School at Camp 3, Spreckelsville in 1942, thus beginning Southern Baptist work in Maui County. In 1945 at Kahului, Maui, another Sunday School was begun in a hall owned by the Japanese community. Miss Hannah Plowen, a former missionary to China and serving in Honolulu, offered to serve as missionary on the island. Kahului Baptist Mission quickly became the focal point of Southern Baptist work on Maui. Rev. Edwin B. Dozier of Honolulu began preaching services in the Japanese language, and Marine Chaplain J.H. Craven held services in the English language. The mission soon had centers of work at Kahului, Camp 3 Spreckelsville, Makawao and Puunene. After a successful meeting

conducted by Rev. James D. Belote of Wahiawa, the Kahului Baptist Church was formally organized April 22, 1945.

The Wailuku Mission was organized in the late 40's and was organized into the Wailuku Baptist Church in 1949. A year later, 1950, the Pukalani Baptist Church was organized.

The Kahului Baptist Church sponsors the Kihei Baptist Mission and the Wailuku Baptist Church sponsors the mission work at Lahaina.

On the island of Molokai, Kaunakakai Baptist Church had its beginning July, 1944, when Mrs. Charles Kawano, a young Christian began a Sunday School in an old abandoned Buddhist Temple, this marked the beginning of Southern Baptist work on the Island. April 1945, Rev. and Mrs. Roy K. Gonder came as missionaries to the Island. June 1946, the Kaunakakai Baptist Mission began meeting in the community center. The Gonders left the following June, and Rev. and Mrs. J.C. McGraw arrived in 1946. An old army barrack was purchased and moved to their present location in November 1946. The Kaunakakai Baptist Church was organized November 19, 1950.

March 19, 1961 the Kaunakakai Baptist Church began a mission at Maunaloa, a pineapple community.

The Lanai Baptist Mission began in 1949 when a group of Christians were called together by Miss Hannah Plowden for prayer and Bible study. These early meetings were conducted in the Funaki's home. Mr. and Mrs. Minoru Taira came as missionaries in 1950. In 1953 David Yamasaki became full-time pastor and in 1954 the mission purchased the building it now occupies. The Lanai Baptist Chapel functions as a mission under the sponsorship of the Kaunakakai Baptist Church.

GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY ASSOCIATIONS

The two associations of Hawaii Baptists contained in the counties of Kauai and Maui are Garden Isle Association on the island of Kauai and Maui County Association which is on the island of Maui, Molokai, and Lanai. Tables 20 through 28 in the Appendix contains data regarding the work of the churches in these two associations. While all of these data will not be discussed in this section, the tables are self-explanatory and should be studied closely in future planning for these associations.

The Garden Isle Association has shown an increase in its total membership over the eleven year period of 1958 to 1968 (see Table 10). The increase represents some 85 members with a growth rate of 60 percent. In 1967 the churches reported their largest membership of 235 members for this eleven year period. The year with the greatest growth was in 1960 when a net increase of 33 members was reported. Three years reflect a drop over the preceding years; 1963, 1966, and 1968. Small drops may be accounted for in reporting, but larger drops should be investigated as to changes within the church or community. One fact that would account for some of the fluctuation has been the loss of population on the Island during the early '60's.

The Sunday School enrolment has shown fluctuation with both churches having good years and bad years. Waimea has had the largest variations. The high year for Sunday School enrolment was in 1965 with a reported number of 385, and since that year, there has been a steady decline. In studying Figure 9, it can be noted that the Sunday School enrolment rate per 100 members had a trend line of gradual decline. Yet, Lihue still has a larger Sunday School

enrolment than church membership, and Waimea reports almost equal numbers in both groups.

Per capita total receipts for the Garden Isle Association over the period of eleven years are encouraging. While some years have been better than others, there is a trend of gradual growth in per capita giving, this can be noted in Table 13 and on Figure 11. The per capita mission gifts, as reflected in Table 14 and on Figure 12, have not kept pace with the total per capita giving of the churches. Since 1964, there has been an appreciable lag between these two measurements of giving. A deeper study into this decline may help shed more light on the problem.

In studying the number of baptisms, as given in Table 15, by three-year averages, it can be noted that there is a gradual decrease of about one baptism per three-year average over a nine year period. It seems that there is a cycle of two good years and then one low year. This may be by accident, but again, there may be something in the program of the Association that could be creating this cycle. Other statistics regarding this Association may be found in the Appendix of this report.

Maui County Association has shown an increase in total membership of 133 over the eleven year period and a growth rate of 63 percent which is slightly above that of the Garden Isle Association. It can be seen in Table 10 that the years of 1964 and 1965 were the "drop" years, but there has been a steady increase in membership since 1966. This is a healthy sign and can become correlated with the new growth in population. Yet, there are many other factors contributing to this trend.

The Sunday School enrolment for the Maui County Association presents another picture as can be noted in Table 11. There has been a steady decline in enrolment since 1958 with the exception of one year which had a significant

increase. In the eleven year period, the enrolment has decreased some 267 members which is a rate of decline of over 35 percent. It seems that in the last two years the rate of decline has lessened and that the enrolment may level off. Such a decline should be of concern to those in programming and deeper study should be made regarding this decrease.

Maui County Association has a good record of per capita giving with almost a steady growth over the last eleven years. There were two outstanding "lean" years, 1964 and 1967. The per capita mission gifts have lagged significantly behind the total per capita gifts. In fact, over the eleven year period little increase can be noted in per capita mission gifts. Further study regarding this fact may help to find the problem area.

The number of baptisms, as reflected in Table 15, tend to have much the same pattern as the Garden Isle Association. The one big year in 1964, of course, is outstanding, yet, there has been little increase over the year otherwise. With the coming population increase there should be a parallel increase in baptism. Other statistics regarding this Association can be found in the Appendix of this report. (Tables 20-28).

Table 10

TOTAL MEMBERSHIP FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY 1958-1968^a

Area	Year											Year Organized
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	
Garden Isle:												
Lihue	100	84	76 ^e	79	82	64	54	55	44	37	41	1959
Waimea	127	151	140 ^e	138	125	141	159	157	140	114	101	1943
Port Allen Mis.	..	..	..	.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	227	235	216	228	207	205	213	212	184	151	142	..
Maui County:												
Kaholue	159	156	148	104	154	150	117	123	116	125 ^e	133	1945
Kaunakakai	60	52	58	66	60	67	59	67	50	45	39	1950
Pukalani	40	28	26	24	24	31	21	19	20	..	..	1960
Wailuku	87	89	73	51	70	65	61	46	45	43	41	1952
Total	346	325	305	245	308	313	258	255	231	213	213	..

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 11

SUNDAY SCHOOL ENROLMENT FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	142	142	149	175	152	158	132	134	127	133	99
Waimea	118	147	173	210	198	207	187	195	134	222	214
Total	260	289	322	385	350	365	319	329	261	355	313
Maui County											
Kahului	204	218	228	247	225	244	226	219	225	403	408
Kaunakakai	67	29	59	85	77	115	91	152	152	125	210
Pukalani	110	101	88	89	151	169	154	168	175	. .	. .
Wailuku	81	121	100	120	95	87	81	78	84	80	111
Total	462	469	475	541	548	615	552	617	636	608	729

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 12

SUNDAY SCHOOL ENROLMENT PER 100 MEMBERS FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue.	142.0	169.0	196.1	221.5	185.3	246.9	244.4	243.6	288.6	359.4	241.4
Waimea	92.9	97.4	123.6	152.1	158.4	146.9	117.6	124.2	95.7	194.8	211.9
Total.	114.5	123.0	149.1	168.9	169.1	178.0	149.8	155.2	141.8	235.1	220.4
Maui County											
Kahalui.	128.3	139.7	154.1	237.5	146.1	162.7	193.2	178.1	194.0	322.4	306.8
Kaunakakai	128.8	55.8	39.8	128.8	128.3	171.6	154.2	226.9	304.0	277.8	538.5
Pulakani	275.0	360.7	338.4	370.8	629.2	545.2	733.3	884.2	875.0	. .	. .
Wailuku	93.1	135.9	136.9	235.3	135.7	133.8	132.8	169.6	186.7	186.1	270.7
Total.	133.5	144.3	155.7	220.8	177.9	196.5	214.0	242.0	275.3	285.5	342.3

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 13
 PER CAPITA TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue. . . .	\$157.13	135.12	142.81	125.18	107.49	140.98	145.25	126.92	217.10	148.37	65.54
Waimea. . . .	89.25	55.14	90.80	72.86	66.45	52.65	60.94	75.39	60.13	81.18	69.93
Total. . .	119.15	83.73	114.51	97.85	82.70	80.23	82.31	88.80	98.04	97.64	68.66
Maui County											
Kahalui. . .	142.09	119.02	102.92	126.92	78.57	106.47	147.59	75.48	73.71	65.00	55.22
Kaunakakai .	205.00	159.98	152.86	149.08	130.10	152.21	139.74	130.74	121.28	253.42	179.72
Pukalani . .	267.40	121.25	455.53	513.55	314.87	315.88	170.77	181.77	243.67	. . .	. . .
Wailuko. . .	519.48	108.93	212.74	211.42	174.91	136.48	131.45	142.93	172.18	128.67	203.31
Total. . .	262.38	123.00	168.52	188.35	128.92	143.23	143.90	110.90	117.90	141.40	106.53

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 14

PER CAPITA MISSION GIFTS FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue . . . .	. .	15.55	12.28	10.75	20.70	24.50	21.25	19.25	17.79	19.76	16.93
Waimea . . . .	. .	11.32	12.32	14.36	19.55	14.92	15.07	14.17	11.46	12.13	11.67
Total. .	\$13.76	12.83	12.32	12.42	20.01	17.91	16.64	15.49	12.97	13.99	13.19
Maui County											
Kahalui . . .	. .	13.20	12.81	22.33	14.90	18.91	16.94	14.92	14.57	19.06	12.42
Kaunakakai .	. .	34.59	30.62	24.10	33.53	41.06	35.07	31.82	29.50	23.53	29.39
Pukalani . .	. .	33.89	40.25	40.29	38.83	30.42	27.52	40.00	41.95	. .	. .
Wailuk . . .	. .	12.79	14.52	15.91	8.74	8.01	25.80	25.42	34.23	18.98	15.60
Total. .	20.47	18.29	18.95	23.22	18.99	22.52	24.05	23.12	24.00	20.00	16.15

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 15

BAPTISMS FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden City											
Lihue.	7	9	3	4	11	11	5	8	2	3	7
Waimea . . . . .	.	10	15	4	14	8	3	12	22	12	10
Total.	7	19	18	4	25	19	8	20	24	15	17
Maui County											
Kahalui.	1	4	6	4	12	32	.	4	5	2	13
Kaunakakai	5	.	4	.	6	10	4	5	5	3	7
Pukalani	1	.	7	5	2	6	1	2	2	.	.
Wailuku . . . . .	.	6	4	5	4	7	9	7	7	5	2
Total.	7	20	21	14	24	55	14	18	19	10	22

^aAssociational Minutes.

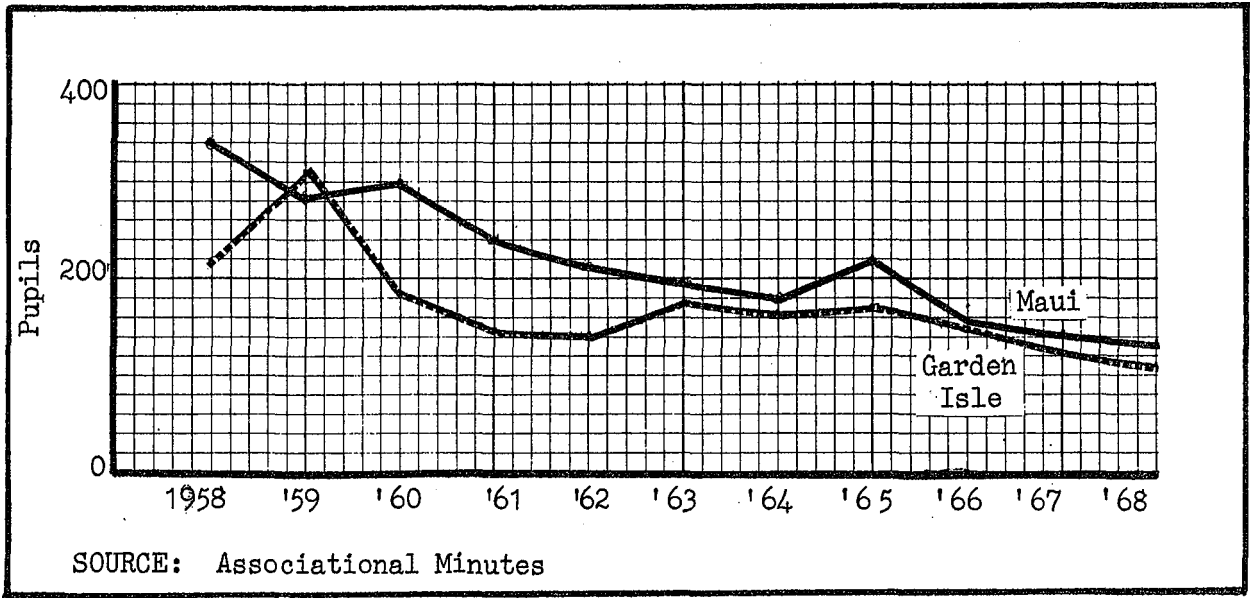


Fig. 9.--Sunday School enrolment per 100 members

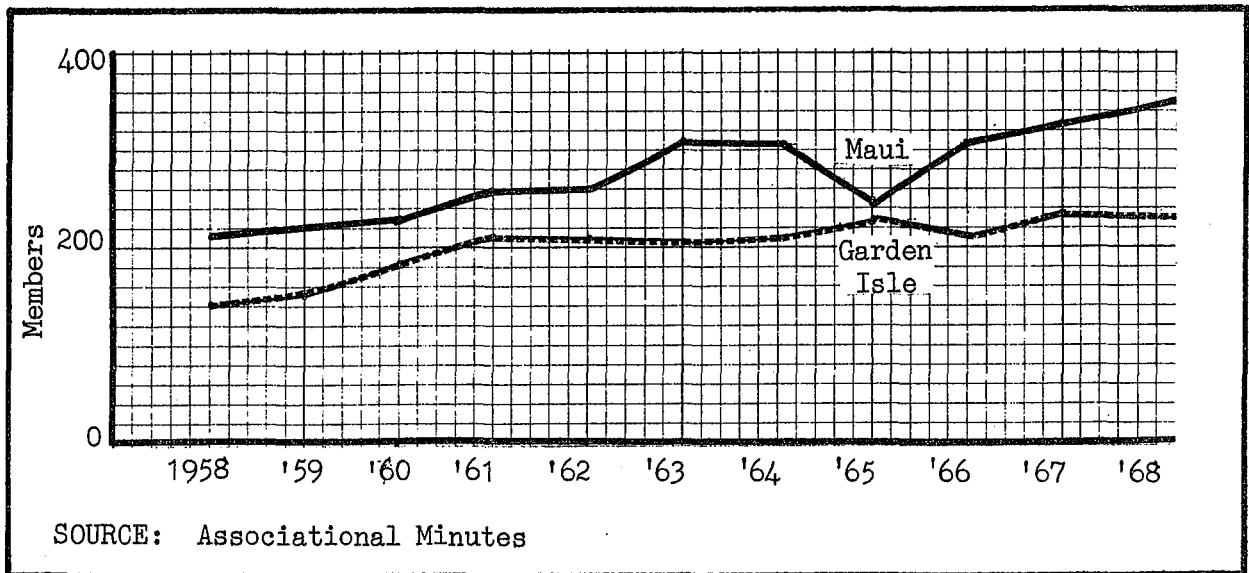


Fig. 10.--Total Membership

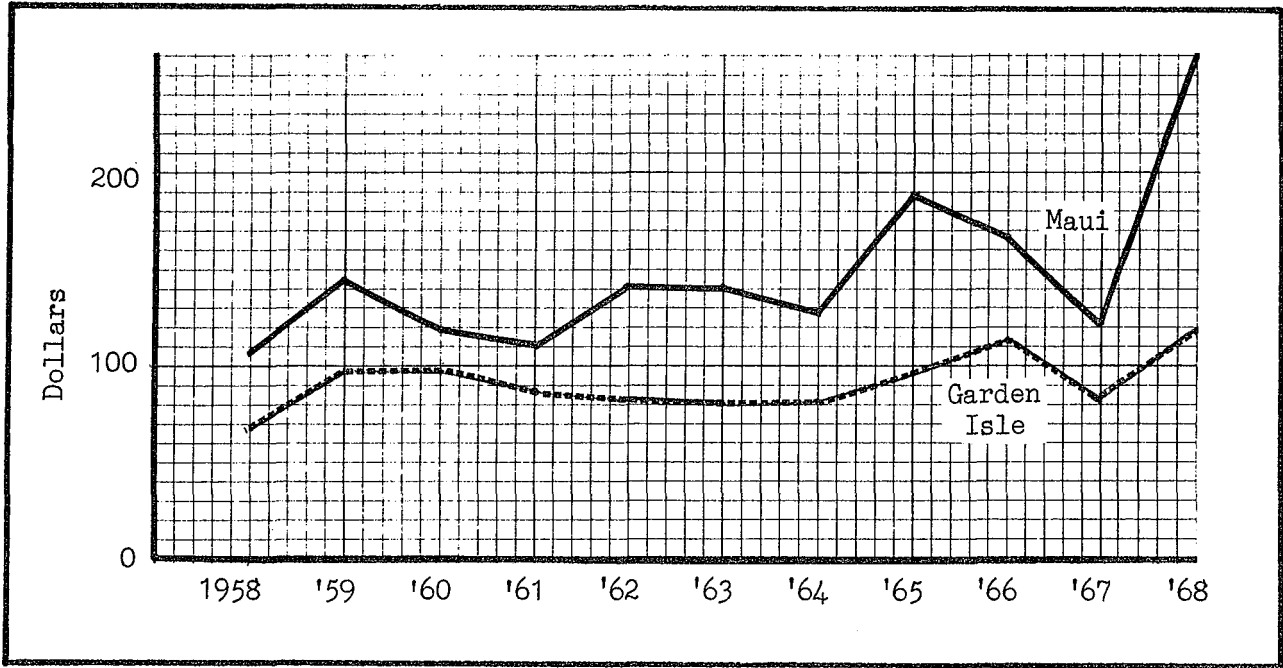


Fig. 11.--Per Capita Total Receipts

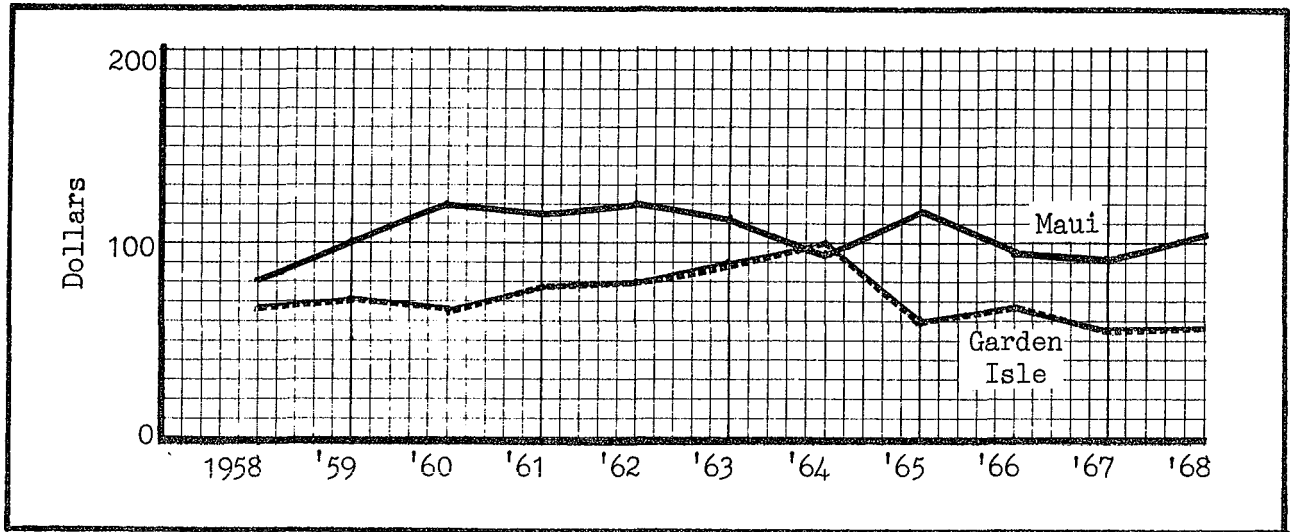


Fig. 12.--Per Capita Mission Gifts

MISSION OPPORTUNITIES

Figure 13 summarizes the mission opportunities on Kauai Island. The map notes the two existing churches and two existing church-type missions. Another church-type mission is proposed for the small community of Hanalei. Two or more resort missions are needed in the vicinity of Koloa Landing as the new resort hotels are occupied. Five locations are marked for at least one Home Bible Fellowship including Naha at the western extremity of the Island, then at Kekaha, Hanapepe, Koloa Landing, and Kalahoe, on the main road north of Koloa Landing between Lihue and Hanapepe. A series of Home Bible Fellowships are proposed for the area north of Kapaa in the vicinity of Anahola Bay and Kilauea Bay.

Figure 14 summarizes the mission opportunity on Maui Island. The map notes the three existing churches and two existing church-type missions. It also notes two hotels in which resort services are held in the Kaanapali area. One church-type mission is proposed for Maui Island, at Hana. The hotel ministries in the Lahaina-Kaanapali area will need expansion as the new units are opened. Most of the mission opportunities on Maui Island can be met through Home Bible Fellowships as noted by those proposed at Waikapu south of Wailuku, at Waihee north of Kahului Bay, at Puunene, and at Kula south of Pukalani. Two series of Home Bible Fellowships are proposed in the Kihei area along the southwestern shoreline and in the Haiku-Paia area from Makawao to Pukalani.

The existing works on both Molokai and Lanai are strategically located to serve the population for the present. In the future as the population

slowly expands, it will be necessary to study the growth areas that will be developed to determine the types of ministries to be used.

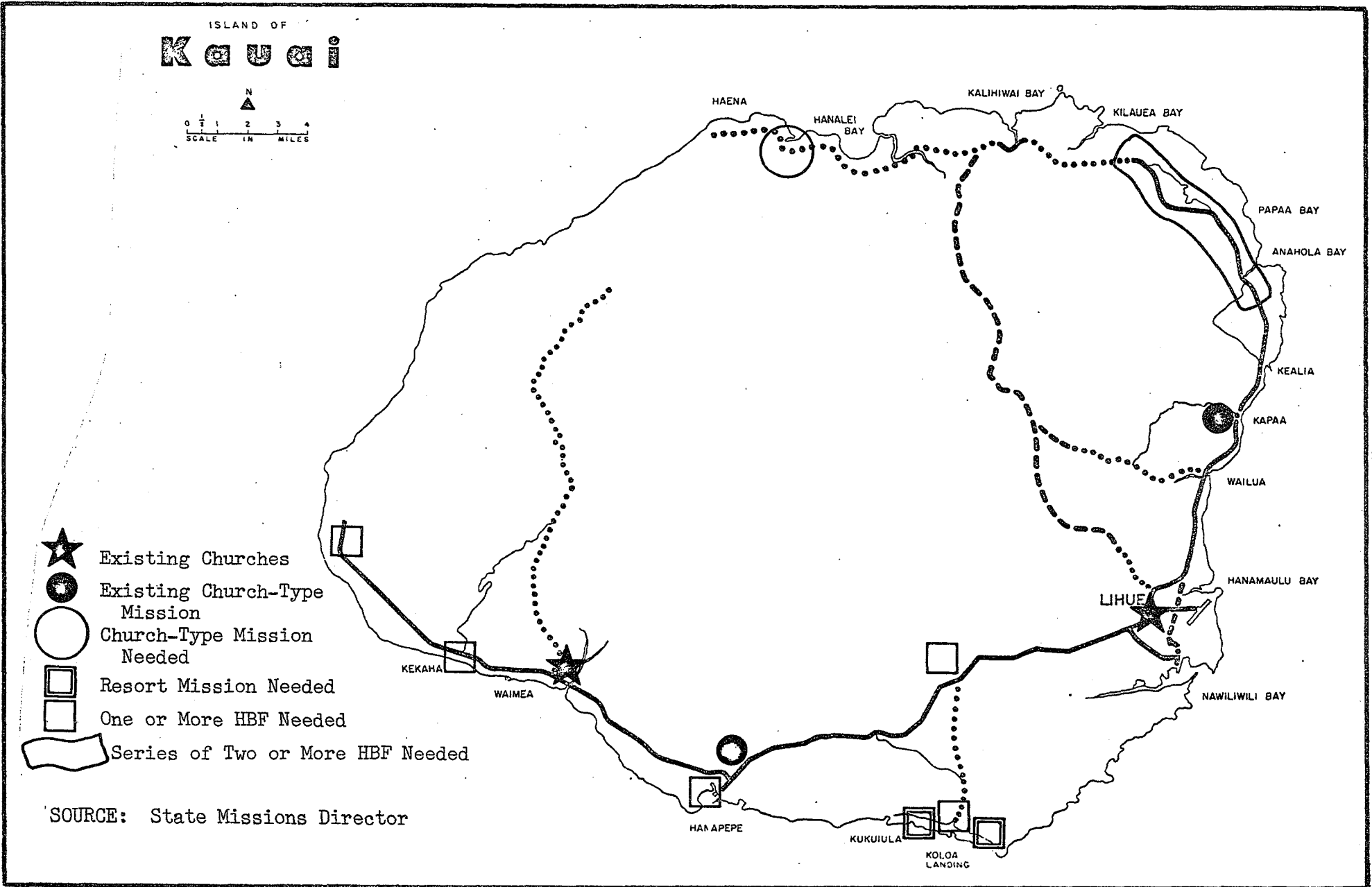


Fig. 13.--Summary of mission opportunities on Kauai Island

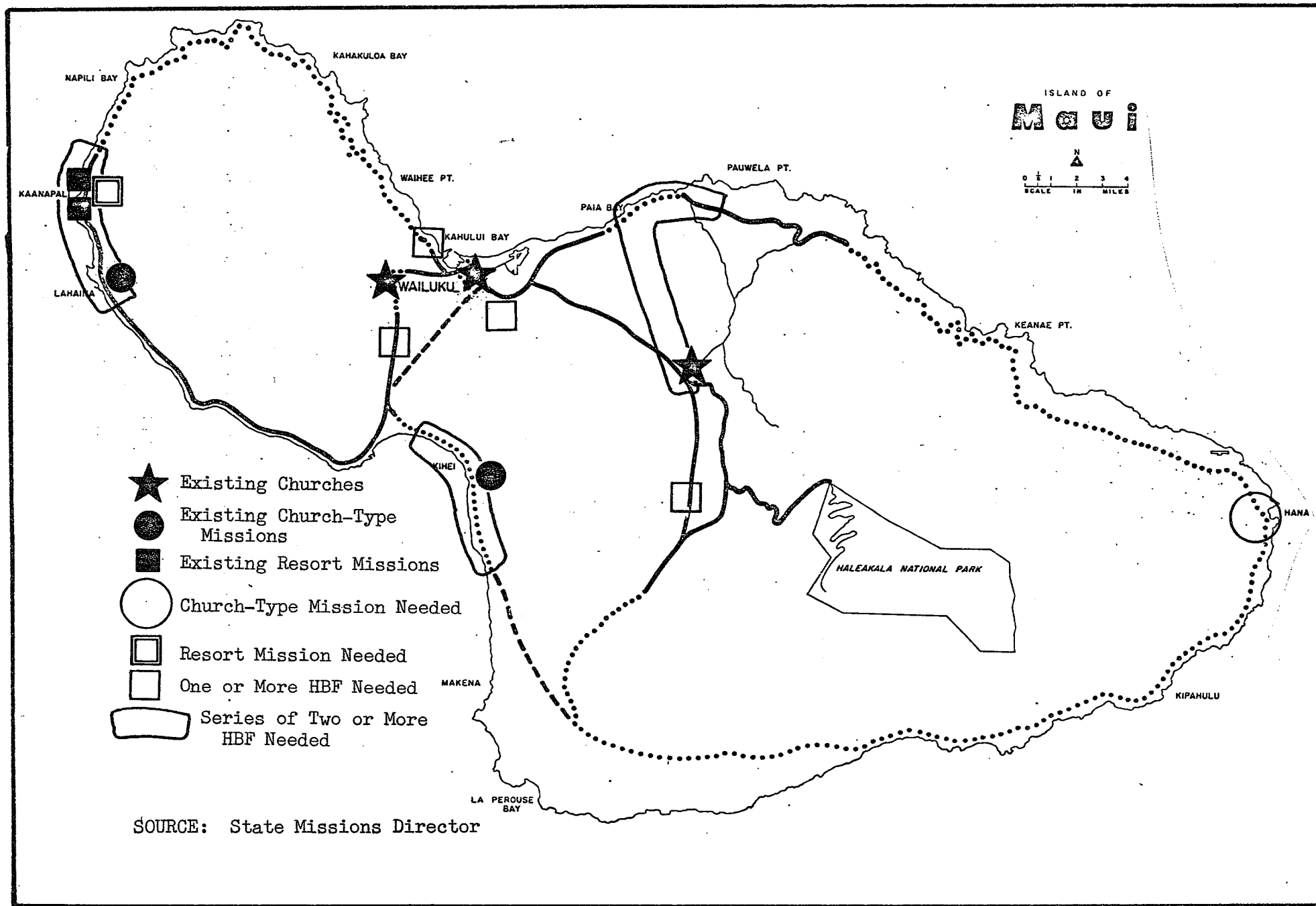


Fig. 14.--Summary of mission opportunities on Maui Island

COMPARISON OF NEIGHBOR ISLAND CHURCHES TO OAHU CHURCHES

From the 35 Uniform Church Letters that were secured from the associations, certain data were selected and placed on IBM cards. Numerous sorts and tallies were prepared. These data can be found in the Appendix of this report.

Profile of the Median Church, 1968

The average or median church in the Neighbor Islands and on Oahu during the 1968 church year can be summarized as follows:

1. The church had been organized about eighteen years in the Neighbor Islands and about twelve years on Oahu.
2. It had 82 resident members in the islands and 157 on Oahu.
3. The pastor had been with the church for 36 months in the islands and 25 months on Oahu.
4. The pastor was paid \$3,900 in the islands and \$6,400 on Oahu.
5. The church paid about \$1,000 for the other staff or personnel services on Oahu but probably did not have additional paid help in the islands.
6. The church baptized 1.4 persons in the islands and 18.7 on Oahu.
7. It received 8.6 persons by letter or statement in the islands and 34.5 on Oahu.
8. The church property was valued at \$135,000 in the islands and \$282,000 on Oahu while the debt stood at \$25,000 and \$70,000 respectively, or a per capita of \$305 in the islands and \$460 on Oahu.
9. The church had an average Sunday School weekly attendance of 45

persons in the islands and 238 on Oahu.

10. The Training Union had an average weekly attendance of about 10 persons in the islands, if it even had a Training Union, and about 70 on Oahu.

11. The combined average attendance at the music activities totaled less than 10 persons in both areas.

12. The Sunday School attendance represented over 60 percent of the Sunday School enrolment in the islands and about 56 percent on Oahu.

13. The Training Union attendance represented about 40 percent of the Training Union enrolment in the islands and 55 percent on Oahu when the church had a Training Union.

14. The church had 71 persons enrolled in Vacation Bible School in the islands compared to 85 on Oahu.

15. The church had 30 persons enrolled in WMU activities in both areas where a WMU was organized.

16. The church probably did not have a Brotherhood or RA organization in the islands but on Oahu it had 22 men and boys enrolled.

17. The church received \$4,700 for all causes or \$57.32 per resident member in the islands and \$38,600 or \$245.86 per capita on Oahu.

18. The church gave \$500 through the Cooperative Program or \$6.10 per resident member in the islands and \$1,070 or \$6.82 per capita on Oahu.

19. The church gave \$75.00 for the Associational Missions Program in the islands and \$135.00 on Oahu.

20. It gave a total of \$1,200 for all mission causes in the islands and about \$3,000 on Oahu.

21. The church owed 5.3 times its total annual income for property debts in the islands and 1.8 times its annual income on Oahu.

The profile of the median church in 1968 shows the churches on the Neighbor Islands are much smaller in membership than those found on Oahu, but the churches are older and their pastors have generally been at their churches more months than is true of pastors on Oahu. The income by pastors is radically different though this may be a difference in technique of reporting or a difference in the types of fringe benefits that are provided. The most radical differences are noted by the number of persons baptized and those received by letter. The Neighbor Island churches attempt to survive in a totally different social and cultural setting which makes the work much slower and the resources far more limited. The greatest similarity between the Neighbor Island churches and the Oahu churches was in the number of persons enrolled in Vacation Bible School. In both instances the average attendance was almost the same; 71 for the Neighbor Islands and 85 for Oahu, a difference which is not significant.

Thirty-five tables are included in the Appendix which display in great detail the wide differences in characteristics of the churches on the Neighbor Islands and the churches on Oahu Island. (Tables 29-60).

CONCLUSION

Miss Hannah Plowden, writing on the dawn of Southern Baptist work in Hawaii listed in her article for The Commission, March 1941, the many obstacles facing the early missionary. Then, in the tone that reflected the vision and faith of those early evangelists, she states:

. . . let us count our assets. We have the workers. We have one church. There are also two small Baptist churches in Honolulu, but they are not affiliated with Southern Baptist.

We have a number of isolated but interested Baptists, who will probably prove to be a great host when they are gathered together.

We have a compelling need. We have the promise of the Father "Lo I am with you."

Therefore, "Let us go up at once and possess it; for we are able to overcome it."

The three studies completed on the work of Hawaii Baptists have revealed many products of such faith and vision. The one church is now multiplied to thirty-five churches. The scattered, interested Baptists have been gathered and now constitute a membership of 8,921. The workers are available in larger numbers than at the dawn of this great mission venture.

Yet, the compelling need remains. There is still much land to be possessed. Hawaii is no longer a chain of isolated islands in the mid-Pacific. Very few places in our world today hold as strategic position both geographically and culturally as Hawaii. In the midst of a technological revolution, the world cannot dismiss Hawaii, for it is here that many of its cultures are blended, it is here that needed research must be performed in oceanography and space, it is here that the great jets must touch down on their travels

from the Orient to the West, and it is here that much of the affluent world turns for recreation and entertainment.

The changes within the State are many and reaches to every corner of the scattered islands. The process of urbanization on the island of Oahu is overwhelming, the phasing out of a one base economy is significant, and the rural style of life on the Neighbor Island is fast fading. Tourists not only bring their money, but like the early laborers imported to the islands, they bring their culture to be mixed in the dynamic process of change in Hawaii.

Whether the changes are good or bad is not the point; they are taking place in Hawaii, that is a fact. The primary concern in this milieu of change is "How can we possess the land." The same promises of the Father is still available "Lo I am with you" and the challenge is still very real, "Let us go up at once and possess it; for we are able to overcome it."

APPENDIX

TABLE 16

—CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CENSUS COUNTY DIVISIONS: 1960

[Characteristics not shown where fewer than five persons in the area]

AREA	POPULATION						HOUSEHOLDS		
	TOTAL	BY SEX		BY RACE			NUMBER		POPULATION
		MALE	FEMALE	WHITE	NEGRO	OTHER	TOTAL	NON-WHITE	
KAUAI COUNTY:									
ELEELE-KALAHEO DIV	4 212	2 254	1 958	1 224	...	2 988	1 164	826	4 194
HANALEI DIV.	1 312	769	543	111	...	1 201	418	386	1 283
KAPAA DIV.	3 439	1 833	1 606	582	...	2 857	953	777	3 333
KAUMAKANI-HANAPEPE DIV.	2 834	1 589	1 245	279	...	2 555	798	721	2 834
KEKAHA-WAIMEA DIV.	3 969	2 206	1 763	578	...	3 391	1 178	1 021	3 889
KOLOA-POIPU DIV.	2 800	1 518	1 282	686	3	2 111	828	597	2 781
LIHUE DIV.	4 106	2 209	1 897	651	4	3 451	1 202	998	4 010
NIHAU DIV.	254	133	121	1	...	253	38	37	254
PUHI-HANAMAULU DIV.	2 191	1 209	982	358	...	1 833	620	507	2 191
WAILUA-ANAHOLA DIV.	3 059	1 678	1 381	632	...	2 427	879	688	3 048
MAUI COUNTY:									
EAST MOLOKAI DIV.	2 230	1 214	1 016	135	9	2 086	564	506	2 196
HAIKU-PAUWELA DIV.	1 943	1 005	938	519	3	1 421	534	379	1 943
HANA DIV.	1 073	578	495	66	...	1 007	256	227	1 065
KAHULUI DIV.	4 223	2 171	2 052	759	4	3 460	1 037	825	4 203
KIHEI DIV.	1 079	559	520	349	1	729	299	175	1 079
KULA DIV.	2 786	1 474	1 312	763	...	2 023	721	481	2 676
LAHAINA DIV.	4 844	2 589	2 255	392	...	4 452	1 293	1 170	4 808
LANAI DIV.	2 115	1 235	880	112	...	2 003	636	608	2 115
MAKAWAO-PAIA DIV.	5 680	2 939	2 741	1 733	3	3 944	1 552	1 083	5 585
PUUNENE DIV.	3 054	1 649	1 405	456	...	2 598	814	693	3 048
SPRECKLESVILLE DIV.	1 838	1 005	833	389	...	1 449	530	423	1 834
WAIHEE-WAIKAPU DIV.	2 228	1 172	1 056	402	...	1 826	563	430	2 223
WAILUKU DIV.	6 969	3 526	3 443	1 091	5	5 873	1 886	1 540	6 823
WEST MOLOKAI DIV.	2 514	1 433	1 081	149	...	2 365	539	499	2 379

Table 17

NUMBER OF PERSONS AND SEX RATIO IN EACH COUNTY BY ETHNIC GROUPS^a

Race	Kauai			Maui			Hawaii County		
	Number	Percent	Sex Ratio	Number	Percent	Sex Ratio	Number	Percent	Sex Ratio
White	5,102	18.1	112	7,315	17.2	103	10,901	17.8	111
Negro	7	.02	600	25	.06	47	33	.05	230
Indian	12	.04	200	5	.01	67	12	.02	100
Japanese	11,196	39.7	101	16,780	39.4	100	26,832	43.7	100
Chinese	422	1.5	121	714	1.7	114	1,079	1.8	115
Filipino	7,051	25.0	199	773	18.1	203	9,538	15.6	235
Other Races	4,385	15.6	95	10,011	23.1	96	12,936	21.1	102
Total	28,175	100.0		35,623	100.0		61,331	100.0	

Race	Honolulu			State Total		
	Number	Percent	Sex Ratio	Number	Percent	Sex Ratio
White	178,860	35.7	129	202,230	40.4	126
Negro	4,878	1.0	223	4,943	1.0	221
Indian	443	.09	147	472	.09	146
Japanese	148,611	29.7	96	203,455	40.7	97
Chinese	35,973	7.2	105	38,197	7.6	105
Filipino	44,717	8.9	163	70,070	14.0	172
Other Races	86,926	17.4	102	114,405	22.9	101
Total	500,408	100.0		633,772	100.0	

^a1960 Census.

Table 18

SEX RATIO FOR AGE GROUPS 45 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER BY TOWNS^a

Town	Ages			
	45-54	55-64	65+	All Ages
Hanapepe (K)	165	159	154	113
Kalaheo (K)	161	136	165	111
Kekaha (K)	253	179	207	124
Koloa (K)	224	189	155	127
Wailua-Houselots (K)	124	109	94	106
Waimea (K)	121	127	132	106
Paia (M)	169	141	114	115

^a1960 Census.

Table 19

SEX RATIO FOR AGE GROUPS 45 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER
BY CENSUS COUNTY DIVISIONS^a

Area	45-54	55-64	65+
Kauai			
Eleele-Kalaheo	175	136	131
Hanalei	206	261	223
Kapaa	144	185	187
Kaumakani-Hanapepe	265	207	175
Kekaha-Waimea	206	174	189
Koloa-Poipu	183	147	149
Lihue	187	170	135
Puhi-Hanamaulu	290	176	166
Wailua-Anahola	214	163	148
Maui			
East Molokai	190	183	212
Haiku-Pauwela	112	143	135
Hana	85	167	200
Kahului	127	133	110
Kihei	162	153	133
Kula	153	117	126
Lahaina	168	173	123
Lanai	294	376	185
Makawao-Paia	150	143	104
Puunene	178	170	112
Specklesville	195	154	99
Waihee	155	151	141
Wailuku	120	131	144
West Molokai	355	340	130

^a1960 Census.

TABLE 20

TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	\$15,713	11,350	10,853	9,889	8,814	9,023	7,843	6,981	9,552	5,490	2,687
Waimea	11,335	8,326	8,081	10,055	8,306	7,425	9,689	11,835	8,486	9,255	7,062
Total	27,048	19,676	18,934	22,311	17,120	16,448	17,532	18,815	18,038	14,745	9,749
Maui County											
Kahalui	22,593	18,566	15,159	13,200	12,100	15,971	17,268	9,285	8,551	13,164	7,345
Kaunakakai	12,300	8,319	8,866	9,839	7,806	10,198	8,255	8,759	6,064	11,404	7,009
Pukalani	10,696	3,395	11,844	12,325	7,557	9,792	3,586	3,454	4,873	.	.
Wailuko	45,195	9,695	15,530	10,782	12,244	8,871	8,018	6,575	7,748	5,533	8,336
Total	90,785	39,975	51,399	46,146	39,707	44,832	37,127	28,073	27,237	30,101	22,690

^a Associational Minutes.

TABLE 21

MISSION EXPENSES FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	\$1,754	1,307	933	850	1,698	1,568	1,148	1,059	783	731	694
Waimea	1,370	1,710	1,729	1,982	2,444	2,105	2,395	2,224	1,605	1,382	1,179
Total	3,124	3,017	2,662	2,832	4,142	3,673	3,543	3,283	2,388	2,113	1,873
Maui County											
Kahului	2,575	2,060	1,896	2,322	2,295	2,836	1,982	1,836	1,690	2,383	1,652
Kaunakakai	2,549	1,799	1,776	1,591	2,012	2,751	2,069	2,131	1,475	1,059	1,146
Pukalani	1,020	948	1,046	967	932	943	578	760	838	. .	. .
Wailuku	936	1,139	1,060	811	612	521	1,574	1,169	1,540	816	640
Total	7,081	5,947	5,779	5,691	5,851	7,051	6,203	5,897	5,544	4,258	3,438

^a Associational Minutes.

TABLE 22

PERCENT ADDITIONS BY BAPTISM FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue.	41.7	64.3	42.9	. .	61.1	61.1	41.7	66.7	50.0	50.0	53.8
Waimea . . . . .	. .	100.0	78.9	50.0	87.5	66.7	37.5	60.0	75.9	70.6	76.9
Total.	35.0	79.1	69.2	33.3	73.5	63.3	40.0	62.5	72.7	65.2	65.4
Maui County											
Kahului.	12.5	26.7	75.0	30.8	46.2	74.4	. .	36.4	33.3	22.2	72.2
Kaunakakai	100.0	. .	57.1	. .	66.7	11.1	100.0	45.4	50.0	33.3	87.5
Pukalani	14.3	. .	87.5	83.3	33.3	75.0	50.0	100.0	8.3	. .	. .
Wailuku . . . . .	. .	66.7	50.0	45.4	80.0	100.0	64.3	87.5	100.0	71.4	50.0
Total.	35.0	43.5	67.7	38.9	52.2	78.6	51.9	56.3	33.9	40.0	73.3

^aAssociational Minutes.

Table 23

LETTERS AND OTHER ADDITIONS IN GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	7	5	4	3	7	7	7	4	2	3	6
Waimea	6	0	4	5	2	4	5	8	7	5	3
Total	13	5	8	8	9	11	12	12	9	8	9
Maui County											
Kahului	7	11	2	9	14	11	7	7	10	7 ^c	5
Kaunakakai	0	7	3	6	3	2	0	6	5	6	1
Pukalani	6	5	1	1	4	2	1	0	22	.	.
Wailuku	0	3	4	6	1	.	5	1	.	2	2
Total	13	26	10	22	22	15	13	14	37	15	8

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^aAssociational Minutes

Table 24

TOTAL ADDITIONS IN GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	15	14	7	3	18	18	12	12	4	6	13
Waimea	5	10	19	9	16	12	8	20	29	17	13
Total	20	24	26	12	34	30	20	32	33	23	26
Maui County											
Kahului	8	15	8	13	26	43	7	11	15	9	18
Kaunakakai	5	7	7	6	9	12	4	11	10	9	8
Pukalani	7	5	8	6	6	8	2	2	24	..	..
Wailuku	0	9	8	11	5	7	14	8	7	7	4
Missions . . . . .	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	20	46	31	36	46	70	27	32	56	25	30

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 25

TRAINING UNION ENROLMENT FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	39	41	27	68	68	67	72	74	66	56	47
Waimea	62	62	74	87	92	92	97	110	98	110	103
Total	101	103	101	172	160	159	169	184	164	166	150
Maui County											
Kahului . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	68	67	48	48	36	47	91	61
Kaunakakai	8	17	15	20	17	28	32	45	43	37	46
Pukalani	18	15	14	21	26	33	36	37	33	. .	. .
Wailuku	11	21	1	15	. .	35	30	40	38	31	39
Total	37	53	30	124	110	144	146	158	161	159	146

^aAssociational Minutes.

Table 26

TRAINING UNION ENROLMENT PER 100 MEMBERS IN GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	39.0	48.8	35.5	86.1	82.9	104.7	133.3	134.5	150.0	151.4	114.6
Waimea	48.8	41.1	52.9	63.0	73.6	65.2	61.0	70.1	70.0	96.5	102.0
Port Allen . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	154.5	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
Total	44.5	43.8	46.8	75.4	77.3	77.6	79.3	86.8	89.1	109.9	105.6
Maui County											
Kanului . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	65.4	43.5	32.0	41.2	29.3	40.5	42.0	45.9
Kaunakakai	13.3	32.7	25.9	30.3	28.3	41.8	54.2	67.2	86.0	82.2	117.9
Pukalani	45.0	53.6	53.8	87.5	108.3	106.4	171.4	194.7	165.0	. .	. .
Wailuku	12.6	23.6	1.4	29.4	. .	53.8	49.2	87.0	84.4	72.1	95.1
Total	10.7	16.3	9.8	50.6	35.7	46.0	56.6	62.0	69.7	68.0 ^e	68.5

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 27

W.M.U. ENROLMENT FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	26	18	10	10	41	55	40	33	59	74	44
Waimea	24	18	21	26	25	53	65	76	97	76	91
Total	50	36	31	36	66	108	105	109	156	150	135
Maui County											
Kahulau	17	19	23	68	44	75	57	67	51	117	121
Kaunakakai	28	37	18	13	24	36	28	38	44	48	74
Pukalani . . . . .	. .	76	63	52	62	79	28	8	65	. .	. .
Wailuk	20	8	. .	18	12	74	68	77	77	59	61
Total	65	140	104	151	142	264	181	190	237	224	256

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 28

BROTHERHOOD ENROLMENT FOR GARDEN ISLE AND MAUI COUNTY - 1958-1968^a

Area	Year										
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Garden Isle											
Lihue	10	10	10	11	..	10	10	12	20	19	..
Waimea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	15	..	6
Total	10	10	10	11	..	10	10	26	35	19	6
Maui County											
Kahului . . . . .	..	..	10	10	13	25	..	..	..	..	..
Kaunakakai . . . . .	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	14	..	12	..
Pukalani . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wailuku	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	6	4	10	20	13	25	..	14	..	12	..

^aAssociational Minutes.

TABLE 29

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY NUMBER OF RESIDENT MEMBERS
OF CHURCH IN 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Size of Church	Number		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
200 or more	0	10	. .	47.7
150 - 199	0	2	. .	9.5
100 - 149	3	5	21.4	23.8
50 - 99	4	2	28.6	9.5
Less than 50.	6	2	42.9	9.5
Not Indicated	1	0	7.1	. .
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 30

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY NUMBER OF YEARS SINCE ORGANIZED
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Years Organized	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
20 or more	4	5	28.6	23.8
15 - 19.	3	3	21.4	14.3
10 - 14.	1	4	7.1	19.0
5 - 9.	2	4	14.3	19.0
1 - 4.	1	3	7.1	14.3
In First Year.	0	1	. .	4.8
Not Indicated.	0	1	. .	4.8
Missions	3	0	21.4	. .
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 31

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY TENURE OF PRESENT PASTORATE AT END OF
1968 CHURCH YEAR BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Month in Present Pastorate	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
96 or more	0	2	. .	9.5
84 - 95.	1	0	7.1	. .
72 - 83.	0	1	. .	4.8
60 - 71.	2	0	14.3	. .
48 - 59.	0	1	. .	4.8
36 - 47.	1	4	7.1	19.0
30 - 35.	1	1	7.1	4.8
24 - 29.	2	2	14.3	9.5
18 - 23.	2	3	14.3	14.3
12 - 17.	1	3	7.1	14.3
6 - 11.	0	1	. .	4.8
1 - 5.	0	0	. .	. .
Not Indicated or No Pastor	4	3	28.6	14.3
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 32.

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY PASTOR'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Pastor's Employment Status	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
Income from this church only.	12	18	85.7	85.7
Part-time employment elsewhere.	0	1	. .	4.8
Full-time employment elsewhere.	1	0	7.1	. .
Not indicated	1	2	7.1	9.5
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 33

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY TOTAL BAPTISMS, LETTERS, OR LOSSES PER
100 RESIDENT MEMBERS DURING 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Rate ^b	Number of Churches Reporting					
	Baptisms		Letters ^c		Losses	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
70.0 or more	0	0	0	0	0	1
50.0 - 69.9	0	0	0	1	1	1
40.0 - 49.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
30.0 - 39.9	0	0	1	4	0	3
25.0 - 29.9	0	0	1	0	0	4
20.0 - 24.9	1	0	0	4	0	3
14.0 - 19.9	1	5	0	5	0	3
10.0 - 13.9	2	3	1	1	1	1
6.0 - 9.9	2	8	3	4	2	3
2.0 - 5.9	3	5	2	0	5	1
Less than 2.0	3	0	4	2	3	1
Not Indicated	2	0	2	0	2	0
Total	14	21	14	21	14	21

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bPersons received or lost during the 1968 church year per 100 resident members reported at the beginning of that church year.

^cAdditions by letter or statement of previous experience.

TABLE 34

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY NUMBER OF PERSONS AGE 25 AND OLDER
BAPTIZED IN 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Number of Baptisms	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
More than 15	0	0	. .	. .
10 - 14.	0	2	. .	9.5
5 - 9.	0	5	. .	23.8
3 - 4.	0	5	. .	23.8
1 - 2.	5	7	35.7	33.3
None	9	2	64.3	9.5
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 35

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVED FROM OR LOST
TO NON-BAPTIST DENOMINATIONS IN 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Number of Persons	Number of Churches			
	Gained From		Lost To	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
5 or more	0	2	0	1
3 or 4	0	1	0	2
1 or 2	2	7	4	3
None	12	11	10	15
Total	14	21	14	21

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 36

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY NET INCREASE OR NET DECREASE IN NUMBER OF
RESIDENT MEMBERS FROM 1967 TO 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Net Change	Number of Churches Reporting			
	Net Gain		Net Loss	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
30 or more	0	5	0	4
25 - 29	0	1	0	0
20 - 24	0	0	0	0
15 - 19	0	1	0	0
10 - 14	1	2	0	1
5 - 9	4	4	0	1
1 - 4	4	1	4	1
Total	9	14	4 ^b	7

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bNo data available for one Neighbor Island church.

TABLE 37

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY PERCENTAGE OF NET INCREASE OR DECREASE IN
RESIDENT MEMBERS DURING THE 1968 CHURCH YEAR
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Percentage	Number of Churches Reporting			
	Increases		Decreases	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
50.0 or more	0	0	1	0
40.0 - 49.9	0	1	0	1
30.0 - 39.9	1	1	0	0
20.0 - 29.9	1	1	0	1
15.0 - 19.9	1	3	0	0
10.0 - 14.9	0	2	0	1
5.0 - 9.9	3	3	0	2
1.0 - 4.9	2	3	4	2
Total	8	14	5 ^b	7

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bThree Neighbor Island churches reported changes of less than 1.0.

TABLE 38

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVED BY BAPTISM
AND LETTER IN 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Number of Additions	Number of Churches With			
	Baptisms		Letters	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
30 or more	0	4	0	9
25 - 29	0	1	0	1
20 - 24	0	3	1	5
15 - 19	0	3	0	1
10 - 14	0	3	0	1
5 - 9	2	4	6	1
1 - 4	11	2	1	0
None	1	1	5	1
Total	14	21 ^b	13	19 ^c

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bOne Neighbor Island church did not indicate these data.

^cTwo Oahu churches did not indicate these data.

TABLE 39

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY TOTAL LOSSES^a FROM THE RESIDENT MEMBERSHIP ROLLS EXPERIENCED BY THE CHURCHES DURING THE 1968 CHURCH YEAR BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^b

Gross Losses	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
100 or more	0	6	. .	28.5
60 - 99	0	1	. .	4.8
50 - 59	1	1	7.1	4.8
40 - 49	0	1	. .	4.8
30 - 39	0	2	. .	9.5
20 - 29	2	3	14.3	14.3
10 - 19	2	5	14.3	23.8
1 - 9	9	2	64.3	9.5
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aThe total persons removed from the resident rolls by death, loss to other churches or move out of community.

^bUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 40

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC REPORTING CHURCH PROGRAM ORGANIZATIONS DURING 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Organization	Number of Churches			
	With		Without or Not Indicated	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
Sunday School	12	19	2	2
Training Union.	13	19	1	2
Woman's Missionary Union.	10	19	4	2
Brotherhood and/or R.A.'s	3	15	11	6
Music Groups.	4	15	10	6

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 41

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY AVERAGE WEEKLY SUNDAY SCHOOL, TRAINING
UNION AND MUSIC ACTIVITIES ATTENDANCE DURING 1968 PER 100 RESIDENT
MEMBERS BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Attendance Rate ^b	Number of Churches Reporting Attendance					
	Sunday School		Training Union		Music Activities	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
100.0 or more	5	6	0	0	0	1
90.0 - 99.0	1	1	0	0	0	0
80.0 - 89.9	2	2	0	0	0	0
70.0 - 79.9	2	2	0	0	0	0
60.0 - 69.9	1	2	0	1	0	0
50.0 - 59.9	0	3	0	0	0	0
40.0 - 49.9	0	1	1	0	0	0
30.0 - 39.9	0	0	1	3	0	0
20.0 - 29.9	0	0	2	4	0	0
10.0 - 19.9	0	1	2	6	1	8
2.0 - 9.9	0	3	0	1	3	6
Less than 2.1 or no Activity	0	0	6	6	8	6
Not Indicated	3	0	2	0	2	0
Total	14	21	14	21	14	21

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bAverage attendance during the 1968 church year per 100 resident members reported at the end of the church year.

TABLE 42

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY SUNDAY SCHOOL AVERAGE WEEKLY ATTENDANCE
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Persons in Attendance	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
200 or more.	0	9	. .	42.9
150 - 199.	0	2	. .	9.5
100 - 149.	3	3	21.4	14.3
80 - 99.	0	2	. .	9.5
60 - 79.	1	0	7.1	. .
40 - 59.	2	1	14.3	4.8
20 - 39.	3	2	21.4	9.5
Less than 20 or none . . .	3	0	21.4	. .
Not indicated.	2	2	14.3	9.5
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 43

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY TRAINING UNION AVERAGE WEEKLY ATTENDANCE
IN 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Persons in Attendance	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
100 or more.	0	3	. .	14.3
80 - 99	0	2	. .	9.5
60 - 79	1	4	7.1	19.0
40 - 59	0	2	. .	9.5
20 - 39	3	4	21.4	19.0
10 - 19	2	1	14.3	4.8
Less than 10 or none . . .	7	2	50.0	9.5
Not indicated.	1	3	7.1	14.3
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 44

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY PERCENTAGE OF SUNDAY SCHOOL ENROLMENT
REPRESENTING THE AVERAGE WEEKLY SUNDAY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE
DURING 1968 CHURCH YEAR BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Percentage Attendance	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
60 and over.	6	6	42.9	28.6
55 - 59.	0	4	. .	19.0
50 - 54.	1	3	7.1	14.3
45 - 49.	2	1	14.3	4.8
40 - 44.	0	1	. .	4.8
35 - 39.	2	3	14.3	14.3
30 - 34.	1	0	7.1	. .
25 - 29.	0	1	. .	4.8
Less than 25	0	0	. .	. .
Not indicated	2	2	14.3	9.5
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 45

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY PERCENT THE AVERAGE TRAINING UNION
ATTENDANCE WAS OF THE ENROLMENT IN TRAINING UNION IN 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Percentage Attendance	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
80 or more.	0	0	. .	. .
70 - 79	0	2	. .	9.5
60 - 69	2	6	14.3	28.6
50 - 59	1	4	7.1	19.0
40 - 49	1	3	7.1	14.3
30 - 39	1	1	7.1	4.8
20 - 29	0	0	. .	. .
10 - 19	1	0	7.1	. .
Under 10.	7	3	50.0	14.3
No Training Union	1	2	7.1	9.5
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 46

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY VACATION BIBLE SCHOOL ENROLMENT IN 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Persons Enrolled	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
300 or more	0	1	. .	4.8
200 - 299	1	5	7.1	23.8
150 - 199	0	1	. .	4.8
100 - 149	2	2	14.3	9.5
80 - 99	0	1	. .	4.8
60 - 79	4	2	28.6	9.5
40 - 59	1	3	7.1	14.3
20 - 39	4	0	28.6	. .
10 - 19	0	0	. .	. .
Less than 10 or none	1	5	7.1	23.8
Not indicated	1	1	7.1	4.8
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 47

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY BROTHERHOOD-ROYAL AMBASSADOR ENROLMENT
IN 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Enrolment	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
40 or more	0	4	. .	19.0
30 - 39	0	5	. .	23.8
20 - 29	0	2	. .	9.5
10 - 19	2	3	14.3	14.3
Less than 10	11	7	78.6	33.3
Not indicated	1	0	7.1	. .
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 48

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY WOMAN'S MISSIONARY UNION ENROLMENT IN 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Enrolment	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
80 or more	0	2	. .	9.5
70 - 79.	0	2	. .	9.5
60 - 69.	0	3	. .	14.3
50 - 59.	1	1	7.1	4.8
40 - 49.	1	1	7.1	4.8
30 - 39.	0	1	. .	4.8
20 - 29.	4	3	28.6	14.3
10 - 19.	3	4	21.4	19.0
Less than 10	5	3	35.7	14.3
Not indicated.	0	1	. .	4.8
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 49

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY ENROLMENT IN MISSION ACTION ORGANIZATIONS
IN 1968 PER 100 RESIDENT MEMBERS BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Enrolment Rate ^b	Number of Churches Reporting			
	W.M.U.		Brotherhood	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
70.0 or more.	2	0	0	0
50.0 - 69.9	1	0	0	0
40.0 - 49.9	0	0	0	0
30.0 - 39.9	5	3	0	1
20.0 - 29.9	0	7	0	4
10.0 - 19.9	2	8	1	5
5.0 - 9.9	0	1	2	3
1.0 - 4.9	0	0	1	2
No organization	2	2	8	6
Not indicated	2	0	2	0
Total	14	21	14	21

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bPersons enrolled per 100 resident members at the end of 1968 church year.

TABLE 50

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC WHO REPORTED A MISSIONS COMMITTEE IN 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Committee?	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
Yes	7	12	50.0	57.2
No.	6	7	42.9	33.3
Not indicated	1	2	7.1	9.5
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 51

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY MUSIC ACTIVITIES AVERAGE ATTENDANCE IN 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Persons in Attendance	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
40 or more.	0	4	. .	19.0
20 - 39	0	6	. .	28.6
10 - 19	3	4	21.4	19.0
Less than 10 or none.	9	3	64.3	14.3
Not indicated	2	4	14.3	19.0
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 52

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY TOTAL CHURCH INCOMES REPORTED DURING 1968
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Amount of Receipts	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$100,000 or more	0	2	. .	9.5
50,000 - 99,999.	0	4	. .	19.0
25,000 - 49,999.	1	5	7.1	23.8
20,000 - 24,999.	0	1	. .	4.8
15,000 - 19,999.	2	1	14.3	4.8
10,000 - 14,999.	2	3	14.3	14.3
5,000 - 9,999.	5	4	35.7	19.0
1,000 - 4,999.	2	1	14.3	4.8
Under 1,000.	2	0	14.3	. .
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 53

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY AMOUNT OF GIFTS THROUGH THE COOPERATIVE
PROGRAM DURING 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Amount of Gifts	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$6,000 or more	0	2	. .	9.5
4,000 - 5,999	0	5	. .	23.8
3,000 - 3,999	0	1	. .	4.8
2,000 - 2,999	2	1	14.3	4.8
1,500 - 1,999	0	1	. .	4.8
1,000 - 1,499	3	2	21.4	9.5
500 - 999	1	5	7.1	23.8
100 - 499	3	3	21.4	14.3
Less than \$100	5	1	35.7	4.8
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 54

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY TOTAL AMOUNT GIVEN FOR ALL MISSION CAUSES
DURING 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Amount for Missions	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$10,000 or more.	0	2	. .	9.5
5,000 - 9,999.	0	6	. .	28.6
4,000 - 4,999.	0	1	. .	4.8
3,000 - 3,999.	1	1	7.1	4.8
2,500 - 2,999.	0	0	. .	. .
2,000 - 2,499.	3	1	21.4	4.8
1,500 - 1,999.	2	2	14.3	9.5
1,000 - 1,499.	2	3	14.3	14.3
500 - 999.	1	4	7.1	19.0
100 - 499.	4	1	28.6	4.8
Less than 100.	1	0	7.1	. .
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 55

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY AMOUNT DESIGNATED FOR ASSOCIATIONAL PROGRAMS
DURING 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Amount Designated	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$500 or more	3	1	21.4	4.8
250 - 499	1	2	7.1	9.5
200 - 249	0	1	. .	4.8
150 - 199	0	1	. .	4.8
100 - 149	1	5	7.1	23.8
50 - 99	4	8	28.6	38.1
Less than \$50.	5	3	35.7	14.3
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 56

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY PER CAPITA DOLLARS GIVEN THROUGH THE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM DURING THE 1968 CHURCH YEAR BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Per Capita Dollars ^b	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$40.00 or more	3	1	21.4	4.8
30.00 - 39.99	0	1	. .	4.8
20.00 - 29.99	2	0	14.3	. .
16.00 - 19.99	0	5	. .	23.8
10.00 - 15.99	5	7	35.7	33.3
6.00 - 9.99	2	6	14.3	28.5
3.00 - 5.99	0	1	. .	4.8
Less than \$2.00.	0	0	. .	. .
Not Indicated.	2	0	14.3	. .
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

^bAverage dollars given per resident member during the 1968 church year.

TABLE 57

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY IN 1968 BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Value of Church Property	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$250,000 or more	0	11	. .	52.4
200,000 - 249,000	1	2	7.1	9.5
100,000 - 199,000	6	3	42.8	14.3
60,000 - 99,000.	2	3	14.3	14.3
40,000 - 59,000.	2	2	14.3	9.5
20,000 - 39,000.	0	0	. .	. .
Less than 20,000	2	0	14.3	. .
Not indicated.	1	0	7.1	. .
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 58

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY TOTAL CHURCH DEBT AT END OF 1968 CHURCH YEAR
BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Amount of Church Debt	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$200,000 or more	0	2	. .	9.5
100,000 - 199,000	0	6	. .	28.6
60,000 - 99,000	3	3	21.4	14.3
40,000 - 59,000	1	2	7.1	9.5
20,000 - 39,000	4	3	28.6	14.3
Less than 20,000	0	2	. .	9.5
None or not indicated.	6	3	42.9	14.3
Total	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 59

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN HBC BY AMOUNT OF SALARY PAID TO STAFF OTHER
THAN TO THE PASTOR BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Amount	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
\$1,500 or more	3	12	21.5	57.1
1,000 - 1,499	0	1	. .	4.8
500 - 999	1	1	7.1	4.8
Less than 500	2	3	14.3	14.3
Not indicated	8	4	57.1	19.0
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^aUniform Church Letter.

TABLE 60

NUMBER OF CHURCHES IN THE HBC BY THE SIZE OF CHURCH DEBT COMPARED TO THE ANNUAL CHURCH INCOME DURING 1968 CHURCH YEAR BY NEIGHBOR ISLANDS AND OAHU^a

Size of Debt	Number of Churches		Percentage	
	N. Isl.	Oahu	N. Isl.	Oahu
7 times as much as annual income or more.	0	1	. .	4.8
5.0 - 6.9.	0	2	. .	9.5
4.0 - 4.9.	1	2	7.1	9.5
3.0 - 3.9.	0	1	. .	4.8
2.0 - 2.9.	5	7	35.7	33.3
1.0 - 1.9.	1	8	7.1	38.1
Less than 1.0.	4	0	28.6	. .
Not Indicated.	3	0	21.4	. .
Total.	14	21	100.0	100.0

^a Uniform Church Letter.

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