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**MAY 1960**  
**ROYAL SERVICE**

# Living Day by Day

■ AN EDITORIAL

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EDITIONAL STAFF



by Elizabet Flawitt

Dr. Dan Gruver

by Kenneth Day and Floyd H. North

#### A Doctor for the San Blas Islands

The Home Mission Board has conducted missions work in the Central American country of Panama since 1905. Only in 1955 were we able to enter the San Blas Islands which stretch for many miles along the northeastern coastline of Panama. More than forty of these islands are inhabited by the San Blas Indians, whose way of life is in large measure still primitive.

In 1965 the Home Board appointed Daniel Gruver, medical doctor, to serve in this frontier area. His journal entries read almost like those of early medical pioneers who struggled against epidemics after medicine in tropical areas. The significant difference, however, is seen in the plus which "Dr. Dan" is adding to his medical practice. While he is interested in relieving bodies of pain and disease, he repeatedly writes of his opportunity to witness for Christ to the Indian people who live on these islands. In a recent report he speaks of preaching three times on a Sunday. In another letter he reports, "The spiritual aspect of this ministry recurs again and again. There were seven decisions for Christ among the patients last Sunday, and there are continuing requests for New Testaments."

After four years, Dr. Gruver is a veteran of frontier medicine. He has been able to employ extensive resources of the Panamanian government and the United States military forces in the Canal Zone to make possible a vaccination project for the entire country of Panama. The armed forces provided helicopter transportation for personnel and medical supplies.

Earlier the "Brother's Brother" group, headed up by Dr. Robert Hinson,\* had provided measles vaccine and a jet inoculator for mass inoculation. In one week, with the aid of an airplane and a missionary aviation pilot, the

entire San Blas population was inoculated. And while this ambitious program was in progress, Dr. Gruver during the week took care of twenty-five hospital patients, performed six operations, attended three deliveries, and saw an average of fifty outpatients each day.

Every week Dr. Gruver makes several trips by boat to the islands treating the sick. Still others are brought to Ailigandi where he has a small hospital, from the city of Colon, and all over Panama and the San Blas Islands. In an effort to multiply himself, Dr. Gruver has trained several men, mainly native missionaries, to hand out medicines.

There is more than he alone can ever do. Disease is much less controlled in these islands than in the US. In a recent letter he tells of a man coming from over the mountains (sixteen hours of hard running) to tell him of an epidemic on the mainland. Twenty persons in a town of one hundred people had died. A worker from the small thirty-bed mission hospital in Ailigandi went to the village with the man to bring back information. The United States Air Force, at the request of the Panamanian government, sent a helicopter to take Dr. Gruver to the town. He writes, "It was a ghastly experience. One woman had just died, and two-thirds of the population was severely ill. We treated most of the town. We took three back with us. One boy almost died in the helicopter. There are several more mountain towns which need help against malaria. Perhaps the people can be saved if I can make more trips this week by helicopter."

Dr. Dan signed his hastily written letter and returned to his patients. His wife, Jane, added the following postscript: "The army copter made several more trips to mainland villages and brought the seriously ill to our hospital. At the time Daniel had one hundred patients—this in a hospital of only thirty beds with no nurses. Out of the one hundred, only one died. They are recovering and return-

ing home now so the situation is getting better. Many of these come from villages which have never allowed a preacher to enter and we hope this may open some doors."

The number of missionaries to work along with Dr. Gruver must be multiplied soon. The needs are overwhelming.

#### ■ Explosion in Foreign Missions Opportunities

One of this decade's most overused words is "explosion." Who has not heard about that phenomenon in connection with the subjects of knowledge and population?

But how many Southern Baptists have learned that opportunities in foreign missionary service have also recently exploded?

In the early thirties an annual report by the Foreign Mission Board included descriptions of no more than a half dozen types of missionary service in thirteen foreign countries, the total number of fields then. The programs and institutions on those fields required only preachers, teachers, medical doctors, nurses, and a few publication workers. For the greater part of the century personnel needs had been expressed in a manner seeming to imply that persons in vocational pursuits other than those already being applied on mission fields could not be considered for missionary appointment.

Foreign missions opportunities include various occupations teaching in a mission school (top) or supervising construction of a chapel (bottom).



At that time radio was the new phenomenon sweeping across the world. Remote places were becoming not merely so remote. The electronic age was being born, and the potentials of transoceanic flight were just coming to light. Countries that had been days, even weeks, away by the best sea travel were soon to be only hours away.

With these developments and the advent of the world's first technological era came rapid change in almost every human endeavor. The work of foreign missions was no exception. We can now look back and see in those years the beginnings of change and expansion that are now referred to as the Foreign Mission Board's Program of Advance. In the eyes of those who share a deep concern over the world's need for the gospel there has occurred a gratifying growth in the outreach of Southern Baptist witness to the nations. Whereas our missionaries were assigned to only thirteen countries in 1931, the total number of countries has now reached sixty-eight. Along with this proliferation of fields has also come a notable increase in the types of specific tasks for which missionaries are needed.

Several national Baptist bodies related to our mission ary efforts are developing considerable indigenous strength. More and more of the churches are becoming self-supporting and are striving to develop leadership. Instead of calling for withdrawal of missionaries, they are asking for more of them, but with special training and experience for specific jobs. Also, the Missions (organizations of Southern Baptist missionaries) are asking for more specialized personnel.

There is always a long list of needs. Month by month some of them are filled as the Foreign Mission Board appoints additional missionaries. But new requests keep coming in from the fields. A typical listing of personnel needs, by types of ministry or service, includes preaching ministries (in the language of each country), religious education ministries, music ministries, English-language ministries (churches), student ministries, and ministries in women's work; also included are physicians, paramedical personnel, nurses, dentists, elementary teachers, secondary teachers, seminary teachers, librarians, radio and television personnel; add to these house parents (MK dorms), business managers and/or treasurers, book store workers, office workers and/or secretaries, social workers, agriculturists, men's and boy's workers. As you see there is a place for almost any talent.

There were recent needs expressed for a hospital chaplain, a doctor of veterinary medicine, a building supervisor, an aircraft pilot-mechanic, and a person with experience in directing and managing encampments.

No doubt, many youth and young adults in Southern Baptist churches are aware of these opportunities for missionary service. But what about the others? Who will tell them? This explosive information needs to reach them—and many need to listen carefully to hear God's call to go.

\*Read his story in *Operation Brother's Brother* by C. E. Bryant. \$4.95 from Baptist Book Stores.

## ■ Louisiana Baptists in a Comprehensive Ministry

by Robert L. Lee  
Executive Secretary  
Louisiana Baptist Convention



In a manner similar to a strategy on foreign mission fields to reach people for Christ, and develop church programs in Louisiana have been adapted to the diverse but gradually blending historical traditions within the state. Not one but many Louisianans are described by Dr. Alvin Bertrand of Louisiana State University in an analysis of the contrasts and cultural pluralism in rural and urban areas of this state.

For many decades the extended flat country across the southern region with its old French Catholic towns and cities along the bayou was forbidden territory to evangelicals. Even at recent a time as the 1950's found Baptist preachers threatened by local officials if they attempted to hold revival meetings or start new churches. In one instance a local sheriff declared openly that no church but a Catholic church was allowed in the area. The wise counsel of a local attorney interpreting the law guaranteeing religious liberty changed the mind of the officer. A Baptist meeting was held with gratifying results, and a Baptist church functions there today. Scores of similar situations marked the years from frustration to victory in the south east triangle from New Orleans to Lake Charles extending north to central Louisiana.

The language missions program of the Home Mission Board in our state now assumed as a responsibility of the Louisiana Baptist Convention faced the real problem of communicating the gospel to French and Spanish language people in south Louisiana during earlier years. The Board appointed career missionaries who started missions, launched a French radio network, sustained house-to-house visitation programs, and distributed Bibles and tracts to people. Legion are the stories of pioneering missionary adventure, intradistrict persecution, unflinching sacrifice, cooperative prayer support and subsequent victories written and unwritten in Louisiana Baptist history.

Southern Baptist institutions in New Orleans have for fifty years contributed greatly to the Baptist witness in this international city and the state. The New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary located there originally established as the Baptist Bible Institute to serve as a strategic mission training center has provided a vital and energetic ministry through its students, faculty, and graduates to the growing population. Southern Baptist Hospital and the various other social service institutions minister to

physical and spiritual needs and, in the course of many years, have won for Baptists community respect and appreciation.

Throughout the state Baptist spider programs carrying the goals of Christian education through Louisiana College and Acadia Baptist Academy and ministries of the Children's Home, Baptist Hospital, Arcadia Senior Home for the aged, Louisiana Baptist Foundation, and state mission departments. District extension requires a substantial budget to provide for new church property, new buildings, mission pastor supplements to more than one hundred churches, and support for a committee of field workers who work with fifty-three associations.

The Department of Work with National Baptists supports extensive training centers and supplements salaries of seventeen Negro workers endeavoring in eighteen National Baptist churches and their Christian colleges. National Baptists number 422 churches in 15 parishes in the city of New Orleans state. Southern Baptists in 66 churches and 11 missions in the

state were manned by thirteen districts reporting to the Student Department increasingly request improved center buildings, personnel and dedicated personnel and a corresponding ministry to events throughout Baptist districts.

Leaders in Christian love for Christ in Louisiana are also active. The State Board of Education, the Home Mission Board, and the various committees of the Southern Baptist Convention, the Alumni Board, the seminary and hospital programs, Women's Missionary Union and evangelism groups and individuals throughout the nation have invested in Baptist missions in Louisiana. The fruits of Christian training and labor in labor to God alone.

We look to the adventure with anticipation and great hope for increasingly effective church programs equipped with changing patterns of life in both urban and rural areas. The church is the believed agency of our land from which all program director movements and growth under God.

What the world is that Louisiana Baptists are doing within a comprehensive ministry of church districts? We bring more women and youth to God in Jesus Christ and to share as fully as possible with the world mission programs of Southern Baptists. A long and arduous road has finally brought us to the place where we can reasonably fully influence their interests and actions over the entire world.

Louisiana is growing in population, supporting its own natural resources struggling with social changes and problems, emerging structures and facing a more challenging future. Baptist churches, associations and districts are alert with pastoral determination to be used of God to serve the land and to enlarge the ministry of the gospel to serve human needs both spiritual and physical here and in the future.



by Cyril F. Bevard  
*Editor, The Baptist World*  
*Publication of Baptist World Alliance*

## WORLD POLITICS and STARVING PEOPLE

governments provided arms to Biafra both in quantities considered more a means of commerce than of war-making.

Under Secretary of State Nelson Rockefeller of the United States asserted: "The tragedy of Nigeria like so many other human tragedies is that when states clearly moral and clearly imperative to most of us in the world make other clear moral imperatives to the people who have it to those powers to end the conflict."

At least at this initial conflict for observations that may help in understanding the complexities of our world community.

The Nigerian-Biafran conflict is geographically a four war. The majority of Eastern Nigeria dominated by the Igbo tribe declared its independence from the Federal government of Lagos organized its own army and called itself the Republic of Biafra on May 30, 1967. The Nigerian government fought to end this venture.

International protest districts grow daily, that world powers should intercede with the local offices of authority. The United States Senate and other national assemblies throughout the world moved into the picture with means. Financial and medical aid from India were major factors before the war ended and these efforts were crippled by local and international red tape.

Attempts to establish a band and coalition for the passage of food to the

battered Biafrans met objections by both governments. The Lagos (Nigerian) government insisted on the privilege of inspecting every shipment to make sure no military supplies were included. The Biafran chief, Lt. Colonel Odumegwu Ojukwu, refused to allow passage into Biafra of any shipment of food the Nigerians had touched for fear it might be poisoned!

Airlifts were used with only partial success. Church groups flew plane loads of food from Port Harcourt to Enugu's last remaining open airport, known as As Usi. The Red Cross flew food and medicine from the Portuguese island of São Tomé, also into As Usi. Some planes were shot down. And the Biafran government restricted the landing of relief flights to night hours, with a limit of about twenty landings a night. Military planes had to be given preference.

The shuttle planes were small, and though they came as often as they were allowed to land, they brought in only 130-180 tons of foodstuffs daily—less than one tenth of what authorities considered essential.

In November 1968 the United Nations said that even the cameras and ships on which the people had survived were gone and next year's seed crop also had been eaten. At least a million persons, predominantly children, died of starvation in the war's first seventeen months. United Nations officials pursued that another million would die before the end of 1969, and perhaps all of Biafra's six million population by mid 1969.

A worldwide ground swell of compassion coupled with the press of related agencies there reaching the panic stage began to be felt as world governments. The US State Department named a Biafran task force in late November 1968. Their State Department officials Katsarbach and Robert E. McTobey described as "most pessimistic" Biafra's reputation of day-time relief flights.

Now hope for solution of the tragic

is shown on page 31.



Mrs. Bamjoko Miss Yancey Mrs. Rameriz Mrs. Lenin

# Memorable

## Experiences

Mrs. Robert Fling has been president of Woman's Missionary Union since 1963. During these years it has been her responsibility to plan memorable experiences for those who have attended WMU Annual Meetings.

Miss Alma Hunt, executive secretary of Woman's Missionary Union since 1948, went with Mrs. Fling to Ogbomosho, Nigeria, for the golden anniversary meeting of the Nigeria Woman's Missionary Union.

Mrs. R. L. Mathis, WMU promotion division director and past president of WMU, attended the fiftieth anniversary meeting of the Mexico Woman's Missionary Union.

Mrs. Atinuke Bamjoko, president of Nigeria Woman's Missionary Union, presided at the fiftieth anniversary meeting in April.

Miss Mary Ellen Yancey, executive secretary of Nigeria Woman's Missionary Union.

Mrs. Emma B. de Rameriz, president of Mexico Woman's Missionary Union, presided at their fiftieth anniversary meeting in April.

Mrs. Olivia S. D. de Lenin, executive secretary of Mexico Woman's Missionary Union.



Mrs. Fling Mrs. Hunt Mrs. Mathis

What is your most memorable experience?

By Mrs. Robert Fling

President of Woman's Missionary Union, 1963

SURELY a great missionary gathering immediately springs to mind as an "unforgettable first" or for some other reason. Was it a summer assembly, a state convention, a Woman's Missionary Union anniversary celebration? Was it a Baptist World Congress, an Annual Meeting of Woman's Missionary Union, a Southern Baptist Convention session? It may be difficult to select just one if such meetings have been missionary milestones in your life as they have been in mine and in the lives of my friends.

When Dr. Kathleen Jones, medical missionary in Indonesia, came to the States on furlough and visits Miss Alma Hunt at WMU headquarters in Birmingham, conversation inevitably turns to the WMU Golden Jubilee.

Rev. and Mrs. Robert Fling live in Farmington, New York. Mr. Fling is a mission pastor at a Baptist church.

Meeting in 1936 an unforgettable first for both, the essential others and first place in Righteousness Union that year when Woman's Missionary Union returned to the organization's birthplace to celebrate its fortieth birthday. Dr. Jones recalls with pride the exhilarating experience of that meeting and its inspiring influence. Delegates also observed the return sixteen years ago when Kathleen Jones, in her duties as page to the president, Miss E. M. Armstrong, did not dream she would some day bring great mission work to Indonesia in 1955. They could not have imagined Kathleen Jones and two thousand nurses training thousands of patients during their first year in a Moslem land.

Neither could delegates have guessed that Alma Hunt, a fun-loving care-free girl whom they saw sitting with five friends would become the present

Senior W.M.U. in 1963.

Executive secretary of Woman's Missionary Union, True, the pretty blonde schoolteacher from Roanoke was already committed to missions and deeply involved in leading her as exceptional Young Women's Auxiliaries. But it was impossible to ignore the impact of Miss Hunt's leadership at the Southern Baptist Convention, or the development of her tremendous abilities inspired by a superb union of humor.

And what of the five friends? They were young women whom Alma Hunt had learned to love at Righteous Young Women's Auxiliary Conference. They were to travel to Roanoke in car, stopping for her in Roanoke. Among them was a youth for managers, Thelma Fresh, whom to marry Albert Baggs of Strand.

Never one to let an opportunity for fellowship slip by, Miss Hunt later re-scheduled an intercontinental YMCA meeting so her friends could furnish the program. In those days she taught the program personnel every long evening lecture to each other—Can I ever just say as involving me, the meeting and working and again to change our regalia and dress for the sake of the right to reach back around! We just had to be prepared for the opening fanfare of trumpets at the Canadian Jubilee!

Miss Hunt frequently speaks of that high and full sense of the atmosphere meeting as a pivotal experience in her life and in the lives of the five friends who shared the delightful trip. Our excellent hotel car did indeed carry a precious cargo, not only a messenger for Jesus, but also twenty WMU leaders from several states. One friend became state president in Arkansas and one became an ap-

proved youth worker in the same state. Another became young people's secretary to Missouri, and still another state WMU executive secretary to Oklahoma.

Mrs. R. L. Mathis, past president of Woman's Missionary Union and now WMU promotion division director, has her own unforgettable first to tell—a meeting still fresh and vivid in her thoughts.

As a young matron from Hendersen, Texas, she hopped to attend a SBC Woman's Missionary Union Annual Meeting—just once. She seized her opportunity when the Annual Meeting convened at Broadway Baptist Church in Fort Worth. "It was during the depression, but I had a new red coat and ten dollars," Mrs. Mathis recalls, her dark eyes lighting up. "So I filled our car with women, very full in fact so they could share expenses for the trip to Fort Worth. I sat in the balconies during the sessions and even tried to be in the presence of great leaders like Mrs. Armstrong and Miss Kathleen Mullery.

However, the charming young matron in the balconies observed every colorful program detail and was moved by the stirring messages. It was truly a memorable meeting. But it was only the first of a succession of memorable meetings I do could never repeat the same for this woman, destined and endowed by God to have a dynamic influence on Baptist women around the world.

Mathis translates Jeremiah 31:21 with poignant old fashioned words:

Put up barbed wire and girdle posts  
throughout all the high road by which  
you travelled hence.

Immediately my own heart re-echoes in grateful remembrance of

# WMU Annual Meeting

JUNE 9-10, 1969

in New Orleans, Louisiana

Theme: *The Future Is Happening*



missionary guideposts along the high roads. As a bride on a European honeymoon I attended the Fifth Baptist World Congress in Germany. What lasting impressions were made by Mrs. Armstrong, president of Woman's Missionary Union SBC as she presided over the women's conference in Berlin. During this sectional meeting of the Alliance I glimpsed the work of Woman's Missionary Union as "my channel" for worldwide missions and my first avenue of service as a minister's wife in Jewels Louisiana.

WMU meetings in each state where my husband served as pastor have been waymarks to increased awareness and concern. Louisiana WMU meetings quickened my love for both state and home missions, particularly among language groups. Interest first awakened by French Louisiana was later to include Spanish Americans in Texas and Indians in Oklahoma when our ministers took us to these states. In recent years Southern Baptist Convention sessions in great metropolitan centers and in pioneer areas have been significant guideposts to our present ministry in New York. Is it any wonder that I agree heartily with emphasis in our achievement guides on representation at associ-

fiscal, state, and national Woman's Missionary Union meetings?

Mrs. Fannie E. S. Heck, early president of Woman's Missionaries, seemed unique opportunity for personal growth and the possibility of life-changing experiences in WMU Annual Meetings. She wrote: "To attend one Annual Session is ever afterward stand with every face in that direction during the second week in May."

The time has changed. Our local meetings will meet in New Orleans the second week in June. The theme of the WMU sessions June 9-10, 1969 will be "The Future Is Happening." The program is designed to make ministry clear and compelling, open new areas of personal involvement, offer new purposes for our day. We proclaim an everlasting gospel but method of proclamation must be fashioned anew to the demands of tomorrow. Every leader engaged in the missionary outreach of her church needs to rediscover the urgency of her mission and reaffirm her commitment. Will you meet me in New Orleans in June?

James 4:13-16 cautions us against making sweeping plans in a self-assured manner. We are plainly told to take into account the Lord's will; for

our tomorrows. In this spirit we are making plans for these midcentury meetings. It is the Lord's will when the time you will be reading these lines. Mrs. Heck and I will be representing Woman's Missionaries U.S.A. at the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Nigerian Woman's Missionaries' Home Convention to be held April 18-20, 1969 in Ogbia, Imo State. Our health study plan must and the budget as well. We expect to be away from home about a month and hope to visit mission points across the continent in East Africa, also Lakeview. Mrs. Mathis will be the WMU representative at the First National Friends American Missionaries de Mexico, to mark the Golden Anniversary of its founding. The meeting will be in Puerto Morelos April 22-25, 1969.

Please pray for Mrs. Almudena Barriga and her African sister, for Mrs. Leonora H. de Ramirez, her fellow missions in Mexico, and for our own WMU staff and the women who will come to the New Orleans meeting. May God grant that each of these meetings will be memorable, the able life-changing experiences for those who attend and who are willing to seek new landmarks along the high road.

How can we be more realistically related to older people's needs?

Most families face the same problems and opportunities as regard to older family members. What are our attitudes toward aged members of our families? How do parents and grandparents relate to young and middle-aged members?

A vast majority of America's aging population faces later years with fear, anxiety, and limitations. They value what is real for love, respect, understanding, and desire to be a society in which most of their feet unshod and discarded.

How can you be more realistically related to older people in your family and community? Perhaps these suggestions will be helpful:

- our attitudes toward them may need to be examined
- we ought to strive to relate to what they are doing and not fall into the trap of coddling or looking after them without they need us
- we must let them lead their own lives
- we need to recognize our dependence upon them for love and encouragement
- we need to reflect our deep belief in the sacredness of human personality—whatever the age

The Southern Baptist Convention Christian Life Commission leaflet, "The Christian Family and Its Aged Members," says to us "Surely the Christian family should make the happiness of its older members one of its primary objectives of family life."

"The leaflets are part of the tract series, "Christian Principles Applied to Family Life." Order them from the Christian Life Commission, 466 James Robertson Parkway, Nashville, Tennessee 37214. Minimum order \$1.00 (postage 2 cents). Postage paid on prepaid orders. If billing is required, postage is added to the bill."

What's important in 1969 to young people?

One of them confides: "My single greatest regret is graduating from the University is leaving the friends I have made. It is primarily from people that I have learned, from shared experience that I have grown and matured. I believe great people are born and become wise, sensitive, caring human beings. There isn't anything that can be substituted for concern, commitment—caring."

Does not that simple truth say something to parents about what should take place in the home? The SBC Christian Life Commission has published a splendid leaflet entitled "Parents and Teenagers." The Commission speaks in Biggest Families about this concern of caring for youth in the home, which is a prime concern of the university young person speaking from his experience in college life. What are critical dates throughout the year which especially emphasize youth?

- Life Commitment Sunday, April 22
- Christian Home Week, May 4-11
- Parent-worker meetings in church programs
- organizations

• Work and Brotherhood clinics weeks for youth  
(GA Camp Week is next, May 11-17)

We may need to take advantage of certain opportunities in plan for more good times at home. The Christian Life Commission leaflet, "Recreation in the Home,"<sup>1</sup> presents excellent suggestions of this area. In the meantime think about capitalizing on your home on such opportunities as

- birthdays
- seasonal opportunities
- contemplation
- relaxation
- bedtimes
- free time

To sum it up, both the old and the young need our full attention for the living of these days.

....IS THIS YOUR QUESTION



by Marie Mathis...

# THE challenge OF *big-foot* COUNTRY

by Gerald Riddell

THE battle in Patagonia has been won—almost. Today there are steam driven ocean liners which plow through winds and currents that were almost too much for sailing ships. Cities with modern conveniences have been built. Great sheep ranches affirm the courage of pioneer English, Yugoslav, German, Chilean, and Argentine people on plains still so barren that four and a half acres are needed in some places to feed one sheep. Oil to run the machines of the country has been found, and coal is shipped in to run industry in northern cities. Fish and crabs are caught and canned to be sent all over the world. Patagonia is very significant to the economy of the two countries, Chile and Argentina, in which the area is located.

Gerald and Irene Riddell are missionaries in Punta Arenas, Chile, who also go into Patagonia.

Patagonia (pah-mohn-hah, pah-mohn-hah) is big country. It is a single word of the far south that speaks of expanded plains, snow-covered mountains, high winds, and low temperatures. Strait of Magellan, Tierra del Fuego, and Cape Horn are words that bring to mind毛毛雨 (the Rain). Hardy souls that were that "doubled the Cape" or failing that, braved the rough waters of the Strait to sail from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Surely this area tells a graphic story of man's effort to conquer the forces of nature.

Tourism is emerging to draw visitors from all over the world. The marvels of floods, glaciers, and towering snow covered Andean mountains matchless in beauty. Expeditions that explore the Antarctic leave from Patagonian ports. The people live scattered in sheep, mining, and military camps, small villages, and a few cities. Though divided between south Chile and south Argentina, Patagonians feel almost no such affinity to their area as to their respective countries. Chile's city, Punta Arenas is nearly 2,000 miles from its capital Santiago, and Argentina's Rio Gallegos is almost 3,000 miles from its capital, Buenos Aires.

Baptists find it difficult and very expensive to travel in meetings in the center of either Chile or Argentina so they are looking forward to the formation of some type of a fraternal organization for Patagonian profes-

sional, an international Baptists association.

The work of Argentine Baptists in Patagonia dates back some hundred years. To them also goes the honor of having one of the most remarkable Baptist churches of the world—located at Rio Grande on the island of Tierra del Fuego, land of fire. This church is a product of Argentine Baptists home missions work, and now this active church is reaching farther south to Ushuaia, a military post and fire port on the Beagle Channel. The other Argentine Baptist Church is at Rio Gallegos, a city of some 35,000 people near Cape Horn, the eastern entrance to the Strait of Magellan. This church is the result of the testimony of Claude Schenck, a layman who with his wife Ruth went to Rio Gallegos on their honeymoon and finding work to support themselves began a chap-



Missioning in challenging Patagonia keeps missionaries Gerald Riddell busy. He helped Pastor José Bonamonte, who is a carpenter, build a mission building in Punta Arenas, left center. The span of Mr. Riddell's ministry includes the area bordering on the Strait of Magellan, top. The missions of the area receive constant attention and counsel from Mr. Riddell, right center. Baptists of Patagonia enthusiastically attend worship services, bottom.



but work. After seven years a very strong though small church exists there.

Chilean Baptists arrived in their part of Patagonia in 1963. John and Ruby Parker, Southern Baptist missionaries in Chile, and Juan Avila and his wife Mercedes, Chilean Baptist workers, spent the summer (January and February) in Punta Arenas. They found a small group of Baptists who had moved to the city. They rented a house, repaired it, and made a meeting place. They conducted a Vacation Bible School and left the work on its own.

In August of that year Jose Bustamante and his wife Ana, home missionaries of the Chilean National Baptist Convention, arrived to help this struggling group. In November of that same year, Gerald and Virge Riddell came along to help. Advance has been slow but sure and today

there are two churches organized: the first in November 1965 and the other in June 1967. Another group should be ready for organization shortly.

These three groups have their own properties and carry on a full program of church activity. Weather and travel conditions are very difficult so neighborhood churches are being established. Five are planned for this city of almost 70,000 people.

Baptist work in Patagonia has several aspects other than the churches mentioned. The Riddells participate in an English work—ministering to American oil personnel. British who immigrated to the area many years ago, and people of all nations that live or visit in Punta Arenas. There is also weekly Bible study for these language people.

The farmers or sheep ranchers mentioned earlier offer an opportunity for witness. They are isolated by their work and the weather. Most of the ranches are managed by Britishers who welcome the missionaries. Oil mining and military camps offer similar opportunities. As yet little has been done in this respect but there are plans to move out at time and opportunity permit.

The challenge of Argentine Patagonia is immense. On a survey trip made several months ago the Riddells discovered towns of five and six thousand people with no church at all and many more with no evangelical work. In one town the mission group tried to help get a lot for a building free of costs. Hardly anyone knew

Patagonia is an area of South America which includes portions of Chile and Argentina.

who Baptists were! There are fewers ones similar to those of western USA seventy years ago.

Hardy people, creating families and fortunes on these barren, wind-swept plains have no provision for spiritual welfare either for themselves or their children. How they need Christ! Using the two strategically located churches that now exist in the northernmost part of Argentina we hope to reach out to them.

Virge and Gerald Riddell work together in this vast and challenging field. Now that their four sons are all away from home, they travel together, living in a Chevrolet Camper or a Camper or Gerald drives the field and Virge helps in the churches in Punta Arenas where they live. We work with music in choirs and teaching in Women's Missionary Union in five churches with their children's organizations. Teach Sunday School in two places, work in Vacation Bible Schools, play the piano for English services. But the most important phase is home-to-home Christianizing and witnessing. Gerald's responsibilities include preaching in English and Spanish, preparation of his workers to help pastors in the planning, coordination and carrying out of the work in that vast field.

Patagonian Baptists are actively participating in the Crossroads of the Americas Project group coupled with groups in the USA began over and over. Plans include outreach as far as people live.

## Prayer Requests

Mrs. Ralph Gwin

### Initial Prayer

Jesus "spoke a parable . . . that men ought always to pray . . ." (Luke 18:1). Paul continued the teaching, commanding the Thessalonians (1 Thess. 5:17) "Pray without ceasing," and the Colossians (Col. 4:2) "Continue in prayer." To the Romans (Rom. 12:12) Paul's apostolic word is to continue "abstain in prayer."

A worthwhile exercise in constant, unceasing instant prayer may be had in reading the daily newspaper. For example, take a typical paper of last Labor Day. Some of the stories were here. Some were follow up reports on preceding events. Newspapers carry reminders that people are in trouble, are victims of accidents, are in sorrow, are experiencing success and joys. Develop the habit of instant prayer for others as you read the newspaper. Let's look at these headlines:

### Carols Chorus Wins Presidential Award, Mrs.

The headline can remind you to pray for Christians in Afghanistan for their physical safety and continued Christian influence; for freedom and peace in Africa.

### Another Tremor Jolts Iran Death Toll More Than 10,000

Later reports put the death toll up to 20,000. Six years ago a similar quake killed more than 10,000. Pray for people who have lost homes, possessions, and loved ones; pray for relief agencies who are helping care for the hurt and homeless. (pray now)

### State Road Michaels Kill Pedestrian

At Four-Point After Two Nights of

Mass Killings in Nigerian News

Pray for an end to violence in our country, whether it stems from racial tensions or other man-made problems.

### Car Killed in Shoot-out

For Chevy's State Annual Session

Give thanks for men, many in our churches who are dedicated to the protection of people and property. (pray now)

### Communists Capture Five Clinton Bases in Da Nang

Pray for soldiers stranded in Vietnam for an end to hostilities with a lasting peace. For Southern Baptists miseries or dangers peace. (pray now)

### Homeless Family Sets Trap in Hospital Take Over

RDN 50 March 1980

### Student Spenders Have a "Frightening" Sound!

Pray for people of unconventional viewpoints to be confronted with the God of love in the person of Jesus Christ. Pray for our vast student population to orient themselves about true spiritual values, for thousands of internationals in our schools and colleges, for American students abroad to exert a Christian influence (pray now).

### Multiple Implant Patients Doing Well

Pray for surgeons and physicians who are making heroic efforts to alleviate suffering and extend life, for Southern Baptist medical ministries (pray now).

### Israel in All FA Study Area

Pray for Middle East nations and leaders where tenacity and explosive fan-missionaries who teach, preach, and lead under difficult conditions (pray now).

### Asian Smallpox Drive at Midpoint

Give thanks for progress in eradicating smallpox, pushing incidence of the disease to its lowest level in Africa. Pray for Southern Baptist hospitals there (pray now).

To read or listen to the news compassionately and prayerfully is to intercede daily for world needs.

### Southern Baptist Convention

If your prayer group meets late in the month you will not gather again before the annual sessions of the Southern Baptist Convention in New Orleans June 10-13, presided by the SBC Annual Meeting June 9-10. Pray for high inspirational hours for SBC members in attendance, for business to be transacted at the Convention that all may be for the glory of the Lord (pray now).

Last year the Southern Baptist Convention adopted the most significant statement in its history, voting to call the denomination to fair teaching efforts to help the nation in our racial crisis and to secure for every person equality of housing and legal rights. The action marked a sharp turn in Southern Baptist policy on social concern, going far beyond any previous expression on the subject. The Home Mission Board was designated to take the lead in working with other agencies to map courses of action.

Pray that the Convention will move toward definite and specific programs to implement its statement. Pray for the Home Mission Board as it leads in Christian concern and Christian action (pray now).



# Call to Prayer

Prepared by Juliette Mather

## 1 THURSDAY Read Psalm 24.

Where Southern Baptist effort is less than twenty years old and strategic locations are mushrooming, our Home Mission Board hopes to establish five hundred churches to wield strong influence for righteousness in surrounding areas. Project 500 receives \$1,500,000 from the \$6,500,000 Annie Armstrong Easter Offering. There should be a sponsoring church, Christian Service Corps people, and volunteers to help in this strategic thrust. Pray for Project 500.

Pray for Mike Brown, US 2, Alaska. Mrs. John A. Cooper, worker among deaf Indians.

Olivia Mae Temple, weekday ministries Ohio.

Mrs. Ben Yelvington, worker among Indians, New Mexico.

Franklin D. Hawkins, evangelistic work Brazil.

Sandra Wisener, missionary journeyman Nigeria.

## 2 FRIDAY Read Psalm 27.

In Buffalo, New York, last summer children saddened by the prospect of ending regular Bible study became wildly excited about heretofore unheard-of Vacation Bible Schools. Thirty schools gave them and other children who had heard someone say there was a Jesus a chance to learn something real and vital about the Saviour. The Vacation Bible School teachers heard repeatedly "no one ever told me before." Pray for this area where the Charles E. Magruders are missionaries.

Pray for A. F. Catherwood, worker among Spanish, New Mexico.

**Missionaries are listed on their birthdays. Addresses in DIRECTORY OF MISSIONARY PERSONNEL, free from Foreign Mission Board, P. O. Box 6597, Richmond, Virginia 23230, end in HOME MISSIONS**

Claudio Iglesias, worker among Indians, Oklahoma.

I. Dean Denmark, business administration, Nigeria.

General S. Harvey, evangelistic work, Rhodesia.

Mrs. L. E. Williams, evangelistic work Liberia.

Mrs. Otto Hammock, retired, Texas.

## 3 SATURDAY Read John 13:1-8.

Last June in its sixth commencement the Arab Baptist Theological Seminary in Beirut, Lebanon, produced a significant group including a Houston couple, a Syrian couple and an Egyptian. The seminary is well located near Beirut since it outgrew the living room of Dr. and Mrs. Finlay Graham's home where it began. As you pray for this seminary where David W. King teaches, pray for peace for the entire Middle East.

Pray for Mrs. Arturo E. Corregido, evangelistic work, Cuba.

Daniel M. Carroll, educational work Argentina.

Mrs. S. W. Devonport, evangelistic work Argentina.

David W. King, educational work, Lebanon.

Mrs. D. A. Rader, evangelistic work, Zambia.

W. C. Morrison, retired, Brazil.

## 4 SUNDAY Read Proverbs 1:1-9.

The Baptist church of Rushikuberi is made up of many nonbelievers for it is the seminary church. Three distinct groups emerge: Swiss members, seminary students, and faculty families. Missionary Mrs. John Allen Moore asks that we pray for an increasing spirit of unity in the life and outreach of the important church.

Pray for Mrs. Celia Almon, evangelistic work, Cuba.

Mrs. John D. Beal, mission center, Carnegie, Dorothy Ruth Milner, mission center, Fort SOS.

T. E. Daughtin, Jr., doctor, Korea.

Mrs. J. A. Moore, educational work, Switzerland.

Moise Bell Taylor, social work, Brazil.

Mrs. A. B. Creighhead, furlough, Italy.

Jimmy J. Hartfield, furlough, Mexico.

John P. Wheeler, furlough, Switzerland.

Melvin E. Torstrick, educational work, Chile.

Mary Cannon, furlough, Japan.

Mrs. E. J. Thorpe, furlough, Hong Kong.

## 5 MONDAY Read Proverbs 3:1-10.

The Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs with offices in Washington is monitored by eight Baptist bodies, including Southern Baptists. It is authorized "to act in the field of public affairs when a conference with government is needed when Baptist principles are involved and when an item is referred to it by a Baptist convention or agency." Pray for the unique and significant work of this committee.

Pray for Mrs. Charles O'Rourke, rural worker, work, Virginia.

Mrs. Patricia Sutton, US 2, Colcord.

James Kenneth Solomon, evangelistic work, Carter Zone.

Marc H. Deiter, superintendent of missions, Arizona.

Mark T. McPherson, evangelistic work, Thailand.

Mrs. C. D. Roger, missionaries associate, Maldives.

Annie Roger, educational work, Nigeria.

Rosemarie Spangler, nurse, Thailand.

Mrs. T. G. Smit, furlough, Zambia.

## 6 TUESDAY Read Proverbs 4:1-10.

Today is the birthday of three wives in Hong Kong. All are mothers, keep house, teach Sunday School classes in English, Chinese or both, serve in Women's Missionary League or Baptist Training Union work. Ten husbands teach in the Baptist seminary, one wife teacher in Hong Kong. Please pray for them.

Pray for Mrs. Anna Iglesias, evangelistic work, Cuba.

Mrs. John D. Beal, mission center, Carnegie.

Dorothy Ruth Milner, mission center, Fort SOS.

the Baptist college, for missionary wives and mothers.

Pray for John Bennett Henderson, teacher-missionary, Virginia.

Jack D. Hancock, evangelistic work, France.

Mrs. J. D. Hollis, evangelistic work, Hong Kong.

Aime Jackson, evangelistic work, Brazil.

Richard Allen Owen, evangelistic work, Brazil.

Mrs. H. L. Sinclair, evangelistic work, Hong Kong.

Jannie D. Spence, educational work, Uruguay.

Melvin E. Torstrick, educational work, Chile.

Mary Cannon, furlough, Japan.

Mrs. R. E. Wakefield, evangelistic work, Malaysia.

Virginia [redacted] [redacted] work, [redacted]

Spanish, Michigan.

Miguel Lopez, worker among Spanish, New Mexico.

Sam Morris, worker among Indians, Oklahoma.

James R. Barron, educational work, Ghana.

E. Preston Bennett, evangelistic work, Japan.

Mrs. J. R. Dixon, evangelistic work, Peru.

Mrs. B. P. Emanuel, evangelistic work, Japan.

Virginia [redacted] [redacted] work, [redacted]

Spanish, Michigan.

Fredrick M. Anderson, evangelistic work, Italy.

Wallace L. DuVall, educational work, Nigeria.

Mrs. R. N. Finley, missionary associate, Malaysia.

Core Nay Hardy, educational work, Nigeria.

Hilda Harper, missionary journeyman, Peru.

Mrs. J. F. Humphries, missionary associate, Vietnam.

Billy H. Love, evangelistic work, Malaysia.

Mr. J. L. Wilson, educational work, Thailand.

James P. Satterwhite, furlough, Japan.

Mr. J. M. Young, Jr., furlough, Yemen.

## 7 FRIDAY Read Proverbs 6:1-11.

The Ralph C. Bethke arrived in India in 1968 with hope that Dr. Bethke could help build a Baptist hospital in Bangalore. Land has been purchased and he continues to look toward building. There are two mobile clinics. Rev. N. Joshua, Indian pastor reported that since the Bethkes arrived, three churches have been organized and 11 persons baptized, including four from the Hindu community. There are 154 members of the three churches. Women meet together and Mrs. Bethke speaks of Christ to them every day. Pray for Indian Christians and their witness.

Pray for Mrs. Jerry A. Monroe, worker among Indians, Kansas.

Arthur A. Moore, worker among Indians, Arizona.

Gordon F. Offutt, worker among Negroes, Kentucky.

Armando G. Virgin, worker among Spaniards, Texas.

Henry F. Haynes III, student work, Kenya.

Mrs. A. Hockaday, evangelistic work, Nigeria.

Mrs. I. C. Sanders, evangelistic work, Indonesia.

Mrs. C. E. Bethke, furlough, India.

Mrs. C. E. McDonald, furlough, Portuguese Republic.

## 8 SATURDAY Read Acts 1:1-9.

A Baptist reported that recently he had a grand visit with a Jewish college student completing a master's degree in business administration preparatory to entering law school in Boston. He is a highly intelligent person. Our conversation lasted more than three hours and ranged over a wide variety of subjects until we got to the subject of religion, where it stayed for at least four hours. He was intensely interested in Christianity, seeking information and soaking it up with great eagerness. He listened as I talked to him about Christianity, about Jesus Christ, about what it means to be a Christian, and how one becomes a Christian. At the end, he used almost the same words of King Agrippa to Paul: "Master, you almost converted me." I have taught that if I remain faithful in prayer God can send another Christian to pick up where I left off that day. He said, "Pray for the salvation of this young Jewish student."

Pray for Mrs. Margie Benson, worker among Spanish, Texas.

Howard Sanderson, evangelistic work, Cuba.

Frederick M. Anderson, evangelistic work, Italy.

Wallace L. DuVall, educational work, Nigeria.

Mrs. R. N. Finley, missionary associate, Malaysia.

Core Nay Hardy, educational work, Nigeria.

Hilda Harper, missionary journeyman, Peru.

Mrs. J. F. Humphries, missionary associate, Vietnam.

Billy H. Love, evangelistic work, Malaysia.

Mr. J. L. Wilson, educational work, Thailand.

James P. Satterwhite, furlough, Japan.

Mr. J. M. Young, Jr., furlough, Yemen.

## 11 SUNDAY Read Proverbs 31:10-31.

There is a movement among American Baptist Men whereby they are seeking to develop in home visitation. Last summer at the American Baptist Assembly in Green Lake, Wisconsin, men went into four nearby towns testing techniques they had learned. One group went to the town of Berlin, working with men in First Baptist Church. "The secret of success on the field trips," said one man, "was that there was a back-up group of men who were praying for the guidance and blessing of God on efforts. Pray for this movement and for Baptist men in all churches that they will grow in knowledge and witness for Christ."

Pray for John E. Hubbard, worker among Indians, New Mexico.

David B. Houle, evangelistic work, Korea.

W. B. Hull, evangelistic work, Kenya.

Bobby L. Jones, evangelistic work, Indiana.

James C. Muse, Jr., evangelistic work, Panama.

Mrs. E. A. Barnes, evangelistic work, Arkansas.

Samuel Choi, missionary associate, Korea.

Mr. Reiji Hashizuki, evangelistic work, Japan.

H. Clayes Starnes, educational work, Korea.

Mrs. C. E. Westbrook, furlough, Argentina.

## 12 MONDAY Read 1 Timothy 1:12-20.

Brazil has an area of 3,287,199 square miles larger than the United States, excluding Alaska, with an estimated population of 90 million. In its 22 states there are 300,000 Baptists in 2,500 churches. An outstanding highlight in Baptist work in Brazil last year was that a group of Mississippi Negro preachers went to Brazil for a series of revivals which were greatly blessed of the Lord. Other men from the USA as well as nearby Latin American countries are participating in revivals as a part of the Crusade of the Americas. Pray for preachers and hearers of the Word.

Pray for Mrs. Albert Castell, worker among Spanish, Montana.

Mr. Burton Davis, educational work, Brazil.

Mr. Merle Meredith, educational work, Colombia.

Mrs. Y. C. Woodfin III, educational work, Switzerland.

Russell R. Morris, furlough, Tanzania  
Auris Pender, furlough, Malaysia  
Tom G. Small, furlough, Zambia

#### 13 TUESDAY Read 1 Timothy 6:1-12.

Four motorcycles will make Baptist work easier and more effective in the semi-arid and remote interior—of the state of Pernambuco, Brazil. The use of motorcycles was proposed at the annual associational meeting, when reports indicated that Baptists in many places were not functioning because of difficulties in transportation, lack of trained workers, and lack of resources. Three used motorcycles were purchased for churches in Serra Talhada, Cabral, and Petrolina with money from a state Baptist missions offering. The Petrolina church bought a second motorcycle so that both its evangelists can have transportation to the ten missions which the church sponsors. Pray for Baptists of Brazil.

Pray for Mrs. George B. Joslin, worker among deaf, Texas

David H. Perkins, superintendent of missions, Vermont

Holley D. Shield, pioneer missions, California

Forrest W. Wiggins, worker among Spanish, Texas

Mrs. R. A. Hampton, evangelistic work, Brazil

Mrs. R. B. Wyatt Jr., educational work, Colombia



#### 14 WEDNESDAY Read 2 Timothy 1:3-14.

Are you praying earnestly and daily for the Crusade of the Americas? Preparation days are over; now is the time for reaping in revivals across the United States, Latin America, and Canada. Were your evangelistic services in April? Pray for those won to Christ in your community and in every place that they may grow in knowledge of Christ as Lord.

Pray for Kenneth R. Lyle, pastor-director, New York

John E. Ingout, evangelistic work, Indonesia

Faye Pearson, student work, Taiwan

Roberta Ryan, publication work, Baptist Spanish Publishing House, El Paso, Texas

Mrs. B. R. Yarbrough, evangelistic work, Uruguay  
Jackie G. Conley, furlough, Tanzania  
Mary Lee Ernest, furlough, Malaysia  
Mrs. W. N. McElrath, furlough, Indonesia  
Amelia Diaz, retired, New Mexico

#### 15 THURSDAY Read 2 Timothy 2:1-13.

Talk about a difficult place to work! The Jim Leeper family are Southern Baptist missionaries in Turkey. They write: "We thank God for calling us to Turkey and opening the way so clearly." The Gelation Baptist Church (does that recall to mind Paul's missionary journeys?) in Ankara, the capital city, has about ninety members. They have two services each Sunday because space is a problem for all who wish to come. The Leepers are formal missionaries who were invited by Turkish Baptists to come. Pray for this beginning work.

Pray for Jose Correa, worker among Spanish, Texas

Marian Davis Oates, worker among Spanish, Texas

Mrs. Francisco Rodriguez, evangelistic work, Cuba

Mrs. J. F. Leeper, English-language work, Turkey

Mrs. J. T. Poe, publication work, Baptist Spanish Publishing House, El Paso, Texas

Robert D. Williams, educational work, Nigeria

#### 16 FRIDAY Read 2 Timothy 3:10-17.

Pot H. Carter, teacher in the Mexican Baptist Theological Seminary, Torreón, Mexico, is writing contest sponsored by Guideposts magazine, writing to a New York workshop with noted Christian authors, among them Catherine Marshall, in Torreón. In addition to the seminars there is a book store and Baptist congregations. Pray for the last in this city of 220,000 people.

Pray for Mrs. Susie M. Hernandez, worker among Spanish, Arizona

Mrs. M. Sanchez, evangelistic work, Texas

Mrs. Lawrence Starnes, worker among Chinese, Arizona

Mrs. R. W. Bruback, evangelistic work, Uganda

Pot H. Carter, educational work, Mexico

Mrs. M. Fisher, evangelistic work, South East Asia

Mrs. J. W. Fuller, evangelistic work, London

Mrs. Louis O'Connor, student work, Hong Kong

Mrs. D. F. Finster, evangelistic work, Ivory Coast

Mrs. W. L. Wagner, evangelistic work, Austria

Catherine Walker, educational work, U.

donesia  
James O. Watson, evangelistic work, Paraguay  
Ralph A. Wilson, evangelistic work, Honduras  
Mrs. J. E. Posey, Jr., furlough, Philippines  
Mrs. Roe Beard, retired, Oklahoma  
Mrs. F. H. Walters, retired, Canal Zone

#### 17 SATURDAY Read Acts 2:37-47.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel R. Sanchez are Home Mission Board missionaries in Paragominas City, Paraguay. He is pastor of a church and teaches at Paragominas Baptist Theological Institute. Pray for students at the institute as they study and witness among the people and for the church there.

Pray for Rev. Peter Compton, worker among Spanish, Texas

Jackie G. Portion, educational work, Tanzania

William R. Wakefield, student work, Philippines

T. W. Tolkington, retired, Mississippi

#### 18 SUNDAY Read 2 Timothy 4:4-8.

Pray that the radio-TV witness of Baptists in the USA and overseas men emerge to meet important opportunities in this transnational world. In Latin America, the Orient, Africa, Europe, and the Middle East great strides are being made in planning and launching programs to disseminate in remote areas. Pray for names missionaries and know-how for this work.

Pray for Felix T. Tom, evangelistic work, Cuba

Miss M. Acosta, student work, Uruguay

Miss C. Bass, missionaries, Venezuela, Colombia

Charles W. Campbell, evangelistic work, Argentina

Alfred L. Davis Jr., doctor, Hong Kong

A. J. Gallagher, evangelistic work, Japan

George Hall, missionary, Venezuela, Venezuela

Edward H. Laughridge, missionary, Mississippi, Tennessee

Mrs. G. E. Schleifer, evangelistic work, Rhodesia

James E. Hamper, furlough, Tanzania

Mary Jane Whetstone, furlough, Nigeria

Mrs. Romeo Mademo, retired, Colombia

#### 19 MONDAY Read Titus 2:1-10.

Peter Chen is a home missionary who records messages in Chinese for the South Baptist Radio and Television Committee and many others who speak no language but the great ones which he pronounces. There are thirty million in our country whose language culture must be taught in order to bring them to a knowledge of Christ. Count the countries represented by birthday babies. There are ten. See in-

gredients these and other countries read the Commission each month so you can get more information. Pray for the expansion of the international council and for Peace Service.

Rev. Mr. Peter Chen, worker among Chinese, California

Mrs. Claudia Iglesias, worker among Indians, Oklahoma

George E. Arthur, evangelistic work, Indonesia

Charles W. Bedenbaugh, educational work, Venezuela

William D. Bender, educational work, India

James E. Carlton, missionaries, associate, Ghana

Mr. Wayne White, evangelistic work, Mexico

Charles Allard, furlough, Brazil

James N. Westmoreland, furlough, China, Korea

J. C. Davis, retired, Georgia

Mrs. Alexander, retired, China, Hong Kong

Mr. H. H. Strugge, retired, China

#### 20 TUESDAY Read Philippians 1:1-11.

Mr. Gene Wise grew up in Brazil where his parents were in business. Speaking Portuguese was no problem as she attended Colégio Batista Brasileiro in São Paulo. She met Mr. Mc. Wiles at New Mexico State College. They married and were appointed missionaries in 1956, serving in Rio de Janeiro and now in Campinas where he is pastor. She helps in producing radio and TV programs and films in Brazil.

Pray for Mrs. Clifford Bruffett, worker among deaf, Virginia

Mr. Lee Streeton, Christian school, Manila, Philippines

James C. Bell, evangelistic work, Portugal

John D. Bell, evangelistic work, Colombia

Mr. G. McGehee, evangelistic work, Nigeria

Miss Ethelred, student work, Taiwan

Mr. G. H. Wise, evangelistic work, Brazil

#### 21 WEDNESDAY Read Philippians 2:1-13.

Miss Phoebe Powell, graduate of Colégio Batista Brasileiro School of Nursing, went to East Nigeria. The land of her birth, in Africa. From Malaga in East Africa comes a word from Mr. and Mrs. Gene Wise: "We are living in an opportunity time now. There are openings open for us and we desire their doors to stand open for quick entry."

We must take the message to the next generation. The Englefield series in India, starting work with women and children with a Bible school. Pray for the medical mission in Nigeria. West Af-

rica, and the educational work in Malawi, which is across the continent from Nigeria. Pray for Jimmy Coleman, US-2, Louisiana

Nobel D. Brown, educational work, Nigeria

Robert L. Cullen, evangelistic work, Thailand

Marguerite Fellin, missionary journeyman, Rhodesia

Gene E. Kingsley, evangelistic work, Malawi

and the educational work in Malawi, which is across the continent from Nigeria.

Pray for Jimmy Coleman, US-2, Louisiana

Nobel D. Brown, educational work, Nigeria

Robert L. Cullen, evangelistic work, Thailand

Marguerite Fellin, missionary journeyman, Rhodesia

Gene E. Kingsley, evangelistic work, Malawi

and the educational work in Malawi, which is across the continent from Nigeria.

Pray for Joan Frisby, mission center, Texas

Mr. Harold Gruber, worker among Spanish, New Mexico

Mrs. N. R. Beckham, evangelistic work, Venezuela

Mrs. R. W. Horrell, evangelistic work, Kenya

Mrs. S. M. Harvey, missionary associate, Hong Kong

W. Guy Henderson, evangelistic work, Korea

Mrs. H. T. McKinley, evangelistic work, Rhodesia

Mrs. C. D. Whitson, missionary associate, South-West Africa

Mrs. W. N. Clemon, furlough, Nigeria

#### 24 SATURDAY Read Acts 6:1-10.

The Home Mission Board is cooperating with many state conventions in support of missionaries who devote efforts to winning deaf people to Christ. One is Rev. Neal Peyton, North Carolina, a popular speaker in sign language. Mr. Peyton and his wife not only work in this state, but Mr. Peyton also preaches by TV to the deaf in other cities. Pray for churches which need a local ministry to the deaf in their communities.

Pray for Morris Clark, US-2, New York

Neal L. Peyton, worker among deaf, North Carolina

Mrs. C. W. Campbell, evangelistic work, Argentina

Laura O'Connor Jr., student work, Hong Kong

Doris Penkert, social work, Brazil

Mrs. W. W. Stennett, evangelistic work, Guatemala

Mrs. H. V. Weston, evangelistic work, Indonesia

D. Beaman, retired, New Mexico

Mrs. Earl Parker, retired, China, Korea

#### 25 SUNDAY Read Ephesians 1:3-14.

At Come Road Baptist Church and Henrique School on Hong Kong Island there is a ringing bell prayer which has been rung for ten years and now been answered. For a decade the teachers and students of this school named for Henrique Holt, Stark, first Baptist woman missionary to China from the USA, had prayed for a missions for student work. Diana Kirby from Georgia is that prayed-for missionary. Pray for former students of Henrique School and those now in

sold at this Baptist school, and for the church nursery.

Pray for Mrs. Tommy Green, US-2, Virginia

Mrs. D. B. Boles educational work, Brazil

Thurman E. Bryant, educational work, Brazil

Alex F. Garner, evangelistic work, Argentina

Samuel M. James educational work, Vietnam

Donna Kirby, educational work, Hong Kong

Donald R. Smith, evangelistic work, Venezuela

Harold E. Spencer, educational work, Philippines

Mrs. C. C. Worthy, evangelistic work, Israel

Gene A. Clark, furlough, Japan

#### 26 MONDAY Read Ephesians 2:13-22.

Are you keeping up with your prayer partner for the Crusade of the Americas? Every Crusade effort rests on a foundation of prayer, and that base must grow firm and steady as the year advances. This Crusade is the largest evangelical crusade ever projected. All of us must be in earnest prayer as believers. People in countries of North, South, and Central America must speak the great good news! Pray now.

Pray for Carter, border worker among deaf Georgians

W. D. Morgan, evangelistic work, Compt. Zone

Mrs. M. B. Ford, evangelistic work, Ecuador

Carlo M. Morris, missionaries, Journeyman

Vietnam

Charles H. Morris, evangelistic work, Malaysia

Mrs. W. W. Moore, furlough, Nigeria

#### 27 TUESDAY Read Ephesians 3:1-21

"Seinan Gakuin University is unique. It writes Fred Horton, "with eager young leaders of the future enrolled. They are youth with high ideals of world peace and prosperity, impressive minds, and a deep yearning for inner moral fibre to sustain them amid temptation." This fine school is located in Fukuoka, Japan. Many of Japan's leaders in business, government, and education today are its graduates. These are in addition to numbers serving in churches. Pray for the faculty and student body.

Pray for Thomas O. Barron, evangelistic work, Indonesia

Mrs. H. B. Bickler, Jr., evangelistic work, Malawi

Frederick M. Horton, educational work, Japan

Mrs. I. S. Perkins, evangelistic work, Brazil



#### 28 WEDNESDAY Read Ephesians 6:4-16

Central Baptist Church serves many of eight thousand American servicemen, civilians, and families on Okinawa and from nearby islands. All the program and activity phases of a Baptist church are there so they feel at home. There is also work among Japanese-language people on this island. Japan Baptists have missionaries there, as do Southern Baptists. Pray for Okinawa and those who are living there temporarily.

Pray for Alaine Louise Mitchell, worker among Indians, New Mexico

Carolyn McClellan, nurse, Yemen

William R. Medding, evangelistic work, Okinawa

Gary K. Swiftord, evangelistic work, Malawi

Mrs. J. R. Thompson, evangelistic work, Colombo

Billy J. Davenport, furlough, Brazil

J. B. Parker, retired, Texas

#### 29 THURSDAY Read Ephesians 6:17-23

When furlough was over Rev. James A. Foster went back to the Philippines in time. He had to in order that others could come to the USA on furlough. But Mrs. Foster's mother was in terminal illness. After her death Mrs. Foster and son John Earl also returned to the Philippines. Son, the daughter, stayed in the USA for college. We especially appreciate your recent prayer support year in and year out and your gifts through the Cooperative Program and the Little Match Christmas Offering, thus say Pray for missionaries separated from loved ones.

Pray for Mrs. Luis F. Gomez, worker among Spanish, New Mexico

Johnnie L. Hobbs, Baptist center, Louisiana

Mrs. R. K. Everard, publication work, Baptist Spanish Publishing House, El Paso, Texas

Mrs. J. A. Foster, educational work, Phil-

#### 30 FRIDAY Read Ephesians 6:10-20

Dr. A. L. Davis, Jr. is a missionary doctor in Hong Kong Baptist Hospital. In the eight-story white building the four upper

floors are still only a shell, yet to be finished. With only 14,000 hospital beds for Hong Kong's four million people, will you pray for funds to finish this beautiful? Hong Kong will share in the 1970 Orient crusade now in planning stage. Pray for the medical and evangelistic work of Hong Kong.

Pray for Dan Contreras, worker among Spanish, Texas

Edward D. Everard, superintendent of missions, Nevada

Gus Lee Gladney, worker among Negroes, Missouri

Hubert O. Hunt, evangelistic work, Flores

George W. Broadwell, Jr., student work, Lebanon

Mrs. A. L. Davis, Jr., evangelistic work, Hong Kong

H. Victor Davis, business administrator, Brazil

Mrs. J. A. Herring, evangelistic work, Taiwan

John N. McGuirk, educational work, Argentina

Mrs. J. M. Shultz, evangelistic work, Melrose

Mrs. L. M. Southerton, Jr., evangelistic work, Japan

Mrs. J. H. Stiles, Jr., evangelistic work, Colombia

Mrs. G. D. Grotter, furlough, Brazil

Mrs. Rafael Guillen, retired, Panama

Mr. H. Patterson, retired, Nigeria

#### 31 SATURDAY Read Acts 8:26-39

In the heavy rains of 1967 Novajet families in the West received emergency help, but frozen livestock could not be replaced. Last summer Alabama friends of James Nelson, Baptist minister in the Novajet, went to Shippack, New Mexico, to help erect a student building on the Novajet reservation. Materials for building were made available through the Anna Armstrong Easter Offering. The builders at the site and friends gave their services for this work. Pray for Novajet Christians and for those still unchurched in the group.

Pray for James W. Nelson, worker among Indians, New Mexico

Mrs. Jerry F. Trotter, worker among deaf, North Carolina

W. Wade Adams, missionaries, Guatemala, Guatemala

Beth G. Chapman, evangelistic work, Korea

Mrs. A. W. Chapman, evangelistic work, Mexico

John Chapman, evangelistic work, Japan

Mrs. B. H. Lane, evangelistic work, Guatemala

## LARGE! Don't let go of life.

© Church of the Open City

Revere ye that life is passing from your fingers.

Hands slowly, slowly,

The sand slipping through the fingers.

And one day you will see,

O man, O life where did you go?

With all the hours and trials and sorrow

But no forgetting!

Open your eyes to the words almost worn.

The measure told of which you are the center

Is like life here.

A place, a place where placed the angelic caught

Leaving but a place of refuge

But finding no rest when comes

Exodus into the valley of despair when

In these afflictions

Or these humiliations

Days are children who need love

To prove them to Earth

Large word image of when used to be

© Church of the Open City

And take when is before this time

Take it smaller and live and breathe while still as still life

And again you will prove

Prove not to eat green, black then

But a life and different life

Just as the colors of today are pale and different

Large word image of when used to be

© Church of the Open City

Bring some gifts when make take the

When can share old common that no longer build because

or partake

Large word image of when used to be

© Church of the Open City

When a gift to each other friends and recordings

That although others may have passed on in the Earth

Large word image of when used to be

© Church of the Open City

When a common to love and discern the darkness for clarity

When a love was and not leaving there

But when with there strength their eyes before

He said, then said you as never before

and to those eyes of desperation

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# DESPERATION

by Irene W. Bark



**NEW ORLEANS  
JUNE 9-10**

# Laymen in Dialogue

By Catherine Allen

TWO distinguished advocates of the importance of laymen in church life will meet in dialogue at the Annual Meeting of Woman's Missionary Union in New Orleans June 9-10. There they will voice their views on laymen witnessing signs.

The two headliners are Dr. Elton Trueblood and Dr. Kenneth Chafin, both philosophers, both authors, both professors. Both sought after and

Mrs. Lee S. Allen is managing editor, *Religious Woman's Missions*, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.



often quoted because of their enlightened insights into the relevance of Christianity.

Their appearance at the WMU sessions preceding the Southern Baptist Convention in New Orleans promises up the main outcome of the meeting—how shall Southern Baptists meet the dawning decade of the seventies? The theme for these WMU sessions will be "The Future Is Happening."

Dr. Trueblood, a Quaker who has won the admiration of Southern Baptists with his deep insights expressed before students, congregations and assemblies, and with his numerous books, will address the Monday afternoon session.

He will speak on the themes ascribed to his book, *The Christian in the Community*, which are youth, general, the role of the laity.

In the Tuesday afternoon session Dr. Trueblood will again appear this time to be probed by a panel of Southern Baptist thinkers including students and missionary leaders.

Dr. Chafin, who is the *Wall Street Journal* professor of comparative religion, author of *Principles of Christianity*. In this book and in personal testimony, he acknowledges the influence of Dr. Trueblood on his thinking.

Dr. Chafin has written many books and articles on practical guides to Christian living in the world of today. In this book and in personal testimony, he acknowledges the influence of Dr. Trueblood on his thinking.

Both men will speak on the theme of laymen in the church, the church in the community. They will also speak on the theme of the church in the world.

Other WMU sessions will be held in the Riverview Auditorium, a sparkling new facility on the Mississippi River just off the historic French Quarter of New Orleans.

Thinking. Dr. Chafin wrote the thesis for his Th.D. from Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary on "The Apologetic Method of Elton Trueblood."

Dr. Chafin comes to this town to stay, his answer to the long, his desire to communicate with the average person his interest in religion, his appreciation for serving as a visible instrument of other life, and his deep commitment to the truths.

Dr. Chafin calls home the "theology of the ordinary laity." He has seen the function of the church's greatest resource. He sees no distinction between women and men. He sees the need to include all of God's people.

Alongside the sharing of ideas by these two scholars, the WMU Annual Meeting will feature other information about the services, both modern day organizations and precedents for Woman's Missionaries. Women's beginning in October 1970 will be announced.

Champions of life in the new WMU reports about the work of home and foreign missions. Officers of WMU offices will be featured.

WMU sessions will be held in the Riverview Auditorium, a sparkling new facility on the Mississippi River just off the historic French Quarter of New Orleans.

Some state and interdenominational Women's Missionary Unions in the vicinity of New Orleans are planning group trips to the meeting. Women who are interested in the meeting are invited to contact their local WMU office.

## AT A

### WMS Study and Activity Opportunities FOR MAY

#### • WMS Mission Study, Mission Prayer, and Mission Action Groups

We invite you to begin your WMU meeting now with discussion above and suggestions p. 42 in *WMU Projects*.

Announcements of WMS projects and plans

Primary activity of the group (see left)

Information and discussion of topics

by members in mission action projects as reported from WMU home mission action groups or members' news or comments concerning the work

Prayer for mission action in the community and for other causes

### BOOK REVIEWS by Mary Christian

#### 1. *Women: Unsettled Boundaries in the Church*

Call to Prayer (see p. 74)  
Group planning and leaders who will do certain work; who will fund your study; who will work for new members; who will make contacts about mission action projects and other work of group.

#### Agenda for All Group Meetings

Call to Prayer (see p. 74)  
Group planning and leaders who will do certain work; who will fund your study; who will work for new members; who will make contacts about mission action projects and other work of group.

#### 2. *Women: Unsettled Boundaries in the Church*

Call to Prayer (see p. 74)  
Group planning and leaders who will do certain work; who will fund your study; who will work for new members; who will make contacts about mission action projects and other work of group.

#### 3. *Women: Unsettled Boundaries in the Church*

Call to Prayer (see p. 74)

#### Big Picture of the Me

#### Body Project \$1.95

In this book of photographs and one and two page chapters you find stories of seldom mentioned groups in Vietnam, Christian soldiers, volunteer workers, missionaries, and national Christians.

Mrs. Mitchell's missionary husband was taken prisoner by Viet Cong Communists in 1962. Her faith in

God's leadership and care is unshaken. There is also the story of the New Testament opened to the story of the Resurrection and found on a battlefield. Again, a village is besieged, an American plane like a giant angel of mercy swoops down. Frightened mothers and tiny children pulling pet animals rush to the plane. The soldiers carefully and quickly load them all—animals, too.

This book will arouse new appreciation for American chaplains and military personnel, will call you to prayer, will lead you to a deeper desire to serve God more unselfishly.

As a Round Table book it has many possibilities for presentation. Two or three group members may pretend they have interviewed the author and each tells a story, or one could interview a chaplain and tell a story, or some impersonation of questions and answers could be used.

**College in Ethiopia.** Mrs. Brown tells of joys and sorrows, frustrations and solutions as they make the decision to go to a new area, learn another language, make a long-time vacant residence habitable and home-like, cope with a constant flow of guests, meet wonderful national Christians, and help in medical and evangelistic work. The experiences are told with frankness and humor but with a full center inspiration from and appreciation of the beloved's work and that of other missionaries. Hearing again of the giving of Mr. Hyde, Dr. Soren, and Diane Brown of the Medical College, meeting four student leaders and returning to the Christian activities reported are part of the reader's experience.

Round Table groups will enjoy and profit from reading this book. Reprints could be made much more research on various people mentioned. Discussion could be led on the purpose of hospitals in India and how youth there and here Christian hospitals in India illustrations be told in dramatized



**Riches by India**  
Myra Scovel, \$3.50

This charmingly written report of a missionary family's life in a distant land will take the reader on many mental adventures and stir a variety of emotion. The Scovels' back in the United States after twenty-one years of service in China and six months in a concentration camp were asked to go to India. Dr. Scovel was needed in a crisis in the Christian Medical



## FROM WASHINGTON

(Continued from page 5)

### WORLD POLITICS and STARVING PEOPLE

problems began to develop the end before Christmas, the time of year when if ever the philosophies of world peace and human compassion become transcurrent. The United States announced that an additional \$10 million to relief would be allocated, bringing the total American commitment to \$37 million. And the British government announced that it had sent an ambassador to Lagos to seek a cease fire and armistice of the war.

Officials of the State Department were still reluctant to discuss the contingent relief plan prepared by the UNRRA. They were unwilling however to exclude the possibility of dispatch of massive food, medicine and emergency supplies under an armed guard.

They hoped to persuade the Nigerian leaders to give irrevocable guarantees of safety. They hoped also to persuade British leaders that more and more of their people will die if the war continues. They hoped to persuade France and the African supporters of Biafra to co-operate on their own independence and to pressurize the Government of African Unity to take an active role in pressurizing

It is indeed a complicated situation, one in which thousands of Americans have expressed deep concern. Some have gone to help still others to write that their tragic situation cannot be helped by the UNRRA.

**Four white pills.** A pan of wax. A batch of medicines. Indeed! All these are essentials needed to everyday work at the Baptist Medical Center in Ogbomosho, Nigeria.

But neither medicines nor procedures apply themselves to the sick. Somebody has to come out the pan and explore to find where they are to be taken.

Somebody has to hear the way to use the right antiparoxysmal to arrest the epileptic癫痫 patient or to prepare and agitate the crippling effects of his malady.

Medicines have to be available for use in a moment's notice. Projects. Precepts. Prepared.

In every department of this modern center the work is the same. To doctors and pharmacists alike the roads present no barrier. The

operating theater is in constant use. The wards are full. The outpatient clinic operates at capacity. Day after day the Ogbomosho medical center sees the number of temporary visitors to touch the life of the whole community, to search ten miles around of Nigeria's lid.

Organizationally the medical center is a compound of a 170-bed hospital, a home for motherless children, and a health service to indigenous patients, leprosy victims, and very young children. It is a highly organized medical institution with good relations to sister institutions and a growing ministry to the country's unprivileged constituents.

The medical staff includes physicians and nurses (male and female) chaplains, clergymen, laboratory technicians, dentists, pharmacists, students, nurses, and maintenance

personnel. Currently the missionaries are surgeons, an internist, nurses, a business administrator, and a pharmacist.

This work is well-established. It has been in West Africa for more than fifty years, the hospital itself during from 1923. Behind its growth and present service is the devoted work of strenuous personnel—one like the late Dr. George Green who arrived in Nigeria in 1902. Also involved are strong church who have carried the hospital's reputation into countless homes and villages and, for two generations, provided patient Christian visitors for their sons and daughters, many of whom now work in the hospital and other Christian ministries in their country.

Ogbomosho is a city of almost 350 thousand people, many of whom are not fully aware of Baptist medical

by Johnni Johnson

Photos by Gerald Harvey  
and George Green

### four white pills



### a pan of wax

### oxide of m-Birdine

A photo-factual story about medical missions in Ogbomosho, Nigeria.

Photo by Johnni Johnson

"I think medical missions is vitally important in proclaiming the good news in Ogbomosho. The concern, tenderness, and abilities of medical personnel to relieve pain, to listen to complaints, and before charity patients makes a strong impression on heathen and Islamic peoples."

Dr. Ralph C. West, Regional Personnel Representative, Foreign Mission Board



"Medical missions is one of the most effective ways of personal witnessing for Christ. More people can be reached with the gospel at medical services when otherwise they probably would not go to a church or other religious service."

Dr. W. L. Justice, missionary, emeritus, Nigeria

services, but also know of the fine seminars located in the city. It is the only seminary in Nigeria supported by Southern Baptists. From it go many of the leaders in Baptist churches and community life throughout Nigeria.

Forty missionaries, six missionary associates, and two laymen make a total of forty-eight men and women who serve with Nigerians in this strategic city.

The cumulative effect of missionary medicine in Ogbomosho is noticeable in many ways. In patient expressions of appreciation. In the testimony of people who wait on beds in the Baptist hospital when they need medical care. In the growing acceptance of preventive medicine (tuberculosis, TB tests and vaccinations, eye and prenatal care) and all the rest; and in the growing number of people who are responsive to the gospel message because of contact with a healing ministry.

Along with this acceptance there is also Nigerian Baptist concern for motivation to put these medical facilities within reach of as many people as possible. The clinic outreach especially as it concerns child welfare is usually church oriented. It often begins because a pastor—probably a graduate of the Nigerian Baptist Theological Seminary—and that牧师 person becomes to his congregation the spokesman for the church and the waiting room.

by how much the hospital staff can add to a chronically-overloaded schedule.

The schedule overload may be used to measure the standard but, according to one of the doctors, the catch is catch can' nature of medical work. On Carver's day, for example, his given task is specialty care and now in Ogbomosho a program of intercessory visiting.

There is another thing the Christian medical practitioner. In full understanding posture and will do something for patients the power of God where they have aches or the hospital and the waiting room.



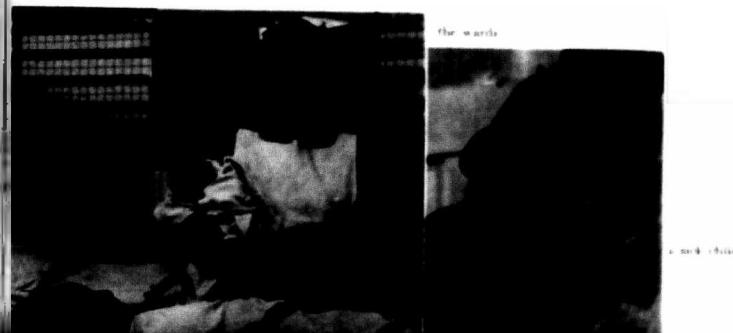
a child suffering from smallpox in Ogbomosho



Interior view of the Health Service patient room



Interior view of the dispensary



the wards

## OGBOMOSHO BAPTIST HOSPITAL — THEN



Baptist Hospital, 1925  
Dr. George Green giving medical care in missionary residence during 1910

## and NOW



Baptist Hospital

...to the point where it was necessary to make a decision as to what would be done about the situation. The decision was made to go ahead with the construction of the bridge, but to do so in a manner which would not interfere with the normal functioning of the river. This decision was made after careful consideration of all the factors involved, including the potential impact on the environment and the safety of the workers involved. The bridge was completed successfully, and has since become a vital part of the local transportation network.

Afterwards the *Chrysanthemum* was brought in and placed on a small table in front of the *Camellia*. Although the *Chrysanthemum* had been in bloom for some time, it still had a few flowers left. The *Camellia*, however, had lost all its flowers and was now bare. The *Chrysanthemum* was very tall and had many long, thin leaves. The *Camellia*, on the other hand, was much shorter and had shorter, thicker leaves. The *Chrysanthemum* was also more delicate and fragile than the *Camellia*. The *Chrysanthemum* was a symbol of autumn and the *Camellia* was a symbol of spring. They were both beautiful in their own ways, but they represented different seasons and different feelings.

Afterwards he would come back to the door and stand there with his hands clasped behind his back, looking at me with a weary expression. I could see that he was very tired, but I could also see that he was still determined to do what he had to do.

Replies from other countries were received by the Bureau of Fisheries and Marine Research and were distributed to the Bureau of Fisheries and Marine Research and the Bureau of Fisheries and Marine Research.

He had been born in 1860 at Tiverton, Devonshire, and had been educated at Exeter Grammar School. He was a member of the Royal Society of Arts, and had exhibited at the Royal Academy, the British Institute, and the Royal Society of British Artists. He had also exhibited at the Royal Society of Miniature Painters, and had won several prizes for his work. He had been a member of the Royal Society of Miniature Painters, and had won several prizes for his work. He had been a member of the Royal Society of Miniature Painters, and had won several prizes for his work.

the following day, he was found dead in his room at the Hotel de la Paix, Paris, having apparently committed suicide by taking a large dose of morphine.

2. *Constitutive* *transcription* *in* *prokaryotes* *and* *eukaryotes* *is* *controlled* *by* *multiple* *factors*, *including* *the* *availability* *of* *RNA* *Polymerase*, *the* *concentration* *of* *promoter* *sequences*, *the* *presence* *of* *co*-*activators* *and* *co*-*repressors*, *and* *the* *cellular* *environment*.

the first time that the author has been able to do so. The author wishes to thank the editor of the *Journal of the American Statistical Association* for permission to publish this article.

On the other hand, the author's statement that the Chinese government has been unable to control the situation in Tibet is not true. The Chinese government has always been committed to maintaining peace and stability in Tibet. It has invested heavily in infrastructure development, education, and healthcare, which have greatly improved the living standards of the Tibetan people. The Chinese government also respects the unique culture and traditions of the Tibetan people, and has implemented policies to protect their language and religion. The Chinese government's policies towards Tibet are based on the principles of equality, autonomy, and development, and have been well-received by the Tibetan people.

какими из своих земель можно оправдаться? — и разве не это самое главное, что виноваты в том, что они хотят?

the first time in history that the people of the United States have been compelled to pay a tax on their property, and that they have been compelled to do it by a law which they did not make, and which they did not consent to, and which they did not ask for, and which they did not demand.

the first time that I have seen a specimen of *Leucostethus* from the Andes, and it is a very interesting one. It is a small lizard, about 10 cm. long, with a dark brown dorsal surface, which is covered with numerous small, irregular, light-colored spots. The ventral surface is pale yellowish-green. The head is broad and flat, with a distinct snout. The eyes are large and prominent. The legs are short and stout, with strong claws. The tail is long and slightly flattened laterally. The scales are large and smooth. The overall appearance is that of a typical member of the genus *Leucostethus*.

प्राचीन विद्या के अधिकारी ने इसका उत्तर दिया है।

وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

and medical missionaries in a parallel line during the first half of the 19th century. After settling the hideous  
monstrual condition in the northern aboriginal tribes  
during the 18th century and 50's French writers  
and medical men worked at the hideous  
monstrual condition in the northern aboriginal tribes  
during the first half of the 19th century.

performed on the right left the more likely design would be to have different frames for each eye. This is what happened in 1987 when the person who had a double glazing frame with different glasses from one eye to the other in this manner designed

canalicular lymphocytes. The membrane fluid which the patients agreed to take him to the hospital to see his medical help. After some further examination he was diagnosed as having a malignant glioma.

**ISSUENARRATIVES** are narrative messages that can be contrasted with **ISSUETEXTS**. In issue narratives, the participants do not directly address the issue at hand; instead, they talk about other topics, such as the weather or their personal lives, and then gradually bring up the issue. This gradual approach allows the participants to explore the issue in a more comfortable and less confrontational way. The issue narrative is a common strategy used by negotiators to manage conflict and build trust between parties.

**תְּמִימָנָה :** תְּמִימָנָה בְּאַרְבָּה

Therefore, manufacturers should focus their attention on creating a competitive advantage by developing products with unique features.

## **Medical Ministry at Ogbono**

ness in order that they may be brought to God through Jesus Christ."

These three institutions have Nigerian chaplains who hold services daily in the chapel and visit bed-bound Doctors and nurses also conduct a bedside ministry, and from time to time Nigerian pastors and church members visit patients from their churches. In some places a public address system brings to patients in the wards gospel messages and hymns. Every person, whether a patient or visitor, hears the way of salvation in Christ. A New Testament is given the parents for each new baby as he leaves the hospital. A large number of professors of faith are reported each year as a result of this medical evangelistic ministry.

Mrs. William L. Jester, retired missionary who for twenty years served as supervisor for the maternal section of the hospital, recalls one of her rewarding experiences. A Muslim woman who had never given birth to a live child was expecting again. When this baby finally arrived, he was alive, but had both a harelip and a cleft palate. The mother refused the child saying it was an evil spirit and not a child. After the late Dr. E. C. Smith performed surgery, Mrs. Jester took the baby back to its mother who still refused to accept the child.

When the baby was eleven days old, Mrs. Jester saw

for the woman. When she arrived at the hospital, the unhappy mother heard once again the message of God's love just as she had on many previous occasions. This time, however, she received no longer the former reply, "I cannot bear to look at him." After making a profession of faith, she asked to see the baby. When Mrs. Jester kindly placed the infant in her arms, this one Christian exclaimed, "It is really a child and not a spirit!" On the subsequent day a grateful mother returned to her village carrying with a few halo in her arms and Jesus in her heart. Similar experiences happened over and over during the ministry of Mrs. Jester who came to be affectionately called by Nigerians "Ibu Afia" (mother who brings live babies).

All three institutions comprising the Baptist Medical Center are making significant contributions to the physical and spiritual health of Nigeria. Suffering from ignorance and high incidence of disease, natives have come to realize that can depend on the therapeutic standards and effective service found at the Center. But beyond the meeting of physical needs, Nigerians from that background of paganism and superstition are learning even as through the compassionate concern of Christians will and maintain the power to an even greater need a right relationship to God through Jesus Christ.

## for Study in General WMS Meeting

### Unit theme How Do Baptists Minister?

APRIL STUDY TOPIC Ministry in Penal Institutions, Chaplains

MAY STUDY TOPIC Medical Ministry at Ogbomosho

JUNE STUDY TOPIC Churches Ministering in the Community

See page 26 for May study material

### Medical Ministry at Ogbomosho

Study Question for May: How can my concern for the physical and spiritual welfare of others be deepened through this study of the Baptist Medical Centre in Ogbomosho, Nigeria?

APRIL STUDY MATERIAL  
Read pages 24 to 28 prayerfully attaching the information to your file.

Prepare a display of materials study folder, poster for May along with a copy of Foreign Mission Board's "How Do Baptists Minister?"

Get free from Foreign Mission Board \$1.00 book "Baptist Ministry in Africa" \$1.00. Preacher for April meeting, AMI chart are available from American Missionaries.

Health Ministry Street Birmingham, Alabama \$1.00 for April after

Ask someone to bring used \$1.00 and provide additional items for those

were not at your April meeting see April Royal Service p. 26.

Provide pencils and paper for each member.

May Materials assignment  
see April Royal Service p. 26.

Order from Foreign Mission Board \$1.00 book "Baptist Ministry in Africa" \$1.00. Preacher for April meeting, AMI chart are available from American Missionaries.

Health Ministry Street Birmingham, Alabama \$1.00 for April after

Ask someone to bring used \$1.00 and provide additional items for those

### If you choose Plan 1:

Entitled seven women to serve on two panels (one right, two for the other) mission action group to the sick.

Place two tables at front of room with flip charts behind one and two behind the other with the newspaper names of the three institutions forming the Baptist Medical Centre Baptist Hospital, Kerosin Children's Home and Septal Health Service. Provide chalkboards and chalk.

### If you choose Plan 2:

Ask three members to present information in article pages 26.

Entitled one member to present methods of ministering to sick visiting which follows:

Provide a copy of Mission Action Group Leaflet The Sick \$1.00 from Women Missionaries Under God North America \$1.00 from Foreign Missions \$2.00 or Foreign Book Store.

Provide chalkboard, writing materials, tape and electric tape.

### APRIL STUDY MATERIAL

Long  
Minutes  
Promotional Feature  
Leaflets

### Introducing Today's Study

Leader: three minutes  
Ogbomosho, Nigeria. Locate on map if the setting for today's study is second in a series entitled "How Do Baptists Minister?"

Open your folder see April Royal Service p. 26 to May 1966 and write in it our question for study today. Read study question one so that all may write it in the

### Introducing Learning (Leader: thirty minutes)

#### PLAN I

Members of two panels will share stimulating information and ideas which will help us individually to answer our study question. As you listen tell your job done impressions of what you can more effectively as press coverage for the physical and spiritual needs of persons in

members of Panel 1 will present information to help us understand the medical ministry of Ogbomosho. At the same members of Panel 2 will react to the presentation of Panel 1 by presenting our specific spiritual ministries in Ogbomosho.

Proceed as follows: After panel members are seated introduce each stating again the function of each

Panel 1 is composed of five members who present information from the article p. 26 under the following headings:

1. Baptist Medical Center and care center of the three medical centers will be the beginning of medical work in Nigeria.

Baptist Hospital and growth and especially related experience of Mrs. Jester and the Menden brothers.

2. Baptist Churches. Name of its members also tell of its spiritual life. Superstitious belief as stated in medical work.

3. Baptist Health Service, tell of its ministry and relate experience of Dr. Clegg.

4. Baptists Ministers' course designed by Foreign Mission Board. Describe methods used in the Center showing the progress.

Panel 2 is composed of two members representing each a different group in the sort of ministry to the sick in your community (see Mission Action Group Leaflet the Sick). Cover each idea separately with adding comments tape. The members one play at a time on the leads.

#### Introducing and Present

gospel emphasis mentioned. Panel 2 reports on what they have heard about evangelistic opportunities as our members serve them on challenge.

#### Conclusion (Leader: five minutes)

Summarize briefly the ministry of Ogbomosho. Then say, As we minister to the sick in our community, are we sensitive to opportunity to witness to their greatest need which is from Christ as Saviour and Lord? Once again look at our study question lets read it together. Let us look at the suggestions we have written as well as those listed by Panel 2 (page 1).

Read the editorial page 1.

In these quiet moments, will you ask God's Spirit to inspire upon your heart what he wants you to do after this meeting and in the future to minister to people around us who have physical and spiritual needs.

#### Closing Prayer

Prayer for missionaries and nationals at the Baptist Medical Centre in Ogbomosho. Also include your members in the community.

#### Prayer

Next month we study how some churches minister in a community employing weekday ministries. Some of study also will include Baptist centres and mission centers. If you wish to do so ask two women to make a report at the June meeting on mission action work being done by your church and others in the community.

#### PLAN II

Ask three members using seven minutes each to present work of the three institutions mentioned in the article pages 26 to 28.

Ask a fourth person to meeting to list on the chalkboard eight to ten effective methods of ministry to the sick in your community (see Mission Action Group Leaflet the Sick). Cover each idea separately with adding comments tape. The members one play at a time on the leads.

#### Introducing and Present

Name as Plan 1.

## STUDY MATERIAL FOR

See Guide for Study, page 33

### Ministry in Jesus' Name in Chile

by Mrs. Roy C. McGlamery

#### Introduction to Study

Last month we studied ourselves and our own church in the light of a caring ministry in the name of Jesus. This study led us to look closely at our attitudes and actions. It probed our motives for ministry and prompted us to Jesus, his commands and his example as our pattern for caring and serving others in their distresses. In the study and analysis of the caring church, some of us left our meeting determined to carry out a special ministry that we had neglected. Others resolved to contribute to the ministry of the church through becoming a part of a mission action group and entering into a commanding response of service and love. What did you do?

Did anyone make a visit to a sick or lonely person in the name of Jesus? Did someone inquire about a project that you could do for a mission action group? Did you find a service that needs to be rendered and report it to the church because you could do it alone? Did you give time, money or goods to alleviate distress which you found? Did you share a book or tract or write a letter of encouragement? Share experiences.

#### A Brief Spanish Lesson

Our study this month takes us to South America. Let us get into the spirit, learn something new and discover an exciting ministry in a faraway country. Let's first learn to pronounce correctly the name of the city we will talk about today.

The city is Antofagasta, Chile. The name is simple enough to pronounce if you remember two sounds: *a* is always pronounced *ah* in Spanish and *o* is *oh*. *Anto* is pronounced *ah*. Let us say the name of the city twice: *Anto-fah-gah-stah*. Ahh...ahh...ahh...GAHSA. Talk with the accent on the next to the last syllable as you say it here. Roll it off the tongue rather rapidly and it has real melody. Practice this in unison with the entire group. Then ask for individuals to say it.

The second part of our Spanish lesson is to read and



Chilean mothers can only earn from the sale of their babies for the benefit of the Baptist Baby Clinic that gives them food for their babies.

interpret in English the Spanish sign that marks the building up of the city where no roads take place. There would be no translating into English. Here are signs around you now. Translate! Consideration: *Barrio La Unidad* in Chile. *Casa de la Iglesia* meaning Baptist Baby Clinic of Antofagasta, Chile.

This is enough of a Spanish lesson for our purpose if this study plan will be interesting to the home church as we know after the healing interview with Miss Lois Hart Southern Baptist minister of Antioch.

Now for the fun of review and after we ask who is quick to quiz me? Please answer the questions as quickly as possible even if you must guess. Name one person who serves.

#### Leader Introduces Miss Lois Hart

I am glad to introduce to you Miss Lois Hart an SBC missionary and a registered nurse. Miss Hart came to return to Chile where her parents grew young and fruitful service in Northern Baptist missions and work who opened her childhood. She was educated with the first school system in Antofagasta from an beginning on and she is now the director of the Baptist Baby Clinic. Miss Hart is a representative reporter from our church and would

like to know more about the country and the type work you do. Where is Antofagasta, anyway?

**Miss Hart:** Well, of course, I think Chile is the most beautiful country in the world because it has always been dry here. You could safely say that it has some of the ~~most~~ contrasts in the world. Perhaps you know that is the longest coastline in the world—2,600 miles long. Yet the country measures only a little more than 100 miles in width. I suppose this is the reason Chile is called the "string beans" of "shoe-string" countries. But as like as that is to the "backbone" of South America. Chileans are going to tell you stand like a tree, but did you know that Chile claims some of the highest mountains in the world? The central mountain chain of Argentina claims more than 10,000 feet crossing the Andes. And the climate ranges from the hot dry deserts of the north to the cold wet forests of the south (greater to lesser). In between we have an ideal climate with beautiful forests, mountains, lakes and mountains which make it a favorite resort for skiing. Falls, streams, October, Agriculture and industry are located here. In the southern sections are temperate forests and pastures. But you stand where I live where Antofagasta with steps, meadows, hills and Antofagasta. It is about 10,000 hundred miles north of Santiago, the capital of Chile. It is in the desert area and famous for copper mines. I am one of three Southern Baptist missionaries in my city. The others are Mr. and Mrs. Tom Park and three friends of two children and Miss Lois Hart has a relative of mine.

**Question:** What are some of the culture Southern Baptist missionaries?

**Miss Hart:** ~~and~~ Actually very well but as scattered throughout the country from the north where I live to the south where I live, there are many different cultures where the Central Andes are doing a pasture land, see page 10. Perhaps we could say that a greater concentration of people would be found in the coastal parts of the country because of the ~~the~~ Southern Baptist missionaries. Marriage and extension work to teach them that good the country. You have probably heard me often to speak of marriage. Marriage, I might say, and baptism is important some of the best kept secret for the success of Christianity. That brought me much discouragement. A few years ago I organized and distributed tons of clothing and food provided through Southern Baptist ~~in~~ funds during those terrible times. This ~~the~~ opened many opportunities to witness for Christ.

**Question:** Now did you happen to make the trees to come back here since the great war?

**Miss Hart:** That's right. The good will come and primary schools in our city is presently under the direction of Miss Lois Hart of Louisiana who had experience in good will center work before going to Chile. Through the years in the center there have been fine Christian teachers for kindergarten and three primary grades. The milk and

distribution programs among the children were meeting only partially the overwhelming present needs. The center served as a meeting place for the Second Baptist Church and for literacy classes, reading, writing, and child care classes for adults. We have a well equipped playground for a recreational program. But the building did not meet the need for a full-time medical ministry because of its location as well as the already full programs of activities there. So we looked elsewhere. There was an urgent need for an adequate place where mothers and babies could receive proper attention, instruction, and assistance with disease control. Because of overcrowded conditions at the central public health clinics, one of the persons told us, "The greatest need for our city is to have clinics to the outskirts of the city so other people do not go to the central clinics because of the distance and difficulty of bringing four or more small children on the bus, or leaving them alone at home."

At that time the city was allowing poor people to claim a plot of ground out in the northern area which had not been completely urbanized. It would become theirs if they built on it within a specified time so, we asked for a small plot of land. You can imagine our amazement when the ones measured off a plot twice as large as we had requested. When I told them we owned only a small plot, thinking of the cost of building a fence around it they replied cheerfully, "Lady there's a place here. Take all you want." We kept at it and have been able to use the space to great advantage. We offered space to the Third Baptist Church for a building site. They were delighted with it. The most enthusiastic group included the women and girls who saw a wonderful opportunity in this area for visiting and winning people to Christ. As you can imagine the church has been a great help to us in our efforts. When we don't have room for some of our activities in our building we are always welcome to use their building over there.

**Question:** Then you just went out there and put up your building and had the tabs come ready in short order?

**Miss Hart:** Well, not exactly. For you see the city water supply, electricity and sewage facilities are limited in that section. So we had to be secured materials ordered and transported seven hundred miles from the capital. So it required time from 1962 until 1964 to wade through all the red tape. We had to substitute materials many times, change plans and wait and wait before the building was ready for use. But I think that makes us appreciate more than half of it had come easily. We stopped and thanked God for each problem solved and each person we met and dreamed together of the day the building could be used.

**Question:** Surely you have help with a program like that. Do you have a full staff of workers?

**Miss Hart:** Oh yes we were fortunate to have splendidly trained helpers from the first though there have been

The powdered milk and vitamins which are distributed by the Baptist Clinic have proven so important to the above-mentioned three of the children.

times when we could have used many more. We have a Chilean nurse, Mrs. Belita Perez. Miss Maria Escobar also a Chilean, serves as our secretary. Others help from time to time. The First Church leads us their pastor who comes once a week to meet with patients who wish to have a conference with him. This gives him opportunity to testify of Christ's love.

**Question:** Would you give us some idea of what a typical day is like at the clinic?

**Miss Hart:** If I could take you for a day's visit, morning you would see babies being weighed, vaccinated, and checked. Then receive treatment when there are all. Many babies are brought in with bad cuts and bruises. They suffer from accidents at home. Many people are still building on their little homes and the families move in to live "on location". Each morning mothers line up at the desk to register and secure a number indicating their turn to see the nurse. They fill the waiting room and hall where they are offered tracts and Bibles. There are Bible texts and health posters on the walls.

On certain days we have demonstrations for the mothers to learn the right way to bathe a baby, including

caring for his hair and a sanitary way to prepare the baby's milk. We borrow a real baby for this when it is possible. After the mother sees how much a baby enjoys a bath, she is even more cooperative. At times we use a doll for the demonstration.

**Question:** Are you able to use your building for other purposes than for the clinic?

**Miss Hart:** Oh, yes. For instance, our secretary, a seminary graduate, teaches the children Bible stories to the extent when her work is done at the desk. We also have morning devotions with the staff, and one or two of them are favorite to the group. We are trusting that these will become believers as well as helpers as they attend simple worship services. The very first meeting held in our building was a revival. The demonstration room also serves as a chapel. In it we have experienced the joy of seeing several persons trust in Christ as Saviors.

Thus like a good will center we also have visits for children once a week, and reading classes for the adults. We really need another good will center in the section.

#### Leaders in charge

For a final question, Miss Hart, will you tell us some of the plans and hopes you may have for the future? Perhaps there are some special projects important you would like to mention.

**Miss Hart:** There are so many hopes and plans to meet overwhelming needs in a place like this that it is hard to know where to begin. But we are in urgent need of a Christian attitude for our clinic. We dream of the day when we that have a doctor and a doctor to help us. Please pray about these presented needs.

In addition to the work of the Baptist Clinic and the good will centers in another section in Antofagasta, please remember to pray for the three Baptist churches in the city.

Pray for national workers, as well as for the four missionaries.

And I do hope you will pray for new Christians who were born in the mathematical section of the city.

Our prayer will be shared with people in the United States.

**Teacher:** Let me point here to these and let's open up. Could that walk from Chilean to Chile and in America talk to God, pray.

#### Meditation

Read Colossians 3:1-4. It is an encouragement of the passage bringing out these ideas:

God gives us life.

God works through believers to do his work.

God brings the message from God's pulpit.

#### Conclusion

**Teacher:** We have learned in the past a little about Miss Hart and her co-workers (alone) and the present

and spiritual needs all about them. I hope we will think more before we complete signs that we just don't have time.

Will you have some time for a time of prayer and have something before we go out separate ways? Will you decide to pray daily for the needs that we have heard about? Thank God for those who work in Antofagasta in the above area of Chile. For the fifty-five communities in

this shoestring country. Pray for missionaries and nationals to grow in dependence on the Holy Spirit and upon the love of God to carry out their ministry. Pray for yourself—that you will "build a little oasis of regular prayer in the desert" of your life; that the love of God may flow through you to others who need his love.

#### Closing Prayer

## for Study in Current Missions Group

### Unit Theme: Ministry in Jesus' Name

#### APRIL STUDY TOPIC: My Church: Ministering

#### MAY STUDY TOPIC: Ministry in Jesus' Name in Chile

#### JUNE STUDY TOPIC: Responding to Physical Need in Korea

See page 10 for May study material.

### Ministry in Jesus' Name

#### in Chile

One question on the map, that is, the fifth and sixth areas, and one on the study material.

#### Background

Read from the Foreign Mission Board's "A Day in the Life of a Foreign Missionary" (1961). This is a typical day of life in the mining city of Antofagasta. These are following notes from the same article with the author's own additions, in the order in which they occurred in the article.

After a quiet breakfast in bed,

the author reads the newspaper and has breakfast. He then goes to the office to check his mail.

He then goes to the office to check his mail. He then goes to the office to check his mail.

He then goes to the office to check his mail.

He then goes to the office to check his mail.

He then goes to the office to check his mail.

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He then goes to the office to check his mail.

He then goes to the office to check his mail.

He then goes to the office to check his mail.

The main difference for the year seems to be added to the group. Details on the job and family need update and conclude. Read chapter.

Have ready a map, either to cover the city of Antofagasta or the map of Chile.

Small notebook or composition book.

Pen.

Pencil.

Eraser.

Scissors.

Glue.

Pushpins.

Bible Study for May, Lesson 8  
Read 1 and 2 Thessalonians  
Guide for Study, page 36

## A Church Which Made a Missionary Proud

by Dotson M. Nelson, Jr.

It was in Thessalonica on his second missionary journey that Paul was accused of turning the world upside down (Acts 17:6). His stay in the city of Thessalonica was about as short a missionary work as Paul ever engaged in. He was there over three sabbaths less than three weeks (Acts 17:2). He preached that Jesus suffered, rose from the dead, and was the Messiah (Acts 17:3). Some believed, probably some of the Jewish martyrs, a multitude of the devout Greeks, and some women (Acts 17:4). But an apostle was rained, and Paul and Silas were sent on their way—first to Berea, then to Athens, then in the long stay in the city of Corinth.

It was here that at least the first letter to the church at Thessalonica was penned. It is important not only because it is the earliest of Paul's letters, but also because it is the oldest Christian writing about which we know. Then, too, this is the only letter that Paul wrote to a Christian community which had been in existence only a short time and who were "youths in Christ." Therefore, Paul's letter is not deeply theological but keeps within the limits of his ordinary missionary teaching.

As a good minister, Paul did not perplex his hearers beyond their ability to comprehend. He stated a few simple beliefs held by the church before him and called upon them for faith. Paul must have felt badly having to leave the congregation that was so young in the faith. He must have wondered if the young church had strength enough to maintain itself. He felt that he could not return himself but sent Timothy to give strength to the church and bring him word of how the battle wear. Good news had come, and as a result of this good news we have the first letter of Thessalonians (1 Thess. 3:1-13).

### I. The Missionary-Church Relationship (1 Thess. 1:1 to 3:11)

Paul must have been very proud of the young church in Thessalonica for he expresses his fervent gratitude which had elicited his prayer of joy. There were definite reasons

for this prayer of joy: (1) they had put their faith into practice; (2) their love had made their labor agreeable; and (3) their hope in the Lord Jesus was stable and undisturbed. Paul called them brothers (1 Thess. 1:8) and brought to mind again that when he had preached the gospel they had listened and believed it whole and unshaken both Paul and his Lord (1 Thess. 1:8). As a result of following the example of Christ and his apostles, they had become an example to all the people who lived in Thessalonica, but also to all those who lived in the province of Macedonia and the country of Greece (1 Thess. 1:7). Not even this geographical area was able to restrain the message that these faith and life possessed. The good news of their faith had gone everywhere (1 Thess. 1:8).

Paul's description of his missionary work in Thessalonians in chapter 2 is not only a description but a defense. It was characterized by sacrifice (1 Thess. 2:6). In order to give the good news or gospel of salvation (1 Thess. 2:2), he became and strengthened himself (1 Thess. 2:3). In working to please God further than most (1 Thess. 2:6), he straightened and strengthened (1 Thess. 2:4). It was not in order to get power from men (1 Thess. 2:6). It was characterized by gentleness (1 Thess. 2:7). In sharing his love (1 Thess. 2:8), the gospel was presented with stability and energy (1 Thess. 2:9).

This kind of giving the good news is always characterized by spiritual success. When the Thessalonians heard God's message, they accepted it as a divine message but in God's message (1 Thess. 2:10). When they accepted the good news they accepted its responsibility and its sacrifices which were involved previously (1 Thess. 2:10).

What people have been through in experiencing loss, Paul and the Thessalonian brethren, organized to help one another. He was with them in his thoughts but often from them to the body and he wrote them (1 Thess. 2:17). Paul was hindered from coming back to see them but he wanted them to know that they were his and

his reason for boasting of victory. He was proud of them. What a delightful insight this gives into the relationship between one of the earliest of the churches and the man who had founded it! There is scarcely a passage anywhere where the depth of affection is so obviously shown between a minister and his people as in this passage. The ambition of every missionary church could well be to aspire to such a loving relationship.

### II. Rules for Life (1 Thess. 3:11 to 4:12, 5:13-19)

The old apostle could not resist the temptation now that he was writing to the church that gave him so much joy and pride to remind them of some of the rules that the faith which they had could work out into life. Paul and the others do go together. Brothers and sisters walk hand in hand. Commitment is shown by living. He tells them to love one another and to love all people so that they may have the same relationship which he and the Thessalonians have (1 Thess. 3:12). This will strengthen not only others but will strengthen them (1 Thess. 3:13). He called for several ends (Christian faith) (1 Thess. 3:15). Paul said them to be holy, free from contamination. This included the restraining between a man and his wife (1 Thess. 4:3-4). That man ought to honor his brother right (1 Thess. 4:6). Paul said there was no need to tell any more about how they should live, eat, marriage. Paul for safety's sake (1 Thess. 4:9). He urges them to do everything (1 Thess. 4:10) that would stand over one between earth and heaven. In doing (1 Thess. 4:11) he has no respect and nothing done can be completely wrong.

These instructions are picked up again in chapter 5 verse 12. Pay proper respect to the ministry (1 Thess. 5:12). Love them and be at peace among yourselves (1 Thess. 5:13). Be patient and helpful (1 Thess. 5:14). He who resists has no ground to stand (1 Thess. 5:15). Let the other ignore noise (1 Thess. 5:16-20). Pay everything to the best and intend that which you find need (1 Thess.

### III. Handling a Pertinent Problem (1 Thess. 4:13 to 5:11; 2 Thess. 2:1-17)

Evidently the apostle Paul had taught the Thessalonians while he was present with them that Jesus would return so quickly that they could expect him before the natural cause of death caught them up consequently when the Lord did not arrive and some Christians did die they wondered. So Paul set them straight. Even as Jesus died and rose again, God will bring together with him those who have died fulfilling their faith (1 Thess. 4:14). Even those who are alive unto the day that the Lord does come shall not precede those who have died (1 Thess. 4:15). The major fact is that all those who love the Lord Jesus Christ shall be together with him forever (1 Thess. 4:17).

Though Jesus was not coming as quickly as had thought, he was to come and there were certain precepts

to be made. No one knows when the day of the Lord will come (1 Thess. 5:3-5). It follows that the Christian must be ready at any time. The three salient points about the second coming are taught here: (1) Jesus Christ is coming again, (2) no one knows when he is coming, and (3) we might emphasize a readiness for his coming.

The second letter to the church of Thessalonica carried this a little further (2 Thess. 2:9-12). Writing some time later, Paul had called upon to explain a little more in detail some of the reasons why his teaching had either been persecuted or else had been misunderstood concerning the coming of Christ. There is a certain sense of time that these provide also coming. Paul told about it (2 Thess. 2:9). The man of sin, the antichrist, as the wicked one (whichever word you choose to use) has to have his sway before the catastrophic coming of the Lord. This can capture us and mix with the apostle Paul. It is found also in Mark 13:14, Matthew 24:15, 1 John 2:18 and 4:3 and plays a central part in the book of Revelation. A major difference can be made between 2 Thessalonians and Revelation in that 2 Thessalonians pictures the Roman power as the upholder of order while Revelation considers the Roman power as the man of sin. All of this is difficult to understand, but we should well be reminded that the apostle Paul does not linger long with these concepts but returns to the practical on every occasion.

### IV. Administration, Prayer, and Example (2 Thess. 3:1-15)

The church at Thessalonica was the first but certainly not the last to experience a difficulty of interpretation of their charge. It seems that some of the Thessalonian Christians who believed that the end of all things was at hand treated their concern in ordinary work. They evidently felt that their labor was for night and savings later. This had given the church a bad name for indolence among the pagan communities and had placed a burden on the more energetic brethren.

Paul reminded his readers first of all, of his own example of laboring incessantly while he was with them (1 Thess. 2:7-8). Those who refuse to work should not be recognized as a part of the Christian community (2 Thess. 3:6). The practice of religion which makes a man a burden on his fellows cannot be true Christianity. It is well to look for the return of Christ, but this must not be used as an excuse not to work and support oneself. In fact the rule was given: "Whatever does not work is not allowed to eat" (2 Thess. 3:10 RSV).

The relationship between the missionary and the missionary church must be one of mutual praise and concern. Paul begged for the shared concern acknowledging his readers to pray for the missionary parts that (1) the good news might spread rapidly (2 Thess. 3:1) and (2) that the gospel be kept safe from harm (2 Thess. 3:2). Such prayers always lead to confidence in God and the missionary and his church (2 Thess. 3:3-4). Concerned prayer

always leads to confident faith.

These two letters to a church of which Paul was proud show the missionary at his "common man" best. He never allowed flights of theological speculation to blind him to the more practical and indeed everyday duties of the Christian life. There is a blend here that shows his breadth. Even when looking for the Lord, the Christian must keep on working at his appointed task.

This lesson concludes the study of the missionary message of the letters of the first great missionary, Paul the apostle. With him Christianity broke out of the Jewish cocoon to find itself in the center of the Gentile world. The churches became the product of missions and became

in their time the staging areas for still further missionary endeavor. No time in history was so important for missions as was the time when these letters were written. They formed and still form the basis for mission strategy. By means of them we can see the early workings of the early churches with all their imperfections and their possibilities. That they lived at all is a miracle. That they grew to influence in the grace of God shown in power. To them we owe much. From them we will receive inspiration and working principles for further endeavor. Thank God for the missionary who thought enough of them to write.

#### of the Missionary Message of the Bible

### A Church Which Made a Missionary Proud

by Hoyt R. Wilson

Using the Bible, the lesson on page 34, and this guide, individuals or groups may study in one or four sessions.

#### AGENDA FOR MEETING

##### Call to Prayer

Group planning led by leader

Review of study topic at next WMS meeting (see page master, p. 47)

Announcements of WMS projects and plans

##### Study Session

Information and discussion of mission action projects

Prayer for mission action and other causes in communion

**Study Question for May:** What can I see in Paul's letter to the Thessalonians which helps me to understand more fully the responsibilities of my church?

##### To Begin:

State that Paul, the great missionary, gives us insight through his writings into the missionary struggle of the early Christian church. This lesson concludes the current study of his letters.

Ask: Have you ever heard of a person who predicted

the end of the world and with dogmatic certainty? Allow time for comments.

Say: Such people have been around for a long time. In the first century Christians in Thessalonica were expecting Christ to come in their lifetime. This is one reason for Paul's writing the letters 1 and 2 Thessalonians.

Read an adaptation of the study Acts 17:1-15 which gives the details of Paul's visit to Thessalonica.

#### I. The Missionary Church Relationship

##### 1. 1 Thess. 1:1 to 3:11

Ask: What resulted from the church's relationship with Paul and Christ?

Lead members to recall from Acts 17 the beginning of work in Thessalonica. This was a free city, one that gave complete self-government from Roman authority. The citizens were curious not to lose this privilege. So when the Jews in the city warned the people of Paul that claimed he was teaching about another king, afraid they might be considered disloyal to Caesar, the city's ruler, Paul the Christian under pressure bowed.

Paul could not stand in the way without preaching, so he made his way on to Berea. While there, after thoroughly giving news of the work in Thessalonica, Paul quickly won a general name, as well. 1 Thessalonians.

Read aloud chapters 1 and 2 from a reading language translation and review the job which Paul is presented. Ask members to repeat 1 and list on the chalkboard three reasons for Paul's job (see page 34).

Ask one member to read aloud 1 & 2 and state what the Thessalonian did and the result of their actions. Then evaluate Paul and Christ and become an example to

Christians in Macedonia, Greece, and elsewhere.)

As chapter 2 is read aloud, ask members to note the characteristics of success on page 34 in the lesson.

Remind members that in accepting the good news, we accept also its responsibilities and persecutions (see 1 Thess. 2:14).

Look at your aim again and lead your group in discussing their answers.

#### II. Rules for Life (1 Thess. 3:11 to 4:12, 5:13-19)

Ask: How do Paul's rules for life relate to the witness of our church?

The responsibilities that go with the Christian life find expression in daily living. A changed state of life gives proof of change through relationships day by day. Relationships these are of concern to those who make up Christ's church.

Paul deals with practical areas of living. Study in a group 1 Thessalonians 4:1-12 and 5:12-22. Turn to page 34 and follow the lesson reading references in parentheses.

As time permits, involve group members in a careful study of these practical rules. Ask: Are these rules of personal concern to us today? Which ones seem most important to you? At this point choose two or three rules for careful study and opinion sharing. You may wish to divide into small groups, each taking one particular rule for discussion of meaning and application. Allow ample time for groups to share findings.

Look at your aim and ask each group to discuss the aim in light of the rules discussed, share conclusions.

#### III. Handling a Pertinent Problem (1 Thess. 4:13 to 5:11, 2 Thess. 2:1-16)

Ask: What should be our attitude about the second coming of Christ?

Paul had great fears for replacing over the next he received from Thessalonians, but there were problems in the new church. One was the misunderstanding about Christ's second coming. The other problems relate to it and will be dealt with in another lesson.

Members in Thessalonica through Christ would continue to live their lives. When some of their members died and Christ had not come, questions were raised. Paul gives answers to those in 1 Thessalonians 4:13-17.

He states further that no one knows the name of Christ coming. 1 Thess. 4:2-5.

Additional details are given in 2 Thessalonians 2:1-12.

A word of caution to the teacher at this point: Paul did not allow himself to be caught up in the initial coming of Christ. Rather he left out a breath and allowed no one to be missing the second. This preparation was to die later. Read 2 Thessalonians 2:1-10 to see what Paul said about it. Place on a chalkboard the three points represented in the lesson (p. 34).

Read together from aim and discuss how these solve the often seen attitude toward the coming of the second coming of Christ for the church.

WMS 500712 4-1971 300



### ROYAL SERVICE

for those who read Spanish

Royal Service for those who read Spanish is called *Nuestra Tarea* and is \$1.00 for a year's subscription. *Nuestra Tarea* is a source for reading and study of the common program, plan, and programs of Woman's Missionary Union of Baptist churches.



Order *Nuestra Tarea*, \$1.00, from Spanish W.M.U. Publications, 1530 Spring Street, N.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30303.

#### IV. Administration, Prayer, and Example

##### 2 Thess. 3:1-5

Ask: What place do administration, prayer, and example have in the cause of missions?

In addition to a misunderstanding of the teachings concerning the second coming of Christ many in the church at Thessalonica began to refuse to work as they waited for the Lord's coming. Read together the entire passage 2 Thessalonians 3:1-13 and ask members to state the results of this attitude.

Read again 1 Thessalonians 3:6-10 and discuss Paul's advice (aim) at the lesson page 34 and discuss the meaning of that advice.

Now use the lesson page 34 and discuss the relationship of a missionary church to one who goes as a messenger.

Read aloud the last paragraph of the lesson page 36, and discuss the present day relationship between missionaries and churches.

Now read over study questions and review your entire study as you answer the aim for this section and the study question 1 in Prayer Requests page 33.

3

We Started  
a Kindergarten  
with

# SIX

**SHENANDOAH** Baptist Church in Miami, Florida, started a kindergarten in an area where there was "no need." There were sincere people in the church who honestly believed that having a kindergarten in the church was an impossibility. But fortunately there was a small group who believed differently. They began praying for God's leadership if it were His will that a kindergarten become a reality. And they began to work. The church took a sort of "wait and see" attitude, while some more daring women voted sponsorship by the Women's Missions Union.

We looked around our church to see if we had the facilities for preschool teaching. Our Beginner rooms fit the bill nicely. Next, we tried to find a teacher. We had no funds so we could not promise a salary. It was during Vacation Bible School that we found our first teacher. She felt the challenge of starting a school and trusted God for the small salary that she needed.

We actually began with the church's blessing and an audacious amount of faith—and four children. Before the week was out we had gained two more children. Having no money for supplies, we gratefully accepted dona-

Pastor Thomas O. Dekle says, "In an old and changing neighborhood there are many opportunities for ministering to people."

tions of all kinds. People were most gracious in their giving.

Four of the six children were ready for first grade at the end of their kindergarten year. Many things we did were not educationally sound as we learned later in our embarrassment. But it did not seem to hurt the boys and girls. The things we tried to teach were of positive value and we felt this far outshone our mistakes. The children learned to play together and work as a group. We taught them that God is their friend and loves them dearly to be considerate of each other and to be friends. Tops to the top! The church enthusiastically sponsored the school area and the Women's Missions Union helped at various times. The kindergarten budget is at the black about \$200 and summer school is part of our regular church calendar.

Enrolled at one time during the first year were eight children. Four of them were members of a family who visited in our area for several weeks. They were from South America and adapted themselves beautifully to the routine of the school.

In our second year we had seven graduates with a total enrollment of sixteen about half of whom were Spanish some spoke in English when they enrolled others spoke in Spanish. When the last day of school came we had a grand picnic for the parents

and students. Some of the younger demonstrated parts of their program singing and talking. The parents were amazed at the progress their boys and girls had made, and we were grateful for their skill in conversing in two languages.

In the middle of the year our first teacher moved out of the area and the Lord sent a lovely woman who speaks English very well, but some Spanish even better.

The church enthusiastically sponsored the school area and the Women's Missions Union helped at various times. The kindergarten budget is at the black about \$200 and summer school is part of our regular church calendar.

An inevitable question is "How does one measure the success of the school?" Is it for the number of students? But we have reached out into the community and tried to shape our Lord with others. The spiritual things we have sought to teach boys and girls are more valuable and the commentaries have begun to say. The Shenandoah Baptist Church camp about an "Academy" we will have the fall session this coming fall more than half of whom are still the used land the young pastor and wife have the fruit bearing up in God's ways.

The Shenandoah Baptist Church camp about an "Academy" we will have the fall session this coming fall more than half of whom are still

by Ida M. Clark

# UNDER SIX

# WMS forecaster

Planned by Margaret Bruce

MAY 1969 • ROYAL SERVICE

## WMS president

Planning

### For WMS Executive Committee Meeting

Study: Objectives to be discussed in the meeting. And various measures to be prepared in the different phases of the discussion.

May 4-11 has been designated by the Southern Baptist Commission as Christian Home Week. You may want to use these dates during the designated period or prior to the conference.

• A selected responsibility for mission activities in the home:

sharing mission information  
visiting the missionaries  
leading members of the family to participate in mission activities

• Helping young people hear God's call to their work

• All members to read together the study course of "Our Zion Home." You may want to use these dates

• Fall in Picayune April 1-10. You may want to add conference to lead the following pre-conference before preparing the missionaries having a meeting on the date of executive committee meeting. (Matthew 24:14; Matthew 24:24; John 14:6)

• Semi-annual meetings include: Quarterly meeting with group leaders; Annual conference meeting with preso and mission action group leaders;

• Reports of officers and administrative meetings;

• Consideration of activities for the next month including mission action projects; assessment of current project interests;

• Evaluate the work of the last month;

• Check up on WMS Achievement Team;

• Make recommendations of organization to assist

### For WMS General Meeting

Rhythm with WMS music chairman for planning

for the study mission this month. Assess how to

encourage materials needed for the study.

(2) Work closely with WMIS activity chairman to complete plans for mission action projects.

Select name of person responsible for leading

Call to Prayer this month.

(3) Make arrangements for the presentation of each

interstate or local church as

• participation in the Crusade of the Americas, Project 300, and Christian Service Corps (for additional information concerning Project 300 and Christian Service Corps write to the Home Mission Board, 1350 Spring Street, N.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30306);

attendance at state, national, and regional meetings;

• WMS Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, June 9-11;

• World Mission Conference, Ridgeland, South Carolina, June 26-July 2;

• WMC Conference, Clovis, New Mexico, July 11-14;

• WMU Conference, Ridgeland, South Carolina, August 1-5;



### 3. An Activity to Enlist Prospects

You may want to plan an enlistment following for prospective members. A maypole idea could be used for invitations, decorations, favors.

Maypoles can be made from broomsticks or aluminum foil tubes with crepe paper streamers fastened to the top and spread over the tables). The streamers may be attached to small May baskets of spring flowers. For entertainment use flower songs such as "Daisy, Daisy" and "My Wild Irish Rose."

Have WMS projects introduced by someone having the same birth month. The persons introducing the projects may secure such information as favorite flower, color, song, food, etc., and share it with the group.

Ask someone to excerpt briefly the WMS Member Handbook Changes and Choices (25g) and give information about future WMS meetings.

For refreshments, you can make May baskets out of cupcakes filled with fruit cocktail, topped with whipped cream, with a handle made of pipe cleaner.

## WMS chairmen

Leadership training is a must for WMS officers. The study chairman and the activity chairman assist the president in encouraging every group leader to recognize her need for studying the WMS Leadership Course.

Have you received credit for studying the course? Have all members of the executive committee completed the course? Does your WMS have a place for orienting new members as they become a part of the society? By using the WMS Member Handbook Changes and Choices (25g) members understand more clearly the purpose and work of the organization into which they have come. Some societies have the handbook taught; some have a chapter reviewed at various times; some give the handbook to each new member. Be creative in your use of this member handbook.

### Study Chairman

General WMS Study for May—The WMS study session for May can be a most interesting one. In addition to the information on page 26 consider using the photo stories on page 23.

Suggest that members bring their May issues of Jesus Service to the meeting and appropriate items ask them to look at specific pictures or stories may wish to present the pictures on colored construction paper. They can be passed around in members who fail to bring their magazines.

The photo story gives excellent information which will want to use regarding the strategic acts of Iglesia Nuestra Señora de la Merced. It tells of the medical center's influence throughout the

### area in western Nigeria.

You may want to ask New Zealand members to read the statements of Dr. Ralph L. Watt and Dr. W. L. [redacted] page 24. Suggest to WMS members that they read the article, "A Doctor for the San Blas Islands," page 2, and pray that some doctor may feel God's call to the San Blas Islands to help Dr. Daniel Orueta with medical missions there.

### Activity Chairman

Female WMS—To remind WMS members of the Christian Home Week, May 4-11, and to promote family worship, you may want to duplicate the following words and distribute them among WMS members:

God give us Christian homes where the Bible is loved and taught.

Homes where the Master's will is sought.

Homes where the altar fires burn and [redacted].

God give us Christian homes. God give us Christian homes. —B. J. K. [redacted]

Dear [redacted] family, read God's Word and pray regularly. It not Christian Home Week, May 4-11, is a good time to begin.

To vary the use of Call to Prayer this month, you may want to ask someone to sing a portion of the hymn, "Call to [redacted] Christian Homes" as a part of the prayer period. If you may want the entire [redacted] to read separately the words you have distributed which are from this hymn as the Baptist Hymnal number 17.

WMS [redacted] Retreat—Has your WMS had a prayer retreat? Are you planning to have [redacted] The spiritual Prayer Retreat both [redacted] emphasis on the [redacted] the Americas?

At a glance, here are some of the questions to [redacted] the [redacted] in America which you will be discussing during your prayer retreat:

WHY—Answer the following questions on the continents, relating to Jesus' North, South, and Central America with a writing for Christ.

WHEN—[redacted] proclamation [redacted] and a year of follow through [redacted].

WHAT—the gospel of Jesus Christ must be preached with the word of God to the [redacted] million people of North America and [redacted] million people of South America.

WHO—the Hispanic brotherhood of [redacted] of North, Central, and South America, including some in the Caribbean Islands.

HOW—the example of the American past. This is based according to the principles of the [redacted] and the guidance and power of the Holy Spirit.

## WMS group leaders

### Varying Use of Call to Prayer

In addition to the primary activity of each group, there are related activities which are shared by all groups. One of these related activities is use of the calendar of prayer in *Women Serving* each month.

The *Prayer Group Guide* (\$1.00) is a guide for prayer group members to use in intercessory prayer for missions, but it suggests thirty-four different methods for varying the use of Call to Prayer. Three of these are:

Share a copy of a calendar of the country where the missionaries are serving.

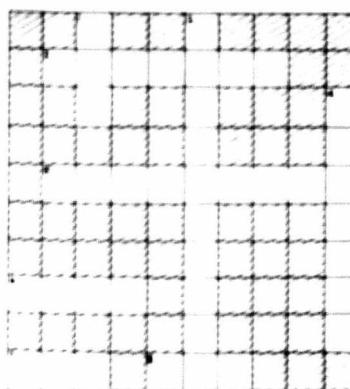
Sing a [redacted] hymn to introduce the prayer time.

Read newspaper for articles on the countries where the missionaries serve and relate current problems being faced in that [redacted].

### Preview June WMS Study

Are group leaders having the general WMS study topic presented in group meetings each month to encourage attendance at general meetings? Here is a suggestion for previewing the June topic:

Duplicate the following puzzle without the words and see how many members can fill in the vacant spaces with the correct words. Explain that the June study title is "Churches Ministering in the Community." Encourage members to attend and to learn from this study about Baptist centers and how WMS members can participate in weekday Christian ministries in the USA.



See page 42 for solution to puzzle.

Across  
3. name of an evangelical denomination  
5. of or relating to Jesus Christ

6. seven consecutive days  
7. the pronoun of the second person singular

8. abbreviation of a country in North America

Down  
1. a specific time or period  
2. acts of helping  
4. a place in or around which an activity is performed

### WMS Group Leader

Regardless of whether you lead a current mission, Bible study, Round Table or mission book group, you have the concern of member participation. How do you go about getting members to become active participants? Here are three suggestions:

1. Use the planning chart on page 113 of the *Women Serving Society Leader Manual* (25g). You may want to duplicate enough of these for each member to have one. If there is additional work to be done by your group, include it on your planning chart. Encourage members to volunteer for various jobs. Most members will volunteer for work on a short-term basis.

2. Remind members that when the group is discussing, planning and making decisions each group member has responsibility for sharing his opinions with the group.

3. Alert to member responses. Encourage those who seem to find it difficult to speak up and allow talkative members a reasonable amount of time.

### Study Group Opportunities for May

4. several mission groups—This monthly study of Chile will delight group members. You will want to use the article, "The Challenge of Bigfoot Country," page 10, as background information.

5. Bible study groups—Encourage group members of the monthly study of 1 and 2 Thessalonians you may send a note suggesting that they read these eight chapters. Suggest that as they read they look for passages which point up:

- 1. value for living
- 2. the second coming of Christ
- 3. faith and works
- 4. the relationship of the community church and the missionaries

6. Round Table groups—For those reading and discussing books on Latin America, there is the article of Latin America (1-74) in *Leaders' Guide* and Ronald M. Schneider. It contains six maps and furnishes guide lines for the tangled threads of unity and diversity on the continent Latin America affords.

7. Mission study groups—Leaders of mission book groups will enjoy the fact that the *Mission Books Teacher's Guide* (1-74) does not include procedures for teaching four of the recommended books: *Jesus* (25g), *Jesus* (25g) and *North of 45* (25g). In addition, these books and the Teacher's Guides were used in VWA in

your church last fall and this spring. If so, you may want to borrow them and have the books taught in your group.

*Into Another Land* is the story of a Texas Baptist choir of young people who tour Mexico to share the gospel of Christ in song.

*North of 40* relates the dramatic advance of Southern Baptist witness in Alaska.

#### Mission Action Group Leader

The WMS study for May is "Medical Ministry at Ongamicha," and the current mission group will study "Ministry in Jesus' Name in Chile." Both of these studies will no doubt cause WMS members to become more aware of the needs of the sick in their community. Mission action groups ministering to the sick and to Negroes and internationals will be alert to this possibility and will be ready to suggest projects with which help is needed. In addition to the group guides you are using and suggestions which may come from mission action group members, you may find suggested projects in the *Mission Action Projects Guide* (\$1.00).

Is your group using the mission action group guide prepared for groups ministering in the area to which your group is working?

Is your group continuing the cycle of planning, ministering and witnessing, evaluating, and in-service training? Each of these is essential to the success of your group's work.

Is your group keeping its purpose in focus? Ministry and witness in the name of Jesus Christ is the meaning of mission action.

#### Prayer Group Leaders

**Discovering prayer needs**—How does your group discover prayer needs? Awareness of prayer needs is a pre-requisite to prayer so the prayer group needs to have systematic methods of becoming aware of prayer needs and of receiving prayer requests, see page 13. These are prepared with your group in mind.

The *Prayer Group Guide* (\$1.00) gives three guidelines for discovering prayer needs:

- 1 Give priority to missions needs
- 2 Have a specific person responsible for looking for prayer needs in each of the following sources: Royal Service, *The Commission Home Mission*, state Baptist paper, letters from missionaries, mission action groups, local church denominational emphasis, local newspapers, and members of the prayer group
- 3 Be open-minded and creative in looking for prayer needs

**Planning prayer experience for May**—Consider the agenda for your group's prayer experience in May.

**Scripture Reading**—Use the Scripture references on

page 13, concerning Instant Prayer.

**Report on prayer needs found in local newspaper**—A sign that respondents ahead of time and refer memo ber to *Prayer Requests*, p. 131.

#### Pray for needs discovered in interview.

**Call to Prayer** (Make a maypole of construction paper and attach ribbons to top of pole; at end of each ribbon place a flower seed or a live flower; now place the maypole at the center of a world map, locate with ribbons and flowers areas where missionaries having birthdays on day of meeting are serving.)

#### Pray for missionaries.

Preview June WMS study topic (see p. 41 for suggestions).

**Plan work to be done** (see p. 5, *Prayer Group Guide*).

#### Announcements

Close with prayer chain (members form a circle by crossing arms and holding hands; pray sentence prayers).

## area director

#### Suggested Agenda for WMS Executive Meeting

**Scripture Reading**—1963-64 WMS Worldwide, Act 1:8

#### Call to Prayer

Review securities progress on WMS Achievement Guide

Call for reports of WMS presidents

Past accomplishments

Future plans

**Coordinate plan** which involves more than one WMS. Make arrangements concerning the work of the church and determination.

Close by reading the master's editorial, "This Is the Living," page 1.

#### Assisting WMS Presidents

One of your duties as WMS director is to consult with presidents of Women's Missionary Union, to assist them in planning, conducting, and evaluating their work.

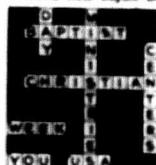
Chapter 4 of the *WMS Leader Manual*, "Planning, Coordinating, and Evaluating WMS Work," will give you assistance in your preparation to give this assistance to WMS presidents.

#### Sources of Materials Listed in WMS Forecaster

Available from Woman's Missionary Union, 600 North Twenty-fifth Street, Birmingham, Alabama 35203, or Baptist Book Stores

Available free from your state WMS office

Available from Baptist Book Stores



Solution to puzzle on page 41

**A**s a missioner, know details are important. Paying attention to details can make the difference between a dress that is functional and one that looks ridiculous.

Details are important in cooking too. Many good cooks describe their recipes as a patch of the ingredients and a dash of another. But such men usually have big eyes, perch and dash should be.

Details are important in the space program. A minute malfunction in one of its systems can keep a space craft on the launch pad. A minute malfunction can send it hurtling hundreds of miles off course in space.

There is an art of paying attention to details without getting bogged down in them. If you would like to develop that skill, get a paper and pencil and work through the exercises that follow.

#### I. Sketch Details the Job

Almost any job can be subdivided into a variety of smaller ones. Often these can be further subdivided. The process of breaking a job down into smaller units helps bring to light minor details that might otherwise be overlooked.

Try it. Imagine that you are in charge of a training seminar for WMS officers. You plan to use slides in part of an instructional feature. The job of using slides can be broken down into a number of smaller jobs. Be sure the projector and screen are set up and others on your page.

Now, remember that you should not necessarily be sure the lights off while everyone is in the project room. It may be necessary to turn on lights when certain projected details could be in the direct view when trying to create.

The best way to identify details is to have a mental picture of the finished product. If you had visualized the

1. How many responses in WMS were used in the 1963-64 WMS Executive Meeting Report?

WMS LEADERSHIP • MAY 1964



**DON'T BE TOO BUSY**

FOR

**DETAILS**

by Margaret Sharp



feature, chances are you would have thought about the lights.

Now try again. This time you are a GA leader planning a Focus Week picnic for younger GAs. The menu will include hot dogs, potato chips and cold drinks.

Picture the girls roasting their hot dogs over a fire. What do you need to provide and what do you have in do to make your mental picture work out right? List answers on your paper!

Your list of things to provide should include hot dogs, sticks or straightened coat hangers, and fire making materials (matches, paper wood, or charcoal). Your list of things to do might include cutting sticks or straightening hangers, buying hot dogs, and building the fire.

Perhaps your first list included adults to supervise. If it did, you anticipated a problem and solved it before it could arise.

Anticipating problems is another way of breaking down a job and identifying details. Look ahead to things that might go wrong. Then work out preventive measures.

Try your hand at anticipating problems in this situation. You are WMS study chairman. You are planning to use a panel of four persons for the presentation of the study material. The room arrangement is to be appropriate for this type presentation.

What problems would you anticipate in arranging the room for a panel

presentation? List them. How would you solve them? Write your answers.

Did the problems you anticipated help you see the need to pay attention to details?

Were you surprised at the number of details you listed?

### 2. Determine Sequence

Some jobs— even big ones— can be done in such small segments that you hardly realize you have done them at all. The easier line is getting the details identified and lined up in the right order.

Part of the secret also lies in serving one more detail for the last minute. The last minute may not be quite long enough.

Looked behind are some details in listing the games for the YMCA picnic. Number the items 1, 2, 3, 4 in the order in which you would do them:

- Put up game equipment
- Plan games
- Return equipment
- Determine what equipment is needed
- Check on borrowing equipment

That was not hard, was it? Your list should be numbered 4, 3, 2, 1. If you were actually planning games, you would also need to decide on a date for accomplishing each item. Determining sequence is just that easy.

Thus far, there only a discussion

### 3. Be Realistic

It is easy when you are trying to do things right, to try to do them "the right." But sometimes the process for a fellowship picnic might be a simple front porch picnic prepared in advance. Or it might be a complicated picnic requiring lots of details, planning and marking. Considering how place numbers of persons involved which choice is most realistic.

What about dessert for a birthday Band picnic? Four possibilities are

(1) (2) (3) (4)

- Fancy cupcakes
- Homemade cookies
- Frosted
- Marshmallows
- for cream cones

Check the list and then order of events to prepare. Plan to give 3 choices except for children of any age group. Is the focus of the picnic dessert around this order?

Being realistic does not always mean selecting the easiest possible way. It does mean to decide which details are important and pay attention to them.

Now as an event you are planning, don't let it down by smaller than dimension. The suggestion for doing them has a time for doing each. Be realistic about your budget down to reasonable. Pay attention to details you cannot afford to ignore them.



WMU Watchword for 1968-69  
"Ye shall be witness unto me . . . unto the uttermost part of the earth" Acts 1:8

## information for WMU council members

Christian Home Week, May 4-11

Many churches across the Convention will observe Christian Home Week this month. Encourage leaders to concentrate on strengthening their homes and the homes of other members.

Suggested ways leaders may observe the week in their homes and ways they may encourage others to participate in the week. Suggestions may include:

1. Planning a definite prayer time each day during the week
2. Using Call to Prayer Today in

# the wmu leader

planned by June Whipple  
written by resource writers  
May 1968 - regular service

**Prayer or Prayer Calendar** during family prayertime, or at midtime  
3. Spending an evening together  
4. Participating in a family ~~fun~~ activity  
5. Making a poster to remind family members of the emphasis

#### The Southern Library

WMU Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana June 9-10, 1969

Southern Baptist Convention, New Orleans, Louisiana, June 10-13, 1969

World Missions Conference Ridgecrest, North Carolina, June 20-July 2, 1969

WMU Conference, Glorieta July 18, 1969

WYA Conference, Glorieta July 17, 1969

WMU Conference, Ridgecrest August 7-12, 1969

For conference reservations and rates write to Manager, Ridgecrest Baptist Assembly, Ridgecrest, North Carolina 27770 or Manager, Glorieta Baptist Assembly, Glorieta, New Mexico 87535.

#### In the News

■ The WMU Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, June 9-10, 1969. These days offer much enrichment for members of Woman's Missionary Union.

The sessions will be held at Rivergate, the Port of New Orleans Exhibition Center, located three blocks from the business district and six blocks from the famous French Quarter.

The program will focus on getting ready for the adventure. Division

names and personalities will be unveiled. Women will receive help in getting ready for the new grouping. Planning plan. Short testimonies of church people involved in mission action will add interest and supply creative ideas.

Monday evening has been designated as youth night. Churches in surrounding areas are encouraged to bring two loads of youth to catch the mission spirit of the adventure.

New Orleans is just the place to bring a local group, adults or youth. In addition to attending the sessions of the annual meeting, perhaps many other missions projects and laboratories etc.

Bring your pastor to one of the sessions of the WMU Annual Meeting so that he too may experience the mission spirit of the adventure.

■ The Southern Baptist Convention, New Orleans, Louisiana, June 10-13, 1969.

The four-day Convention will consider reports of the agencies, committees, and associated organizations. Decisions will be made by messengers to the Convention concerning Southern Baptist life and action. Participants in the Convention will hear talented musicians, inspirational messages and a provocative exchange of ideas.

#### How Do You Score?

Woman's Missionary Union has the responsibility for scheduling meeting times, providing facilities and planning for finances necessary to WMU work in a church. Although this is usually done at the beginning of the year, it is wise to see if adequate facilities and finances have been made available. It is not too late to become concerned and strengthen a weak program.

The space, the furnishings, and the materials are not ends in themselves. They are merely the setting and the tools for missions education. Take time to do the following exercises to see how your WMU is providing for organization needs:

1. List the age level organizations in your WMU.
2. Give the meeting time of each. Is this the most convenient time or should another time be considered?
3. What does each organization

meet? Is the meeting space adequate?

4. List equipment necessary to conduct the WMU program. Place a check beside items which are provided. Double check those which have not been provided. Discuss the reasons why they have not been provided and the possibilities of providing them.

5. List the expendable printed resources which are needed to conduct the WMU program. (Include program materials, leadership materials, administrative materials, and supplementary materials.) Follow the same procedure used in number 4.

6. List the nonexpendable resources needed to conduct the WMU program. Follow the same procedure used in number 4.

7. How does your WMU provide finances for these needs?

8. What is the amount in the budget for each organization?

9. How much has each organization used? How much is currently available?

10. Review the list and determine high priorities. Make definite plans for meeting these needs.

An age level organization will be more effective in its job of teaching missions and leading persons to participate in missions when a WMU holds all its responsibilities for publishing meeting times and places, securing equipment, materials and supplies, and providing finances for meeting needs. For additional help, see chapter 4, WMU Manual.

## to officers

### to WMU Director and Assistant Director

#### Balanced Program of Mission Action

A mission action program is planned on the basis of human needs. Needs of persons can be discovered through a mission action survey. Planning and conducting a survey are the responsibilities of the WMU and Brotherhood councils. These organizations may work jointly or independently to see that a survey is efficiently implemented. Conducting the survey is the work of the church council. The essential tool for planning and conducting the survey is the Mission Action Survey Guide, available for \$6 cents from Woman's Missionary Union, 600 North Twenty-ninth Street, Birmingham, Alabama 35202, or Baptist Book Stores.

On the basis of needs discovered, the WMU director and Brotherhood director recommend to the church council the needs that should be met and the persons who should meet them. When a church determines which needs should be met, the responsibility for meeting the needs is then placed with the WMU and Brotherhood.

This is a good time to plan a mission action survey so that needs can be discovered and mission action groups can be set up by October. Study the Mission Action Survey Guide and chapter 5 of the WMU Manual for details.

After the survey has been made,

and needs are discovered, you may want to look at the mission action programs which are available. If possible, write names of all the mission action group guides from your church library, read the Christian Action section in each guide. This will help you to determine which target groups in your area should receive attention. You may need to allow groups in addition to those you presently have. The new mission action group guides are: Mission Action Group Guide, The Aging, Women's Mission Group Guide, Handicapped Mission Action Group Guide, Refugee Mission Action Group Guide, Military Mission Action Guide, Report Area (available after July 15 for \$1.00 each from Woman's Missionary Union, 600 North Twenty-ninth Street, Birmingham, Alabama 35202).

The survey maps (except that you have enough groups but that you need additional manpower) give you the WMU Year Book, \$1.00, page 51 for a listing of mission action groups which are already working.

For a summary to be furnished the information listed should be used. Eight future issues of The WMU English for use as maps for using survey and outreach.

#### Church Program Guidebook 1969-70

The Church Program Guidebook 1969-70 is the ninth in a series of annual publications designed to assist a Baptist church in planning its annual program. The Guidebook is prepared for the church council. It is written from the perspective of a well organized church and embodies the philosophy contained in A Church Organized and Functioning. It helps a church identify its specific needs.

The Guidebook contains three major sections: the denominational emphasis section, the planning program, and the action planning section.

#### 1. Denominational Emphasis Section

The specific emphasis for 1969-70 is "Loving the Spirit of Christ in Belief and Relevance." This emphasis will be designed to lead in

decades to live the spirit of Christ in vital faith.

The late days of 1968 and the days of 1969 offer challenging opportunities for the churches acting in God's will to shape the situation. Churches must share in determining the environment for the decade of 1970.

A church should take at least from these in no measure to prepare for the challenge of the twentieth. First step on plague has suggested as guidelines in making preparation to the churches.

#### Phase I: Getting the Challenge

#### Phase II: Understanding the Task

#### Phase III: Organizing for Work

#### Phase IV: Training for Action

#### The Church Program Guidebook

1969-70 contains ideas and materials with which churches may plan to meet the needs of a world in transition.

#### 1. Planning Process Section

A plan for planning is an important aspect of any planning endeavor. The steps by which a church may plan its program are laid out in the Guidebook. These steps provide a logical sequence of events that will lead to a well balanced and coordinated program of church activity.

The steps are: Determining Planning Needs, Set Goals to Meet Needs, Select Action Plans to Achieve Goals, Preparing Goals and Action Plans to the Congregation for Approval Plan Church Program or Detail, Review and Coordinate Plans into the Church's Overall Plan, Program and Administrative Resources, Obtain Final Congressional Approval and Evaluate Program Regularly.

2. Action Planning Section

There are five areas in the action planning section. These are: Developing a Spiritually Vital Church Membership, Sharing Christ with

**Unbelievers, Performing Christ's Ministry in the Community, Extending the Church's Mission Throughout the World, and Renewing Our Church's Life Through Improved Operations.** WMU is vitally involved in Performing Christ's Ministry in the Community and Extending the Church's Mission Throughout the World. Action plans to support these areas are suggested for WMU. WMU is related to several other areas and may be assigned various actions by the church council.

Action plans have been suggested in each area of need. The church council should review each of these action plans to determine which ones provide the best means of achieving the goals of the church. The council may create its own action plans as they are needed. The church council then delegates detailed action planning to church officers, organization councils, or church committees.

Because churches face such a unique challenge in the seventies, the Southern Baptist Convention will seek to assist churches in preparation for the seventies. The Church Program Guidebook, 1969-70 is a workable tool to be used by churches. Churches are encouraged to adapt and innovate the materials as needs demand.

#### Council Agenda

##### Before the meeting

1. Secure information about church plans for the observance of Christian Home Week.
2. Secure the dates of associational and state meetings. Put this information along with that found under "The Summer Lineup" (p. 48) on flash cards.
3. If you are in the area surrounding New Orleans, investigate the possibility of bringing a tour group of adults and youth to WMU Annual Meeting. Check to see if your association has plans for such a tour.
4. When contacting council members, encourage them to read, "How Do You Score?" (p. 46) and answer the questions relating to their age levels before the council meeting.

##### At the meeting

1. Announce church plans for Christian Home Week. Discuss what council members can do in their own homes to observe the week and lead them to choose one activity in which they will participate as a family.

2. Use the flash cards to remind members of coming events (include associational, state, and national meetings).

3. Give facts about the WMU Annual Meeting 1970 information about your group from your area. Conduct a period of prayer for Mrs. Fling, WMU president, and Mrs. Hunt, executive secretary, as they make final preparations for the meeting.

4. Discuss the article, "How Do You Score?" Ask council members to answer the questions as they apply to their age levels. This process will help to determine whether the council is meeting the needs of the age-level organizations.

5. Discuss the article, "Balanced Program of Mission Action" (p. 47). Announce plans for a mission action survey.

6. Make other plans as necessary.

#### To: Directors

WMS

YWA

GA

Sunbeam Band

#### GA Focus Week, May 11-17

GA Focus Week is an opportunity for churches to place special emphasis on girls and their ministry organization. The theme for the week is "To Tell the World." GA Focus Week will be successful in your church if it is placed on the church calendar, publicized, and promoted.

GA director share with the WMU council the plans that you and the GA committee have made for Focus Week. In presenting the plans include the following:

1. State the purpose of the week

and the goals which you hope to accomplish.

2. Describe each of the planned activities giving the purpose, time, place, and other interesting facts.

3. Present to the WMU council any needs for assistance. (Plans to the Focus Week Insert for church bulletins, \$10 for \$1.25 from Women's Missionary Union, 600 North Tenth Street, Birmingham, Alabama 35202, or Baptist Book Store.)

4. Suggest ways to meet these needs.

The information given to the council should be presented briefly, but attractively. Consider using flash cards, posters, or newsprint in your presentation.

#### Summer Fun

Sunbeam Band and GA directors present to the WMU council the camping opportunities which are available to members of your age-level organizations this summer. These opportunities will include day camping and resident camping provided by the church, association, and state. Sunbeam Band directors will have received information about associational day camps. GA directors will have received information about camps in the association and state.

The WMU council should make arrangements for sending or helping send Sunbeams and GAs to camp.

YWA and WMS directors present to the council the camping and conference opportunities which are available to members of your age-level organizations. These may include church, association, state, and national opportunities.

The WMU council should make arrangements for sending or helping send YWA and WMS members to camps and conferences.

#### Important Assignment

After reading the article "How Do You Score?" (p. 46), answer questions relating to your age level. The WMU director may discuss the article and your answers at the next council meeting. This is an approach for helping the WMU council determine whether or not the needs of the age-level organizations are being met.



# **HOME and FOREIGN MISSIONS CONFERENCES**

## **Ridgecrest, North Carolina**

Home Missions Conference: August 14-20  
Foreign Missions Conference: July 3-9

For reservations: Write Manager, Ridgecrest  
Baptist Assembly, Ridgecrest, North Carolina 28770

## **Glenwood, New Mexico**

Home Missions Conference: July 31-August 6  
Foreign Missions Conference: August 14-20

For reservations: Write Manager, Glenwood  
Baptist Assembly, Glenwood, New Mexico 87535

2 6908 P  
DARWIN CARVER LIBRARY  
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from Birmingham

## Dear Pastor-

A trip to the third annual World Missions Conference would mean spiritual rejuvenation, mental stimulation, and physical refreshment for your family or other families in your church.

The 1969 conference will be at Ridgecrest, North Carolina, June 26-July 2. The theme is "Impact for Missions '69." Missions work in the northeastern United States will get special exposure.

We promise you one of the most beautiful settings in the entire United States. Ridgecrest is surrounded by beautiful and majestic mountains.

The World Missions Conference 1969 is the one chance for Baptist families to see the broad missions picture from a retreat setting. The conference was launched as a trial balloon three years ago, and vigorous support has kept it aloft and growing.

Brotherhood and Woman's Missionary Union work together to bear the conference for male and female, young and old. The Home and Foreign Mission Boards sponsor the conference and represent the scope of Southern Baptist home and overseas missional efforts.

Mornings at the World Missions Conference offer specialized mission study for each age group. Preschoolers through adults meet and talk with missionary families. Outstanding teachers work with each group in studying the missionary message of the Bible.

Afternoons offer optional activities such as films that will interest the family, although many rest or take short trips at this time.

Evening sessions are a whirl of flags, worldwide fashions, and colorful personalities—all abbreviated enough to hold the interest of the ear-to-bed set.

Spectaculars such as an international dinner and world fair make the week more memorable.

To have something more tangible than renewed vigor to take home you can sit in on workshops in mission action, which this year will feature the new fields of work with Negroes and missionaries to headliners to persons in resort areas, and to the military.

Please take our advice by writing Ridgecrest for reservations today.

Sincerely,  
WMU Staff