



REPORT FROM THE CAPITAL

★ RELIGIOUS LIBERTY ★ BAPTIST PRINCIPLES
★ PUBLIC AFFAIRS

A bulletin published by the Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs, Washington, D. C.
Vol. 18, No. 2 February-March, 1963

Religion By Force of Law

Patriotism and Religion: There Is a Difference

By C. Emanuel Carlson, Executive Director
Baptist Joint Committee On Public Affairs

(This is the last of a series of three articles on religion in the public schools and related matters. In the current national discussion on the place of religion in public life it would be helpful if definitions of terms and concepts were understood. This discussion by Dr. Carlson makes a contribution in this direction.)

Before me on the desk lie four coins. They are good American coins and bear only a remote similarity to the Roman coin that Jesus looked at and said in effect, "Let Caesar have it, but give to God life's highest loyalty." Presumably the Roman coin was a "pagan coin!"

My coins are "Christian coins." On each one is the inscription, "In God we trust." Of course there is no reflection on the public confidence in American currency when we admit that we pay little attention to the inscription but a good deal to the purchasing power. Personally, it has never occurred to me that I could or should use silver coins and paper bills as symbols of worship. When we deal with money we look for "legal tender," and not for religious truth. It is a different level of value.

What Is Money?

Money, after all, is a medium of exchange. It is neither religious nor irreligious. At one time it is in hands that are motivated by faith and at another time it is in selfish hands, but it is still the same coin. It is part of our "economy," and part of our "American way of life," a phrase

that means much to Americans of all backgrounds.

Yet "Americanism" is probably not the "religion" of the great majority of American people. The distinction which Jesus made is still valid even if we have an inscription on our coins. If we could agree on a usage of the word "religion" which saves this word for our highest loyalty it would greatly facilitate understanding among Americans of various religious persuasions.

What Is Culture?

A nation's culture is made up of such things as coins, fashions in dress, language, dietary patterns, social customs, economic activities, so-

cial organization, and thousands of generally accepted traits, customs, and conventions. If a person accepts every last one of these so as to be a perfect conformist to his environment, he is nonetheless not a religious person unless these are the ultimate, the highest commitment of his life.

Can we not recognize and appreciate our "social values" for the great importance they hold, and yet leave room for a divine voice and for divine relationships? Much of our preaching notwithstanding, the fact is that acceptance of American culture and American ways of life are not dependent upon some particular form of worship, some creed, or even some faith. Social adjustment is not the same thing as religion.

What Is Religion?

Many of those who staunchly advocate "religion" in the public schools are really only asking that our current system of values and patterns of life should be handed down and made binding upon the next generation. One of the most customary arguments for the New York Board of Regents' 22 words, which purported to be a prayer, was that it was morally elevating and taught the children to appreciate their heritage. I know of no one who said that those 22 words would help people to know God and to obey his commandments.

(See PATRIOTISM, page 5)

Information About Public Officials

As a service to our readers we are publishing in this issue a complete list of the members of Congress with information about their political party, committee assignments, religious affiliation, age and occupation. There is similar information about other governmental officials. See page seven for keys to the symbols used in the tables on page two through seven.

Members of Congress, Supreme Court, Governors

House of Representatives

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Committee Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|------------|
| ALABAMA | | | | | | |
| ANDREWS, George W. | AL | D | AP | B | 57 | C, L, V |
| ELLIOTT, Carl | AL | D | RU | M | 49 | C, L, V |
| GRANT, George M. | AL | D | AG | M | 65 | C, L, V |
| HUDDLESTON, George M., Jr. | AL | D | AS, DC | E | 42 | C, L, V |
| JONES, Robert E. | AL | D | GO, PW | M | 50 | C, L, V |
| RAINS, Albert | AL | D | BC | B | 60 | C, L, V |
| ROBERTS, Kenneth A. | AL | D | IFC | B | 50 | C, L, V |
| SELDEN, Armistead I., Jr. | AL | D | FA | E | 41 | C, L, V |
| ALASKA | | | | | | |
| RIVERS, Ralph J. | AL | D | IIA | Pt | 59 | C, L |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | |
| RHODES, John J. | 1 | R | AP | M | 46 | C, L, V |
| SENNER, George F., Jr. | 3 | D | JUD | L | 41 | C, L, V |
| UDALL, Morris K. | 2 | D | IIA, POC | LD | 40 | C, L, V |
| ARKANSAS | | | | | | |
| GATHINGS, E. C. | 1 | D | AG | B | 59 | C, L |
| HARRIS, Owen | 4 | D | IFC | B | 69 | C, L |
| MILLS, Wibur D. | 2 | D | WM | M | 53 | C, L |
| TRIMBLE, James W. | 3 | D | DC, RU | M | 68 | C, L, V |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | |
| BALDWIN, John F. | 14 | R | PW | P | 47 | C, L, V |
| BELL, Alphonso | 28 | R | EL, SA | P | 48 | A, B, C, V |
| BROWN, George E., Jr. | 29 | D | VA | M | 42 | B, C, V |
| BURKHALTER, Everett G. | 27 | D | POC | M | 55 | C, V |
| CAMERON, Ronald B. | 25 | D | FA | M | 35 | B, C, V |
| CLAUSEN, Don H. | 1 | D | | L | 40 | C, B, V |
| COHELAN, Jeffery | 7 | D | AS, DC | E | 48 | B, C |
| CORMAN, James C. | 22 | D | JUD | M | 42 | C, V |
| VACANCY | | | | | | |
| EDWARDS, W. Denton | 9 | D | POC, VA | U | 47 | B, L, V |
| GUBSER, Charles S. | 10 | R | AS | P | 46 | A, C, T |
| HAGAN, Harlan | 18 | D | AG, MMF | Pt | 48 | C, L, V |
| HANNA, Richard T. | 34 | D | BC | LD | 48 | C, L, V |
| HAWKINS, Augustus F. | 21 | D | EL | M | 66 | B, C |
| HOLIFIELD, Chet | 19 | D | GO | D | 59 | B, C |
| HOSMER, Craig | 32 | R | IIA | E | 47 | C, L, V |
| JOHNSON, Harold T. | 2 | D | IIA, PW | P | 65 | C |
| KING, Cecil R. | 17 | D | WM | E | 64 | B, C, V |
| LEGGETT, Robert L. | 4 | D | AG | RC | 66 | C, L, V |
| LIPSCOMB, Glenard P. | 24 | R | AP, HA | B | 47 | B, C, V |
| MAILLARD, William S. | 6 | R | FA, MMF | E | 45 | B, C, V |
| MARTIN, Minor C. | 33 | R | JUD | L | 30 | L, V |
| McFALL, John J. | 15 | D | HA, PW | E | 44 | C, L, V |
| MILLER, George P. | 8 | D | SA | RC | 72 | C, E, V |
| MOSS, John E. | 3 | D | GO, IFC | Pt | 44 | B, C, V |
| ROOSEVELT, James | 26 | D | EL | E | 65 | B, C, V |
| ROYBAL, Edward R. | 30 | D | IIA | RC | 48 | T, V |
| SHELLEY, John F. | 6 | D | AP | RC | 57 | C, L, V |
| SHEPPARD, Harry R. | 33 | D | AP | M | 77 | B, C |
| SISK, B. F. | 16 | D | DC, RU | C/C | 52 | A, B, C |
| SMITH, H. Allan | 20 | R | | M | 53 | C, L |
| TALCOTT, Burt L. | 12 | R | BC | M | 42 | L, V |
| TEAGUE, Charles M. | 13 | R | AG, VA | Pt | 53 | C, L, V |
| UTT, James B. | 35 | R | WM | P | 63 | A, C, L |
| VAN DEERLIN, Lloyd | 37 | D | IFC | E | 48 | J, V |
| WILSON, Bob | 36 | R | AS | B | 46 | B, C, V |
| WILSON, Charles H. | 31 | D | BC | C | 45 | B, C, V |
| YOUNGER, J. Arthur | 11 | R | IFC | C | 69 | B, C, V |
| COLORADO | | | | | | |
| ASPINWALL, Wayne N. | 4 | D | IIA | M | 66 | A, C, L, V |
| BROTMAN, Donald G. | 2 | R | IFC | M | 40 | C, L, V |
| CHENOWETH, J. Edgar | 3 | R | IIA, SA | B | 65 | B, C, L |
| ROGERS, Byron G. | 1 | D | JUD | B | 62 | C, L, V |
| CONNECTICUT | | | | | | |
| DADDARIO, Emilio Q. | 1 | D | SA | RC | 44 | C, L, V |
| GLAIMO, Robert N. | 3 | D | AP | RC | 43 | C, L, V |
| GRABOWSKI, Bernard P. | AL | D | BC | RC | 39 | L, V |

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Committee Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------|
| CONNECTICUT—Continued | | | | | | |
| MONAGAN, John B. | 6 | D | FA, GO | RC | 51 | C, L |
| SIBAL, Abner W. | 4 | R | IFC | C | 41 | C, L, V |
| ST. ONGE, William | 2 | D | JUD | RC | 48 | C, L, V |
| DELAWARE | | | | | | |
| McDOWELL, Harris B., Jr. | AL | D | FA | P | 60 | A, B, C |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | |
| BENNETT, Charles E. | 2 | D | AS | D | 62 | C, L, V |
| CRAMER, William C. | 12 | R | JUD, PW | M | 46 | C, L, V |
| FASCELL, Dante B. | 4 | D | FA, GO | Pt | 43 | C, L, V |
| FUQUA, Don | 9 | D | SA | P | 29 | A, C, V |
| GIBBONS, Sam M. | 10 | D | EL, HA | P | 49 | C, L, V |
| GURNEY, Edward J. | 11 | R | SA | C | 48 | C, L, V |
| HALEY, James A. | 7 | D | IIA, VA | M | 63 | B, C, V |
| HERLONG, A. Sydney, Jr. | 8 | D | WM | M | 53 | C, L, V |
| MATTHEWS, D. R. | 5 | D | AG | P | 65 | C, T, V |
| PEPPER, Claude | 3 | D | BC | B | 62 | C, L |
| ROGERS, Paul G. | 6 | D | IFC, MMF | M | 41 | C, L, V |
| SIKES, Robert L. F. | 1 | D | AP | M | 64 | C, J, V |
| GEORGIA | | | | | | |
| DAVIS, John W. | 7 | D | SA | P | 46 | C, L, V |
| FLYNT, John James, Jr. | 4 | D | AP | M | 48 | C, L, V |
| FORRESTER, E. L. | 3 | D | JUD | B | 66 | C, L, V |
| HAGAN, G. Elliott | 1 | D | AG, DC | B | 46 | A, B, C, J, V |
| LANDRUM, Phil M. | 9 | D | EL | B | 53 | C, L, V |
| PILCHER, John L. | 2 | D | FA | M | 64 | A, B, C |
| STEPHENS, Robert G., Jr. | 10 | D | BC | P | 49 | C, L, T, V |
| TUTEN, J. Russell | 8 | D | PW | B | 51 | B, C |
| VINSON, Carl | 6 | D | AS | M | 79 | C, L |
| WELTNER, Charles L. | 5 | D | BC | P | 36 | L, V |
| HAWAII | | | | | | |
| GILL, Thomas P. | AL | D | EL, IIA | Pt | 40 | C, L, V |
| MATSUNAGA, Spark M. | AL | D | AG | E | 46 | C, L, V |
| IDAHO | | | | | | |
| HARDING, Ralph R. | 2 | D | AG | LD | 33 | A, B, C, V |
| WHITE, Compton I., Jr. | 1 | D | IIA | RC | 42 | A |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | |
| ANDERSON, John B. | 16 | R | GO, HA | EF | 40 | C, L, V |
| ARENDIS, Leslie C. | 17 | R | AS | M | 67 | A, B, C, V |
| COLLIER, Harold R. | 10 | R | WM | M | 47 | B, C, J |
| DAWSON, William L. | 1 | D | DC, GO | CS | 76 | C, L, V |
| DERWINSKI, Edward J. | 4 | R | FA, POC | RC | 36 | B, C, V |
| FINDLEY, Paul | 20 | R | AG | C | 41 | C, J, V |
| FINNEGAN, Edward R. | 9 | D | AP | RC | 67 | C, L |
| GRAY, Kenneth J. | 21 | D | PW | B | 38 | B, C, V |
| HOFFMAN, Elmer J. | 14 | R | RU | RC | 63 | A, C, V |
| KLUCZYNSKI, John C. | 5 | D | PW | RC | 66 | B, C, V |
| LIBONATI, Roland V. | 7 | D | JUD, VA | RC | 62 | C, L, V |
| McCLORY, Robert | 12 | R | GO | Ft | 54 | C, L, V |
| McLOSKEY, Robert T. | 19 | R | PW | M | 56 | A, C |
| MECHEL, Robert H. | 18 | R | AP | AC | 39 | C, V |
| MURPHY, William T. | 3 | D | FA | RC | 63 | C, J, L, K, V |
| O'BRIEN, Thomas J. | 6 | D | WM | RC | 64 | B, C |
| O'HARA, Barrett | 2 | D | FA | RC | 80 | C, J, V |
| PRICE, Malvin | 24 | D | AS | RC | 67 | C, J, V |
| PUCINSKI, Roman C. | 11 | D | EL | RC | 43 | C, J, V |
| REID, Charlotte | 13 | R | IIA | RC | 49 | C |
| ROSTENOWSKI, Dan | 8 | D | IFC | RC | 34 | C, V |
| RUMSFELD, Donald | 13 | R | SA | P | 30 | B, V |
| SHIPLEY, George E. | 23 | D | AP | P | 36 | C, V |
| SPRINGER, William L. | 22 | R | DC, IFC | P | 63 | C, L, V |
| INDIANA | | | | | | |
| ADAIR, E. Ross | 4 | R | FA, VA | M | 66 | C, L, V |
| BRADENAS, John | 3 | D | EL | M | 36 | C, T, V |
| BRAY, William G. | 7 | R | AS | F | 59 | C, L, V |
| BRUCE, Donald C. | 11 | R | EL, UAA | L | 41 | B, C |
| DENTON, Winfield K. | 8 | D | AP | M | 66 | C, L, V |

House of Representatives

House of Representatives

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Committee Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------|
| INDIANA—Continued | | | | | | |
| HALLECK, Charles A. | 2 | R | | M | 62 | C, L, V |
| HARVEY, Ralph | 10 | R | AG | CC | 61 | A, C |
| MADDEN, Ray J. | 1 | D | RU | RC | 79 | C, L, V |
| ROUDERUSH, Richard L. | 6 | R | SA | CC | 44 | A, B, C, V |
| ROUSH, J. Edward | 5 | D | GO, SA | PI | 42 | C, L, V |
| WILSON, Earl | 9 | R | AP | M | 56 | C, T |
| IOWA | | | | | | |
| BROMWELL, James E. | 2 | R | JUD | P | 42 | C, L, V |
| GROSS, H. R. | 3 | R | FA, POC | P | 63 | C, J, V |
| HUEVEN, Charles B. | 8 | R | AG | P | 67 | C, L, V |
| JENSEN, Ben F. | 7 | R | AP | L | 70 | B, C, V |
| KEL, John H. | 4 | R | HA, IIA | P | 43 | A, B, C |
| SCHWENDEL, Fred | 1 | R | DC, PW | B | 55 | B, C, T |
| SMITH, Neal | 5 | D | AP | M | 42 | C, L |
| KANSAS | | | | | | |
| AVERY, William H. | 2 | R | RU | M | 51 | A, C |
| DOLE, Bob | 1 | R | AG | M | 39 | C, L, V |
| ELLSWORTH, Robert F. | 3 | R | MMF, POC, VA | E | 36 | C, L, V |
| SHRIVER, Garner E. | 4 | R | JUD | M | 50 | C, L, T, V |
| SKUBITZ, Joe | 5 | R | HA, IIA | M | 56 | C, L, T |
| KENTUCKY | | | | | | |
| CHELP, Frank | 4 | D | JUD | P | 55 | C, L, V |
| NATCHER, William H. | 2 | D | AP | B | 52 | C, L, V |
| PERKINS, Carl D. | 7 | D | EL, HA | B | 50 | C, L, T |
| SILER, Eugene | 5 | R | BC | B | 82 | C, L, V |
| SNYDER, M. G. | 3 | R | EL | Pt | 34 | L |
| STUBBLEFIELD, Frank A. | 1 | D | AG, MMF | M | 55 | B, C, V |
| WATTS, John C. | 6 | D | WM | D | 80 | A, C, L |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | |
| ROGGS, Hale | 2 | D | WM | RC | 48 | C, L, V |
| HEBERT, F. Edward | 1 | D | AS | RC | 81 | C, J |
| LONG, Gills W. | 8 | D | IFC | B | 89 | L, V |
| MORRISON, James H. | 6 | D | AG, POC | E | 54 | C, L |
| PASSMAN, Otto E. | 5 | D | AP | B | 62 | B, C, V |
| THOMPSON, T. Ashton | 7 | D | MMF, PW | RC | 46 | C, V |
| WAGGONNER, Joe D., Jr. | 4 | D | HA, SA | M | 44 | B, C, V |
| WILLIS, Edwin E. | 3 | D | JUD, UAA | RC | 58 | C, L |
| MAINE | | | | | | |
| McINTIRE, Clifford G. | 2 | R | AG | B | 54 | A, B, C |
| TUPPER, Stanley R. | 1 | R | MMF | M | 41 | C, L, V |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | |
| FALLON, George H. | 4 | D | PW | RC | 60 | B, C |
| FRIEDEL, Samuel N. | 7 | D | HA, IFC | J | 64 | B, C |
| GARMATZ, Edward A. | 3 | D | GO, MMF | ER | 59 | B, C |
| LANKFORD, Richard E. | 5 | D | AS, GO | E | 48 | C, L, V |
| LONG, Clarence D. | 2 | D | AS | P | 54 | T, V |
| MATHIAS, Charles McC. | 6 | R | DC, JUD | E | 40 | B, C, L, V |
| MORTON, Rogers C. B. | 1 | R | IIA, MMF | E | 48 | A, V |
| SHIELDS, Carlton H. | AL | D | EL | RC | 41 | C, L, V |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | |
| BATES, William H. | 5 | R | AS | RC | 45 | C, V |
| BONLAND, Edward F. | 2 | D | AP | RC | 51 | C, V |
| BURKE, James A. | 11 | D | WM | RC | 52 | B, C, V |
| CONTE, Silvio O. | 1 | R | AP | RC | 41 | C, L, V |
| DESOHUE, Harold D. | 4 | D | JUD | RC | 61 | C, L, V |
| DEWITT, Hastings | 12 | R | IFC | C | 47 | B, C, V |
| DONALD, Torbert H. | 7 | D | GO, IFC | RC | 46 | C, L, V |
| MARTIN, Joseph W., Jr. | 10 | R | SA | RC | 78 | B, C, J |
| MORRIS, John W. | 9 | D | RC | 71 | C, L, V | |
| MORSE, F. Bradford | 5 | R | FA | C | 41 | C, L, T, V |
| SHILL, Thomas F., Jr. | 8 | D | RU | RC | 50 | B, C |
| SHRIN, Philip J. | 3 | D | AS | RC | 64 | A, B, C, J, L, V |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | |
| BROOMFIELD, William S. | 13 | R | FA | M | 40 | B, C, V |
| CEDERBERG, Elford A. | 10 | R | AP | EF | 44 | B, C, V |
| CHAMBERLAIN, Charles E. | 6 | R | AS, HA | Pt | 43 | C, L, V |
| DIGGS, Charles C., Jr. | 12 | D | DC, FA | B | 40 | B, C, V |
| DINGELL, JOHN D. | 16 | D | IFC, MMF | RC | 36 | C, L, V |
| FORD, Gerald R., Jr. | 5 | R | AP | E | 48 | C, L, V |
| GRIFFIN, Robert P. | 9 | R | EL, GO | C | 39 | B, C, J, L, V |
| GRIFFITHS, Martha W. | 17 | D | WM | Pt | 50 | C, L |
| HARVEY, James | 8 | R | BC, PW | P | 40 | C, L, V |
| HUTCHINSON, Edward | 4 | R | AG | C/C | 47 | C, L, V |
| JOHANSEN, August E. | 3 | R | POC, UAA | C | 37 | C, J |
| KNOX, Victor A. | 11 | R | WM | Pt | 38 | A, B, C |
| LESINSKI, John | 16 | D | AP | RC | 48 | B, C, V |
| MEADER, George | 2 | R | GO, JUD | M | 55 | C, L |
| NEDZI, Lucien N. | 1 | D | AS | RC | 37 | C, L, V |
| O'HARA, James G. | 7 | D | EL | RC | 37 | C, L, V |
| RYAN, Harold M. | 14 | D | PW | RC | 51 | C, L |
| STAEBLER, Neil | AL | D | SA | U | 57 | B, V |
| MINNESOTA | | | | | | |
| BLATNIK, John A. | 3 | D | GO, PW | RC | 61 | C, T, V |
| FRASER, Donald M. | 5 | D | FA | | 38 | C, L, V |
| KARTH, Joseph E. | 4 | D | SA | P | 40 | B, C, V |
| LANGEN, Odin | 7 | R | AP | L | 49 | A, C |
| Mac GREGOR, Clark | 3 | R | JUD | P | 40 | C, L, V |
| NELSEN, Archer | 2 | R | DC, IFC | I | 58 | B, C |
| OLSON, Alse G. | 6 | D | AG | L | 82 | B |
| QUIE, Albert H. | 1 | R | AG, SA | L | 39 | A, C, V |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | | | | |
| ABERNETHY, Thomas G. | 1 | D | AG, DC | M | 69 | C, L |
| COLMER, William M. | 5 | D | RU | M | 72 | C, L, T, V |
| WHITTEN, James L. | 2 | D | AP | P | 52 | C, L |
| WILLIAMS, John Bell | 3 | D | DC, IFC | R | 44 | C, L, V |
| WINSTEAD, Arthur | 4 | D | AS | B | 56 | A, C, T |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | |
| ROLLING, Richard | 5 | D | RU | E | 48 | C, T, V |
| CANNON, Clarence | 9 | D | AP | B | 85 | C, L, T |
| CHRIS, Thomas H. | 2 | R | WM | U | 61 | C, L, V |
| HALL, Thurward G. | 7 | R | AS | B | 62 | C, M, V |
| HULL, W. R., Jr. | 6 | D | IFC | CC | 58 | A, C |
| ICHORD, Richard H. | 8 | D | ASB | B | 38 | C, L, V |
| JONES, Paul C. | 10 | D | AG, HA | D | 61 | B, C, J |
| KARSTEN, Frank M. | 1 | D | WM | E | 49 | C, L |
| RANDALL, William J. | 4 | D | GO, SA | M | 59 | A, C, L, V |
| SULLIVAN, Leonor Kretzer | 3 | D | BC, MMF | RC | 59 | B, C |
| MONTANA | | | | | | |
| BATTIN, James F. | 2 | R | FA | C | 37 | C, L, V |
| OLSEN, Arnold | 1 | D | POC, PW | M | 46 | C, L, V |
| NEBRASKA | | | | | | |
| BEERMANN, Ralph F. | 1 | R | AG | L | 50 | A, B, C, V |
| CUNNINGHAM, Glenn | 2 | R | IFC, POC | E | 50 | B, C |
| MARTIN, David T. | 3 | R | EL | P | 56 | B, C |
| NEVADA | | | | | | |
| BARING, Walter S. | AL | D | IIA, VA | Pt | 51 | B, C, V |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | | | | |
| CLEVELAND, James C. | 2 | R | PW | Pt | 42 | B, C, L, V |
| WYMAN, Louis C. | 1 | R | AP | C | 46 | L, V |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | |
| AUCHINCLOSS, James C. | 3 | R | DC, FW | P | 77 | B, C, V |
| CAMILL, William T. | 1 | R | JUD | RC | 30 | C, L |
| DANIELS, Dominick V. | 14 | D | EL, POC | RC | 54 | C, L |
| DWYER, Florence F. | 8 | R | BC, GO | Pt | 80 | C |
| FRELINGHUYSEN, Peter, Jr. | 5 | R | EL, FA | E | 46 | B, C, L, V |
| GALLAGHER, Cornelius E. | 13 | D | FA, GO | RC | 41 | C, L, V |
| GLENN, Milton W. | 2 | R | IFC, MMF | P | 59 | C, L |
| JOELSON, Charles S. | 8 | D | AP | J | 46 | C, L, V |

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Committee Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------|
| MICHIGAN—Continued | | | | | | |
| BROOMFIELD, William S. | 13 | R | FA | M | 40 | B, C, V |
| CEDERBERG, Elford A. | 10 | R | AP | EF | 44 | B, C, V |
| CHAMBERLAIN, Charles E. | 6 | R | AS, HA | Pt | 43 | C, L, V |
| DIGGS, Charles C., Jr. | 12 | D | DC, FA | B | 40 | B, C, V |
| DINGELL, JOHN D. | 16 | D | IFC, MMF | RC | 36 | C, L, V |
| FORD, Gerald R., Jr. | 5 | R | AP | E | 48 | C, L, V |
| GRIFFIN, Robert P. | 9 | R | EL, GO | C | 39 | B, C, J, L, V |
| GRIFFITHS, Martha W. | 17 | D | WM | Pt | 50 | C, L |
| HARVEY, James | 8 | R | BC, PW | P | 40 | C, L, V |
| HUTCHINSON, Edward | 4 | R | AG | C/C | 47 | C, L, V |
| JOHANSEN, August E. | 3 | R | POC, UAA | C | 37 | C, J |
| KNOX, Victor A. | 11 | R | WM | Pt | 38 | A, B, C |
| LESINSKI, John | 16 | D | AP | RC | 48 | B, C, V |
| MEADER, George | 2 | R | GO, JUD | M | 55 | C, L |
| NEDZI, Lucien N. | 1 | D | AS | RC | 37 | C, L, V |
| O'HARA, James G. | 7 | D | EL | RC | 37 | C, L, V |
| RYAN, Harold M. | 14 | D | PW | RC | 51 | C, L |
| STAEBLER, Neil | AL | D | SA | U | 57 | B, V |
| MINNESOTA | | | | | | |
| BLATNIK, John A. | 3 | D | GO, PW | RC | 61 | C, T, V |
| FRASER, Donald M. | 5 | D | FA | | 38 | C, L, V |
| KARTH, Joseph E. | 4 | D | SA | P | 40 | B, C, V |
| LANGEN, Odin | 7 | R | AP | L | 49 | A, C |
| Mac GREGOR, Clark | 3 | R | JUD | P | 40 | C, L, V |
| NELSEN, Archer | 2 | R | DC, IFC | I | 58 | B, C |
| OLSON, Alse G. | 6 | D | AG | L | 82 | B |
| QUIE, Albert H. | 1 | R | AG, SA | L | 39 | A, C, V |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | | | | |
| ABERNETHY, Thomas G. | 1 | D | AG, DC | M | 69 | C, L |
| COLMER, William M. | 5 | D | RU | M | 72 | C, L, T, V |
| WHITTEN, James L. | 2 | D | AP | P | 52 | C, L |
| WILLIAMS, John Bell | 3 | D | DC, IFC | R | 44 | C, L, V |
| WINSTEAD, Arthur | 4 | D | AS | B | 56 | A, C, T |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | |
| ROLLING, Richard | 5 | D | RU | E | 48 | C, T, V |
| CANNON, Clarence | 9 | D | AP | B | 85 | C, L, T |
| CHRIS, Thomas H. | 2 | R | WM | U | 61 | C, L, V |
| HALL, Thurward G. | 7 | R | AS | B | 62 | C, M, V |
| HULL, W. R., Jr. | 6 | D | IFC | CC | 58 | A, C |
| ICHORD, Richard H. | 8 | D | ASB | B | 38 | C, L, V |
| JONES, Paul C. | 10 | D | AG, HA | D | 61 | B, C, J |
| KARSTEN, Frank M. | 1 | D | WM | E | 49 | C, L |
| RANDALL, William J. | 4 | D | GO, SA | M | 59 | A, C, L, V |
| SULLIVAN, Leonor Kretzer | 3 | D | BC, MMF | RC | 59 | B, C |
| MONTANA | | | | | | |
| BATTIN, James F. | 2 | R | FA | C | 37 | C, L, V |
| OLSEN, Arnold | 1 | D | POC, PW | M | 46 | C, L, V |
| NEBRASKA | | | | | | |
| BEERMANN, Ralph F. | 1 | R | AG | L | 50 | A, B, C, V |
| CUNNINGHAM, Glenn | 2 | R | IFC, POC | E | 50 | B, C |
| MARTIN, David T. | 3 | R | EL | P | 56 | B, C |
| NEVADA | | | | | | |
| BARING, Walter S. | AL | D | IIA, VA | Pt | 51 | B, C, V |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | | | | |
| CLEVELAND, James C. | 2 | R | PW | Pt | 42 | B, C, L, V |
| WYMAN, Louis C. | 1 | R | AP | C | 46 | L, V |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | |
| AUCHINCLOSS, James C. | 3 | R | DC, FW | P | 77 | B, C, V |
| CAMILL, William T. | 1 | R | JUD | RC | 30 | C, L |
| DANIELS, Dominick V. | 14 | D | EL, POC | RC | 54 | C, L |
| DWYER, Florence F. | 8 | R | BC, GO | Pt | 80 | C |
| FRELINGHUYSEN, Peter, Jr. | 5 | R | EL, FA | E | 46 | B, C, L, V |
| GALLAGHER, Cornelius E. | 13 | D | FA, GO | RC | 41 | C, L, V |
| GLENN, Milton W. | 2 | R | IFC, MMF | P | 59 | C, L |
| JOELSON, Charles S. | 8 | D | AP | J | 46 | C, L, V |

House of Representatives

House of Representatives

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Congressional Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------|
| NEW JERSEY—Continued | | | | | | |
| MINDH, Joseph G. | 11 | D | BC | RC | 46 | K, C, V |
| OMERS, Frank C., Jr. | 9 | R | AS | C | 58 | B, C, V |
| PATTEN, Edward J., Jr. | 15 | D | SA | RC | 47 | C, L |
| RODINO, Peter W., Jr. | 10 | D | JUD | RC | 58 | C, L, V |
| THOMPSON, Frank, Jr. | 4 | D | EL, HA | RC | 44 | C, L, V |
| WALLHAUSER, George M. | 12 | R | GO, POC | M | 62 | B, C, V |
| WIDNALL, William B. | 7 | R | BC | E | 56 | C, L |
| NEW MEXICO | | | | | | |
| MONTOYA, Joseph M. | AL | D | AP | RC | 47 | C, L |
| MORRIS, Thomas G. | AL | D | HA, SA | P | 43 | C, V |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | |
| ADDABO, Joseph P. | 7 | D | AP | RC | 37 | C, L |
| BARRY, Robert R. | 26 | R | FA, POC | P | 47 | B, C |
| BECKER, Frank J. | 5 | R | AS | RC | 68 | B, C, V |
| BUCKLEY, Charles A. | 23 | D | PW | RC | 72 | C |
| CAREY, Hugh L. | 14 | D | EL, HA | RC | 43 | B, C, L, V |
| CELLER, Emanuel | 19 | D | JUD | J | 74 | C, L |
| DELANEY, James J. | 9 | D | RU | RC | 61 | C, L |
| DEBROUNIAN, Stephen B. | 3 | R | WM | P | 44 | C, L, V |
| DULSKI, Theodore J. | 41 | D | POC, VA | RC | 47 | B, C, V |
| FARBSTEIN, Leonard | 19 | D | FA | J | 60 | C, L |
| FINO, Paul A. | 24 | R | BC, VA | RC | 49 | C, L |
| GILBERT, Jacob H. | 22 | D | JUD | J | 42 | C, L |
| GOODELL, Charles E. | 38 | R | EL, HA | E | 36 | C, L, V |
| GROVER, James R., Jr. | 2 | R | MMF, PW | RC | 43 | C, L, V |
| HALPERN, Seymour | 8 | R | BC, VA | J | 49 | B, C |
| HEALY, James C. | 21 | D | IFC | RC | 63 | C, L, V |
| HORTON, Frank J. | 36 | R | GO | P | 43 | L, V |
| KELLY, Edna F. | 12 | D | FA | RC | 56 | C |
| KEGGH, Eugene J. | 11 | D | WM | RC | 55 | C, L, T |
| KILBURN, Clarence E. | 31 | R | BC | M | 69 | B, C, V |
| KING, Carlton J. | 30 | R | JUD | RC | 58 | C, L |
| LINDSAY, John V. | 17 | R | JUD | P | 41 | C, L, V |
| MILLER, William E. | 49 | R | JUD | RC | 48 | C, L, V |
| MULTER, Abraham J. | 13 | D | BC, DC | J | 62 | C, L |
| MURPHY, John M. | 16 | D | MMF, PW | RC | 36 | B, V |
| O'BRIEN, Leo W. | 29 | D | HA, IFC | RC | 62 | C, J |
| OSTERTAG, Harold C. | 37 | R | AP | Pt | 46 | B, C, V |
| PIKE, Oris G. | 1 | D | AS | C/C | 61 | C, L, V |
| FILLION, John R. | 39 | R | AP | P | 59 | A, B, C, L |
| PIRNIE, Alexander | 32 | R | AS | Pt | 58 | C, L, V |
| POWELL, Adam C. | 18 | D | EL | H | 64 | C, R, T |
| REID, Ogden R. | 26 | R | GO | P | 37 | B, C, V |
| RIEHLMAN, R. Walter | 34 | R | GO, SA | B | 63 | B, C |
| ROBISON, Howard W. | 33 | R | PW | M | 47 | C, L, V |
| ROONEY, John J. | 14 | D | AP | RC | 69 | C, L |
| ROSENTHAL, Benjamin S. | 3 | D | AG, GO | J | 39 | C, L, V |
| RYAN, William Fitz | 20 | D | SA | RC | 40 | C, L, V |
| ST. GEORGE, Katherine | 27 | R | POC, RU | E | 66 | C |
| STRATTON, Samuel S. | 25 | D | AS | P | 46 | B, C, J, T, V |
| WHARTON, J. Ernest | 23 | R | HA | M | 63 | B, C, L, V |
| WYDLER, John W. | 4 | R | SA | E | 38 | I, V |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | | | | | |
| BONNER, Herbert C. | 1 | D | MF | E | 71 | A, B, C, V |
| BROYHILL, James T. | 9 | R | IFC | B | 35 | B |
| COOLEY, Harold D. | 4 | D | AG | B | 66 | C, L, V |
| FOUNTAIN, L. H. | 2 | D | FA, GO | P | 49 | C, L, V |
| HENDERSON, David W. | 3 | D | POC, PW | P | 41 | C, L, V |
| JONAS, Charles Raper | 3 | R | AP | M | 58 | C, L, V |
| KORNEGAY, Horace R. | 6 | D | IFC, VA | M | 38 | C, L, V |
| LENNON, Alton | 7 | D | MMF | B | 56 | C, L |
| SCOTT, Ralph J. | 5 | D | EL | P | 57 | A, B, C, L |
| TAYLOR, Roy A. | 11 | D | HA | B | 52 | A, C, L, T, V |
| WHITENER, Basil L. | 19 | D | POC, JUD | M | 47 | C, L, V |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | | | | | |
| NYGAARD, Hjalmar C. | 1 | R | HA | L | 56 | B, C, L |
| SHORT, Don L. | 2 | R | AG | E | 59 | A, C |

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Congressional Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------|
| OHIO | | | | | | |
| ABELE, Homer E. | 10 | R | HA, POC | | 46 | C, L, V |
| ASHBROOK, John M. | 17 | R | EL, UAA | B | 54 | C, J, L, V |
| ARNEY, Thomas L. | 9 | D | BC, MMF | E | 39 | C, L, V |
| AYRES, William H. | 14 | R | EL, VA | M | 46 | B, C, V |
| BETTS, Jackson E. | 3 | R | WM | E | 53 | C, L |
| BOLTON, Francis P. | 22 | R | FA | P | 77 | C |
| BORTON, Oliver F. | 11 | R | BC | E | 46 | B, C, J, L, V |
| BOW, Frank T. | 16 | R | AP | P | 61 | C, J, L |
| BROWN, Clarence J. | 7 | R | GO, RU | M | 69 | A, B, C, J |
| CLANCY, Donald D. | 2 | R | AS | RC | 41 | C, L, V |
| DEVINE, Samuel L. | 12 | R | IFC | M | 47 | C, L, V |
| FRIGHAN, Michael A. | 26 | D | JUD | RC | 57 | C, L |
| HARSHA, William H., Jr. | 6 | R | DC, PW | F | 41 | A, C, L, V |
| HAYS, Wayne L. | 16 | D | FA, HA | P | 51 | A, C, T, V |
| KIRWAN, Michael J. | 19 | D | AP | RC | 78 | B, C, V |
| LATTA, Delbert L. | 6 | R | AG | Pt | 42 | C, L, V |
| MCCHILDOCH, William M. | 4 | R | JUD | P | 61 | C, L, V |
| MIRNHALL, William E. | 23 | R | AP | Pt | 51 | C, L, V |
| MOHRER, Charles A. | 13 | R | MMF, SA | C | 56 | B, C, J |
| RICH, Carl W. | 1 | R | PW | | 64 | C, L, T, V |
| SCHENCK, Paul F. | 3 | R | HA, IFC | M | 63 | B, C, T |
| SECRET, Robert T. | 15 | D | VA | Pt | 58 | C, L, T, V |
| TAPT, Robert, Jr. | AL | R | BC | Pt | 45 | C, L, V |
| VANIK, Charles A. | 21 | D | BC, MMF | RC | 49 | C, L, V |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | |
| ALBERT, Carl | 3 | D | SA | M | 54 | C, L, V |
| DELCHER, Page | 1 | R | AG | M | 63 | C, L, V |
| EDMONDSON, Ed | 2 | D | HA, PW | P | 43 | C, L, V |
| JARMAN, John | 5 | D | IFC | P | 47 | C, L, V |
| STEED, Tom | 4 | D | AP | M | 58 | C, V |
| WICKERSHAM, Victor | 6 | D | AS | D | 55 | B, C |
| OREGON | | | | | | |
| DUNCAN, Robert B. | 4 | D | AG, HA | M | 42 | C, L, V |
| GREEN, Edith | 3 | D | EL, MMF | D | 52 | C, T |
| NORBLAD, Walter | 1 | R | AS | P | 64 | C, L, V |
| ULLMAN, Al | 2 | D | WM | P | 48 | B, C, V |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | |
| BARRETT, William A. | 1 | D | BC | RC | 66 | B, C |
| BYRNE, James A. | 3 | D | AS, MMF | RC | 56 | B, C |
| CLARK, Frank M. | 25 | D | MMF, PW | P | 47 | C, V |
| CORBETT, Robert J. | 19 | R | HA, POC | P | 67 | C, J, T |
| CURTIN, Willard S. | 8 | R | HA, IFC | E | 67 | C, L |
| DAQUE, Paul B. | 9 | R | AG | P | 64 | B, C, V |
| DENT, John H. | 21 | D | EL, HA | RC | 64 | B, C, J, V |
| FLOOD, Daniel J. | 11 | D | AP | RC | 69 | C, L |
| FULTON, James G. | 27 | R | SA | UP | 59 | A, C, J, L, V |
| GAVIN, Leon H. | 23 | R | AS | E | 69 | C, V |
| GOODLING, George A. | 19 | R | MMF | EUB | 66 | A, B, C, V |
| GREEN, William J., Jr. | 5 | D | WM | RC | 62 | B, C, V |
| HOLLAND, Elmer J. | 20 | D | EL | RC | 60 | C, V |
| KUNKEL, John C. | 16 | R | PW | E | 44 | B, C, L, V |
| McDADE, Joseph M. | 10 | R | BC | RC | 31 | L |
| MILLIKIN, William H. | 7 | R | AP | P | 65 | B, C |
| MOORHEAD, William B. | 14 | D | BC, GO | E | 39 | C, L, V |
| MORGAN, Thomas E. | 26 | D | FA | M | 66 | C, M |
| NIZ, Robert N. C. | 2 | D | FA, POC | B | 67 | C, L |
| RHODES, George M. | 6 | D | HA, IFC | L | 64 | B, C, L, V |
| TOLL, Herman | 4 | D | JUD | J | 55 | C, L |
| WALTER, Francis E. | 15 | D | JUD, UAA | L | 68 | B, C, L, V |
| WHALLEY, Francis E. | 12 | R | FA | P | 60 | B, C |
| WEAVER, James D. | 24 | R | SA | P | 42 | M, V |
| RHODE ISLAND | | | | | | |
| FOGARTY, John E. | 5 | D | AP | RC | 49 | C, V |
| ST. GERMAIN, Fernand J. | 1 | D | BC, DC | RC | 34 | C, L |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | | | | | |
| ASHMORE, Robert T. | 4 | D | HA, JUD | B | 59 | C, L |
| DORN, W. J. Bryan | 3 | D | PW, VA | B | 48 | A, C |
| HEMPHILL, Robert W. | 5 | D | IFC | P | 47 | B, C, V |

House of Representatives

House of Representatives

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Committee Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------|
| SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued | | | | | | |
| McMILLAN, John L. | 6 | D | AG, DC | B | 44 | C, V |
| RIVERS, L. Mendel | 1 | D | AS, MMF | E | 57 | C, L |
| WATSON, Albert W. | 2 | D | POC | B | 40 | C, L, V |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | | | | | |
| BERRY, E. Y. | 2 | R | FA, IIA | C | 50 | C, J, L |
| REIFEL, Ben | 1 | R | AP | E | 66 | C, V |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | |
| BAKER, Howard H. | 2 | R | WM | P | 60 | C, L |
| BARKER, Ross | 6 | D | WM | M | 44 | B, C, V |
| BROCK, William E., III | 3 | R | BC | P | 32 | B, V |
| DAVIS, Clifford | 9 | D | FW | B | 66 | C, L |
| EVERETT, Robert A. | 8 | D | HA, VA | CP | 47 | C, V |
| EVINS, Joe L. | 4 | D | AP | C/C | 52 | C, L, V |
| FULTON, Richard | 5 | D | SA | M | 35 | B, C, V |
| MURRAY, Tom | 7 | D | POC | M | 68 | C, L, T, V |
| QUILLEN, James H. | 1 | R | FW | M | 48 | B, C, V |
| TEXAS | | | | | | |
| ALDER, Bruce | 5 | R | WM | D | 44 | B, C, V |
| BECKWORTH, Lindley | 3 | D | FA, POC | B | 49 | C, L, T |
| BROOKS, Jack | 2 | D | GO, JUD | M | 40 | A, C, J, L, V |
| BURLESON, Omar | 17 | D | FA, HA | C/C | 56 | C, L, V |
| CASEY, Bob | 22 | D | MMF, SA | P | 47 | C, L, V |
| DOWDY, John | 7 | D | DC, JUD | M | 60 | C, L |
| FISHER, O. C. | 21 | D | AS | C/C | 59 | C, L |
| FOREMAN, Ed. | 16 | R | AS | M | 29 | B, E, V |
| GONZALEZ, Henry B. | 20 | D | BC | RC | 44 | B, C |
| KILGORE, Joe M. | 15 | D | AS | M | 44 | C, L, V |
| MAHON, George H. | 19 | D | AP | M | 62 | C, L |
| PATMAN, Wright | 1 | D | BC | B | 89 | C, L, V |
| POAGE, W. R. | 11 | D | AG | U | 63 | C, L, T, V |
| FOOL, Joe | AL | D | POC, UAA | M | 51 | B, C, L, V |
| FURCELL, Graham | 13 | D | AG | P | 43 | C, L, V |
| ROBERTS, Ray | 4 | D | IIA, VA | M | 48 | B, C, V |
| ROGERS, Walter | 18 | D | IIA, IFC | E | 54 | C, L |
| TEAGUE, Olin E. | 6 | D | SA, VA | B | 52 | C, V |
| THOMAS, Albert | 9 | D | AP | M | 64 | C, L, V |
| THOMPSON, Clark W. | 8 | D | WM | E | 66 | B, C, V |
| THORNBERRY, Homer | 10 | D | RU | M | 53 | C, L, V |
| WRIGHT, James C., Jr. | 12 | D | FW | P | 40 | B, C, V |
| YOUNG, John | 14 | D | FW | RC | 45 | C, L, V |

| NAME | Congressional District | Political Party | Committee Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|------------|
| UTAH | | | | | | |
| BURTON, Laurence J. | 1 | R | IIA | LD | 38 | C, T, V |
| LLOYD, Sherman F. | 2 | R | BC | LD | 43 | C, L |
| VERMONT | | | | | | |
| STAFFORD, Robert T. | AL | R | AS | C | 48 | C, L, V |
| VIRGINIA | | | | | | |
| ARNETT, Watkins M. | 4 | D | AG, HA | B | 54 | B, C, L |
| BROYHILL, Joel T. | 10 | R | DC, POC | L | 48 | B, C, V |
| DOWNING, Thomas R. | 1 | D | MMF, SA | E | 42 | C, L, V |
| GARY, J. Vaughan | 8 | D | AP | B | 70 | C, L, V |
| HARDY, Porter, Jr. | 2 | D | AS, GO | M | 59 | A, B, C |
| JENNINGS, W. Pat. | 9 | D | WM | M | 43 | C, V |
| MARSH, John O., Jr. | 7 | D | IIA, VA | P | 38 | L, V |
| POFF, Richard H. | 6 | R | JUD | P | 35 | C, L, V |
| SMITH, Howard W. | 3 | D | DC, RU | E | 79 | A, B, C, L |
| TUCK, William M. | 5 | D | JUD, UAA | B | 64 | C, L, V |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | |
| HANSEN, Julia Butler | 3 | D | AP | CB | 55 | B, C, J |
| HORAN, Walt | 5 | R | AP | P | 64 | A, B, C, V |
| MAY, Catherine | 4 | R | AG | E | 48 | C, V |
| PELLY, Thomas M. | 1 | R | MMF, SA | E | 60 | B, C |
| STINSON, K. William | 7 | R | GO | P | 32 | B, V |
| TOLLEFSON, Thor C. | 8 | R | MMF | L | 61 | C, L |
| WESTLAND, Jack | 2 | R | IIA | P | 58 | B, C, L, V |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | | | | | |
| RECHTER, Ken | 4 | D | SA | E | 48 | C, J, T, V |
| KEE, Elizabeth | 5 | D | IIA, VA | E | 63 | C, J |
| MOORE, Arch A., Jr. | 1 | R | JUD | M | 38 | C, L, V |
| BLACK, John M., Jr. | 3 | D | AP | P | 47 | B, C, V |
| STAGGERS, Harley O. | 2 | D | IFC, POC | M | 55 | C, T, V |
| WISCONSIN | | | | | | |
| BYRNES, John W. | 8 | R | WM | RC | 49 | C, L |
| JOHNSON, Lester R. | 9 | D | AG | L | 61 | C, L |
| KASTENMEIER, Robert W. | 2 | D | JUD | P | 38 | B, C, L, V |
| LAIRD, Melvin R. | 7 | R | AP | P | 40 | B, C, V |
| O'KONSKI, Alvin E. | 10 | R | AS, DC | RC | 55 | B, C, T |
| REUSS, Henry S. | 5 | D | BC, GO | E | 60 | C, L, V |
| SCHADEBERG, Henry C. | 1 | R | UAA, VA | C | 49 | C, L, V |
| THOMPSON, Vernon W. | 3 | R | FA | F | 67 | C, L |
| VAN PELT, William E. | 6 | R | MMF, SA | Pt | 57 | B, C |
| ZARLOCK, Clement J. | 4 | D | FA | RC | 50 | C, T |
| WYOMING | | | | | | |
| HARRISON, William Henry | AL | R | AP | T | 66 | A, C, L, V |

PATRIOTISM, from page 1

In 1958 a little book was published by the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education as a "Values Resource Guide." It was designed to help elementary school teachers find books, films, pictures, etc. with which to teach young children such things as: adaptability, adoption, animals (kindness to), appreciation of beauty, . . . bravery, brothers, cleanliness, consideration, contentment, cooperation, courtesy, . . . thrift, tolerance, tradition, trustworthiness, truthfulness, understanding, unselfishness, usefulness, vocational work, and younger children.

The foreword of the book, however, refers to religion as a "signifi-

cant tool for the legitimate introduction of materials about religion and values into the life of the classroom." According to my vocabulary, not more than three of its 114 topics can be thought of as having to do with "religion." Morality and values have always been part of our public education.

What Is Morality?

The minority groups which find it necessary to litigate against the religious practices of the public schools are not objecting to the teaching of morality and values as part of our culture. They do object to making a church of the public schools. Has not the time come for a recognized distinction between the two?

Religious truth, including the presuppositions, their meaning in practice, and the sanctions that follow upon violations—these can and should be taught by families and churches that are committed to these convictions. For this they should have ample time and equipment.

The public schools may then transmit our American culture and American way of life, with plenty of room for appreciation of others and for improvement of our own.

When these distinctions become clear and respected we can hope to be through with litigations on religious issues. And perchance we can

(See PATRIOTISM, page 8)

United States Senate

United States Senate

| NAME | Political Party | Constitutive Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----|---------------|
| ALABAMA | | | | | |
| BILL, Lister | D | LPW, AP | M | 66 | C, L, V |
| SPARKMAN, John J. | D | BC, FR | M | 63 | C, L, T, V |
| ALASKA | | | | | |
| BARTLETT, E. L. (Bob) | D | AP, COM | P | 68 | C, J |
| GRUENING, Ernest | D | GO, IIA, PW | | 76 | C, J, M |
| ARIZONA | | | | | |
| HAYDEN, Carl | D | AP, IIA, RA | E | 65 | C, V |
| GOLDWATER, Harry | R | AS, LPW | E | 63 | B, C, V |
| ARKANSAS | | | | | |
| FULBRIGHT, J. W. | D | FR, FIN | D | 67 | C, L, T |
| McCLELLAN, John L. | D | GO, AP, JUD | B | 66 | C, L, V |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | |
| ENGLE, Clair | D | AS, COM | M | 61 | C, L |
| KUCHEL, Thomas H. | R | AP, IIA | E | 62 | C, L, V |
| COLORADO | | | | | |
| ALLOTT, Gordon | R | AP, IIA | E | 66 | C, L, V |
| DOMINICK, Peter H. | R | BC, DC, IIA | E | 47 | C, L, V |
| CONNECTICUT | | | | | |
| DODD, Thomas J. | D | ASX, FR, JUD | RC | 66 | C, L |
| RIBICOFF, Abraham A. | D | FIN, GO | J | 62 | C, L |
| DELAWARE | | | | | |
| BOGGS, J. Caleb | R | AGF, POC, PW | M | 53 | C, L, V |
| WILLIAMS, John J. | R | FIN, FR | M | 58 | A, B, C |
| FLORIDA | | | | | |
| HOLLAND, Spensard L. | D | ASX, AGF, AP | M | 70 | C, L, T, V |
| SMATHERS, George A. | D | FIN, FR | M | 49 | C, L, V |
| GEORGIA | | | | | |
| RUSSELL, Richard B. | D | AS, ASX, AP | M | 65 | C, L, V |
| TALMADGE, Herman E. | D | AGF, FIN | B | 49 | A, B, C, L, V |
| HAWAII | | | | | |
| INOUE, Daniel K. | D | AS, PW | M | 38 | C, L, V |
| FONG, Hiram L. | R | JUD, POC, PW | C | 55 | A, B, C, L, V |
| IDAHO | | | | | |
| CHURCH, Frank | D | FR, IIA | P | 38 | C, L, V |
| JORDAN, Lou B. | R | IIA, LPW | M | 68 | A, B, C, V |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | |
| DOUGLAS, Paul H. | D | BC, FIN | F | 70 | C, T, V |
| DIRENEN, Everett McKinley | R | FIN, JUD | R | 66 | C, L, V |
| INDIANA | | | | | |
| BAYE, Birch | D | JUD, PW | M | 34 | A, C, L, V |
| HARTKE, R. Vance | D | COM, DC, FIN | L | 48 | C, L, V |
| IOWA | | | | | |
| HICKENLOOPER, Bourke B. | R | ASX, AGF, FR | M | 66 | C, L, V |
| MILLER, Jack | R | GO, PW | RC | 48 | C, L, V |
| KANSAS | | | | | |
| CARLSON, Frank | R | FIN, FR, POC | B | 49 | A, C, V |
| FEARSON, James E. | R | GO, PW | P | 42 | C, L |
| KENTUCKY | | | | | |
| COOPER, John Sherman | R | AGF, PW, RA | B | 41 | C, L, V |
| MORTON, Thurston B. | R | COM, FIN | E | 55 | B, C, V |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | |
| ELLENDER, Alton J. | D | AGF, AP | P | 72 | A, C, L, V |
| LONG, Russell B. | D | FIN, FR | M | 44 | C, L, V |
| MAINE | | | | | |
| MUSKIE, Edmund S. | D | BC, GO, PW | RC | 48 | C, L, V |
| SMITH, Margaret Chase | R | ASX, AP, AS | M | 65 | B, C, J |

| NAME | Political Party | Constitutive Assignment | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----|------------|
| MARYLAND | | | | | |
| NEALL, J. Glenn | R | AS, COM, DC | E | 69 | B, C, V |
| BREWSTER, Daniel B. | D | GO, POC, PW | E | 39 | A, C, L, V |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | |
| KENNEDY, Edward M. | D | JUD, LPW | RC | 30 | L, V |
| SALTONSTALL, Leverett | R | AP, AS | U | 70 | C, L, V |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | |
| HART, Philip A. | D | COM, JUD | RC | 54 | C, L, V |
| McNAMARA, Pat | D | PW, LPW | RC | 68 | B, C |
| MINNESOTA | | | | | |
| HUMBREY, Hubert H. | D | AP, FR, GO | C | 51 | B, C, T |
| McCARTHY, Eugene J. | D | AGF, FIN | RC | 46 | A, C, T |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | | | |
| FARLAND, James O. | D | JUD, AGF | M | 53 | A, C, L |
| STENNIS, John | D | ASX, AP, AS | P | 61 | C, L |
| MISSOURI | | | | | |
| LONG, Edward V. | D | BC, JUD | B | 34 | A, B, C, L |
| SYMINGTON, Stuart | D | ASX, AS, PR | E | 61 | B, C, E, V |
| MONTANA | | | | | |
| MANSFIELD, Mike | D | AP, FR | RC | 59 | C, T, E, V |
| METCALF, Lee | D | IIA, PW | M | 51 | C, L, V |
| NEBRASKA | | | | | |
| CURTIS, Carl T. | R | ASX, FIN, GO, RA | P | 57 | C, L |
| HRUNKA, Roman L. | R | AP, JUD | U | 38 | C, L |
| NEVADA | | | | | |
| BIHLE, Alan | D | DC, AP, IIA | M | 53 | C, L |
| CANNON, Howard W. | D | ASX, AS, RA, COM | LD | 50 | C, L, V |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | | | |
| McINTYRE, Thomas J. | D | BC, DC, GO | RC | 47 | C, L, V |
| COTTON, Norris | R | AP, COM | C | 62 | B, C, L |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | |
| CASE, Clifford F. | R | ASX, AP, AS | P | 58 | C, L |
| WILLIAMS, Harrison A. | D | BC, LPW | U | 43 | C, L, V |
| NEW MEXICO | | | | | |
| ANDERSON, Clinton P. | D | ASX, FIN, IIA | P | 67 | A, B, C, J |
| MECHAM, Edwin L. | R | AGF, IIA | M | 50 | C, L |
| NEW YORK | | | | | |
| JAVITS, Jacob K. | R | BC, GO, LPW | J | 58 | C, L, V |
| KEATING, Kenneth B. | R | ASX, JUD | P | 42 | C, L, V |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | | | | |
| ERVIN, Sam J., Jr. | D | AS, GO, JUD | P | 66 | C, L, V |
| JORDAN, B. Everett | D | RA, AGF, PW | M | 66 | B, C, V |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | | | | |
| BURDICK, Quentin N. | D | IIA, LPW | C | 64 | C, L |
| YOUNG, Milton R. | R | AGF, AP | LDR | 65 | A, C |
| OHIO | | | | | |
| LAUSCHE, Frank J. | D | COM, FR | RC | 47 | C, L, V |
| YOUNG, Stephen M. | D | ASX, AS, PW | M | 78 | C, L, V |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | |
| EDMONDSON, J. Howard | D | ASX, AGF | P | 37 | C, L |
| MONRONEY, A. S. (Mike) | D | AP, COM, POC | E | 60 | B, C |
| OREGON | | | | | |
| MORSE, Wayne | D | DC, FR, LPW | C | 62 | C, L |
| NEUBERGER, Maurine B. | D | AGF, BC | U | 55 | C |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | |
| CLARK, Joseph B. | D | BC, LPW, RA | U | 61 | C, L |
| SCOTT, Hugh | R | COM, JUD, RA | F | 62 | C, L |

United States Senate

| NAME | Political Party | Committee | Religious Affiliation | Age | Occupation |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----|------------|
| RHODE ISLAND | | | | | |
| PASTORE, John O. | D | AP, COM | RC | 44 | C, L |
| PELL, Cliborne | D | GO, LPW, RA | E | 44 | B, C, V |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | | | | |
| JOHNSTON, Owa D. | D | POC, AGF, JUD | B | 44 | C, L, V |
| THURMOND, Strom | D | AS, COM | B | 44 | C, L, V |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | | | | |
| McGOVERN, George | D | AGF, IIA | M | 40 | C, T, V |
| MUNDT, Karl E. | R | AP, FR, GO | M | 42 | A, B, C, T |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | |
| GORE, Albert | D | FIN, FR | B | 33 | C, L, T, V |
| KEFAUVER, Estes | D | AP, JUD | B | 39 | C, L |
| TEXAS | | | | | |
| TOWER, John G. | R | BC, LPW | M | 37 | C, T, V |
| YARBOROUGH, Ralph W. | D | COM, LPW, POC | B | 39 | C, L, V |
| UTAH | | | | | |
| BENNETT, Wallace F. | R | BC, FIN | LD | 44 | B, C, T, V |
| MOSS, Frank E. | D | IIA, PW | LD | 31 | C, L |
| VERMONT | | | | | |
| AIKEN, George D. | R | AGF, FR | Pt | 39 | A, C |
| PROUTY, Winston L. | R | COM, DC, LPW | C | 34 | B, C |
| VIRGINIA | | | | | |
| BYRD, Harry Flood | D | FIN, AS | E | 36 | A, B, C, J |
| ROBERTSON, A. Willis | D | BC, AP | B | 36 | C, I, V |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | |
| JACKSON, Henry M. | D | IIA, AS, GO | F | 39 | C, L, V |
| MAGNUSON, Warren G. | D | COM, ARX, AP | L | 37 | C, L, V |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | | | | |
| BYRD, Robert C. | D | AP, AS, RA | B | 44 | C |
| RANDOLPH, Jennings | D | LPW, POC, PW | SB | 40 | B, C, J |
| WISCONSIN | | | | | |
| NELSON, Gaylord A. | D | IIA, PW | M | 48 | C, L, V |
| PROXMIRE, William | D | AGF, BC | E | 47 | B, C, J, V |
| WYOMING | | | | | |
| McGEE, Gale | D | AP, COM, POC | F | 47 | C, T |
| SIMPSON, Milward L. | R | BC, IIA | E | 45 | C, L, V |

Governors of States

| STATE | NAME | Political Party | Religion |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Alabama | Wallace, George C. | D | M |
| Alaska | Egan, William A. | D | RC |
| Arizona | Fannin, Paul | R | M |
| Arkansas | Faubus, Orval E. | D | B |
| California | Brown, Edmund G. | D | RC |
| Colorado | Love, John A. | R | UCC |
| Connecticut | Dempsey, John N. | D | RC |
| Delaware | Carvel, Elbert N. | D | E |
| Florida | Bryant, C. Farris | D | M |
| Georgia | Sanders, Carl E. | D | B |
| Hawaii | Burns, John A. | D | RC |
| Idaho | Smylie, Robert E. | R | M |
| Illinois | Kerner, Otto | D | C |
| Indiana | Weish, Matthew E. | D | D |
| Iowa | Hughes, Harold E. | D | M |
| Kansas | Anderson, John, Jr. | R | M |
| Kentucky | Combs, Bert T. | D | B |
| Louisiana | Davis, Jimmie H. | D | B |
| Maine | Reed, John H. | R | C |
| Maryland | Tawes, J. Millard | D | M |
| Massachusetts | Peabody, Endicott | D | E |
| Michigan | Romney, George W. | R | LD |
| Minnesota | Rolvaag, Karl F. | D | L |
| Mississippi | Barnett, Ross W. | D | B |
| Missouri | Dalton, John M. | D | P |
| Montana | Babeock, Tim M. | D | P |
| Nebraska | Morrison, Frank B. | D | E |
| Nevada | Sawyer, Grant | D | B |
| New Hampshire | King, John W. | D | RC |
| New Jersey | Hughes, Richard J. | D | RC |
| New Mexico | Campbell, Jack M. | D | RC |
| New York | Rockefeller, Nelson A. | R | B |
| North Carolina | Sanford, Terry | D | M |
| North Dakota | Guy, William L. | D | P |
| Ohio | Rhodes, James A. | R | P |
| Oklahoma | Bellmen, Henry | R | P |
| Oregon | Hatfield, Mark O. | R | B |
| Pennsylvania | Scranton, William W. | R | P |
| Rhode Island | Chafee, John E. | R | E |
| South Carolina | Russell, Donald S. | D | L |
| South Dakota | Gubbrud, Archie M. | R | M |
| Tennessee | Clement, Frank G. | D | M |
| Texas | Connally, John B. | D | M |
| Utah | Clyde, George Dewey | D | LD |
| Vermont | Hoff, Philip H. | D | E |
| Virginia | Harrison, Albert S., Jr. | D | E |
| Washington | Rommlinn, Albert D. | D | RC |
| West Virginia | Barron, W. W. | D | P |
| Wisconsin | Reynolds, John W. | D | RC |
| Wyoming | Gags, Jack | D | E |

Keys To Symbols Used In Tables

| Occupation | Symbol | Finance | FIN |
|------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Agriculture | A | Foreign Affairs | FA |
| Business/Banking | B | Foreign Relations | FR |
| Civil Service/Politics | C | Government Operations | GO |
| Journalism | J | House Administration | HA |
| Law | L | Interior and Insular Affairs | IIA |
| Teaching | T | Interstate and Foreign Commerce | IPC |
| Veteran | V | Judiciary | JUD |
| Engineering | E | Labor and Public Welfare | LPW |
| Medicine | M | Merchant Marine and Fisheries | MMP |
| Minister | R | Post Office and Civil Service | POC |
| Labor Leader | K | Public Works | PW |
| | | Rules | RU |
| | | Rules and Administration | RA |
| | | Science and Astronautics | SA |
| | | Un-American Activities | UAA |
| | | Veterans' Affairs | VA |
| | | Ways and Means | WM |

| Religion | Symbol |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Protestant | Pt |
| Apostolic Christian | AC |
| Baptist | B |
| Central Schwenkfelder | Sch |
| Christian Church | CC |

| Committee | Symbol |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Aeronautical and Space Sciences | ASX |
| Agriculture | AG |
| Agriculture and Forestry | AGF |
| Appropriations | AP |
| Armed Services | AS |
| Banking and Currency | BC |
| Commerce | COM |
| Dist. of Columbia | DC |
| Education and Labor | EL |

United States Supreme Court

| NAME | STATE | Political Party | Religion |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|
| Black, Hugo L. | Alabama | D | B |
| Brennan, Wm. Joseph, Jr. | New Jersey | D | RC |
| Clark, Tom C. | Texas | D | P |
| Douglas, William O. | Connecticut | D | P |
| Goldberg, Arthur J. | Illinois | D | J |
| Harian, John Marshall | New York | R | P |
| Stewart, Potter | Ohio | R | E |
| Warren, Earl | California | R | Pt |
| White, Byron R. | Colorado | D | E |

| Religion | Symbol |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Christian Scientist | CS |
| Church of Christ | C/C |
| Congregational Christian | C |
| Cumberland Presbyterian | CP |
| Disciples of Christ | D |
| Episcopal | E |
| Evangelical & Reformed Church | ER |
| Evangelical Free | EF |
| Evangelical and United Brethren | EUB |
| Letter-Day Saints (Mormons) | LD |
| Letter-Day Saints (Re-organized) | LDR |
| Lutheran | L |
| Methodist | M |
| Presbyterian | P |
| Reformed Church in America | R |
| Seventh-Day Baptist | SB |
| Society of Friends | F |
| Unitarian | U |
| Unitarian Church of Christ | UCC |
| United Presbyterian | UP |
| Roman Catholic | RC |
| Jewish Congregation | J |
| Unspecified | |

REPORT FROM THE CAPITAL

Published 10 months during the year by
Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs
1628 16th Street, N. W.
Washington 9, D. C.

Subscription—\$1.00 per year

C. Emanuel Carlson, executive director
W. Barry Garrett, associate director, editor

The cooperating denominations that maintain the Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs are the American Baptist Convention, Baptist General Conference, National Baptist Convention of America, National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc., North American Baptist General Conference, and Southern Baptist Convention. The Baptist Federation of Canada also sends representatives to the Committee.

Group subscriptions for mailing to a single address are available. Write for information.

Bulk Rate
U. S. Postage
PAID
Washington, D. C.
Permit No. 41863

PATRIOTISM, from page 5

also have more good will as between American citizens.

Shall We Have State Religion?

It was the confusion of "social values" as "religion," or the equation of the two, which produced "state-churches" in other countries in earlier centuries. Also, this is what crucified Christ.

There are some in America who believe that we must now follow that course. They accordingly would lump all "orthodoxies" together, and place them on the same plane. Presumably they hope to raise the level of commitment to our distinctive culture so as to make "religion" of it, in the hope that this will prevent change. If this is done, religion will suffer loss, without gain to patriotism.

Church Group Advocates Tax For Certain Church Property

Harrisburg, Pa.—Church property used for non-religious purposes should be taxed, a special committee of the Pennsylvania Council of Churches which studied the question said here:

If a church competes with private business in any enterprise, the committee declared, the property so used should be subject to real estate taxation.

The committee, however, did not go so far as to suggest any change in tax exemption for church property used exclusively for religious purposes.

"Where the church competes with businesses that are taxed, it should

At this point we meet the genius of freedom. The ability to distinguish social, political and economic forces from the power of God in human experience, leaves opportunity for a well-organized social order which is open to divine guidance and judgments. Perhaps we have already lost this ability, and this may be the reason for so much litigation about religious practices.

How much of this work can be done by courts and how much requires inspired preaching is currently not clear. Can the courts help us recover and maintain freedom to be active participants in the world and in our own nation in particular, and yet not be ultimately the helpless creatures of public or political policies? Certainly some of this burden of duty will need to be taken on by religious people and by their churches.

be sensitive to the situation and be willing to pay taxes," the committee said. "The church should expect no governmental deference in respect to activities not definitely religious.

"The more the church grows and its possessions increase, the more its responsibility to the secular government for services rendered and legal protection afforded.

"The history of civilization contains adequate warning that a rich church, concerned more with privilege and prerogative than with community responsibility, is at the eve of major anti-church revulsion and attack."

Heading the realty tax committee was J. Charles McKirachan, pas-

tor of Pine Street Presbyterian church here.

Pennsylvania laws and court decisions exempt church property from realty taxation when it is used for religious or educational purposes, such as parochial schools, playgrounds, convents for parochial school teachers who are members of religious orders.

However, this concept does not apply to residences of clergymen, even when owned by the church, although many taxing jurisdictions voluntarily exempt such property. (RNS)

Minister Asks Elimination Of Church Tax Exemption

Niagara Falls, N.Y.—A Presbyterian minister, speaking on the Bill of Rights, suggested here that tax exemptions on church property should be eliminated if there is to be "real religious freedom."

Ray K. Hallin, minister of Bacon Memorial Presbyterian church, said there was about \$3,000,000 in assessed valuation in church real estate exempt from taxes in Niagara Falls, not including school property.

Churches, he said, receive public services without accepting the responsibility of paying for them.

In his address to the Niagara Falls Kiwanis Club, Mr. Hallin also said clergy should not be exempt from military duty, except on the grounds of conscientious objection, and that military chaplains should not be supported by the state. (RNS)

Extra copies of this issue available at 10c each. In quantities of 50 or more, 5c each.